

Exercises in Organic Structure Determination

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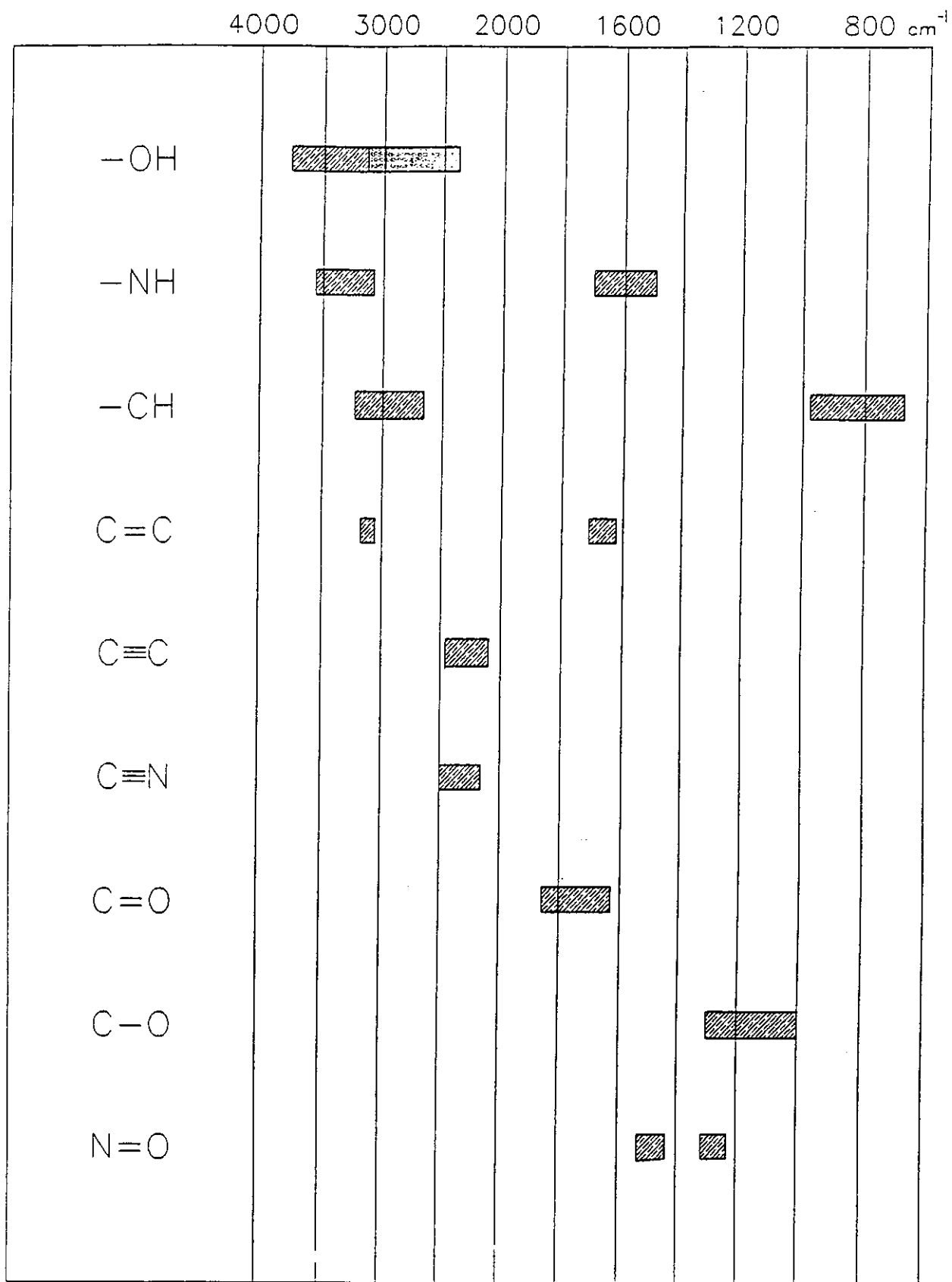
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Acknowledgements

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Common Infrared Absorption Ranges



Introduction:

This book is intended to be used in conjunction with a reference book, although we have included several tables for convenience. We have attempted to rank the accompanying problems in order of increasing difficulty although this is a very subjective ranking. We have attempted to incorporate examples with elements other than C, H, N and O. We have included problems which contain I, Br, Cl, F, P, S, Si, Sn, Fe, Cr, Hg, Mo, and Rh. To this end we have included some standard unknowns as well as some organometallic compounds, research samples, natural products, and two polymer samples. We have not included the same information for every problem in part because we could not obtain the information and also because we felt that when one sits down to do a real world spectral problem one does not always start with the same amount of information.

Generally each problem includes a mass spectra and/or a high resolution mass spectra of the parent peak (exact mass), an infrared spectrum with the conditions of the collection, a ^1H NMR spectra and a ^{13}C NMR spectra. For some problems 2D NMR spectra are given.

Elemental analyses are included for many of the problems. In many cases the problems contain redundant information to provide experience in some of the newer NMR techniques.

The infrared spectra were

collected on either a Mattson Cygnus25 FT Infrared spectrometer or a Perkin Elmer 710B Infrared spectrometer. The method of sample preparation is noted in each case. Table I illustrates the general spectral regions for some common organic functional groups.

Many of the mass spectra were obtained from the Wiley Registry of Mass Spectral Data. The others were collected on various Mass Spectrometers. The exact masses were calculated from the chemical formula.

All NMR spectra were recorded on General Electric QE300 FT NMR spectrometer. The ^1H NMR spectra were obtained at 300.2 MHz. The ^{13}C NMR spectra were obtained at 75.49 MHz. Table II shows some typical ^1H NMR shifts of organic compounds. Multiplicities of the ^{13}C NMR peaks are given through either off resonance decoupled spectra or an APT experiment.

The elemental analyses were calculated from the formula with oxygen done by difference. Analyses for Cl and Br were intentionally omitted since these are readily identified by their isotopic distribution patterns in the mass spectrum. The relative peak areas for proton NMR data is provided by either integration or the areas are typed in. The ^{13}C NMR broad band spectra were collected until it was determined that all carbons were accounted for, although, there are some cases of coincidental overlap. The off-resonance spectra are offset

plotted in most instances, in several cases the results of the off-resonance spectra have been labeled with the broad band decoupled spectra as q (quartet, CH₃), t (triplet, CH₂), d (doublet, CH), or s (singlet, C). The APT (attached proton test) spectra are offset above the broad band spectra; a negative indicating an odd number of hydrogens attached (CH₃ or CH), a positive peak indicating an even number of hydrogens (CH₂ or C). In some spectra the APT results are not plotted, but given labels, u or d (up, positive; down, negative) with the accompanying broad band decoupled spectrum. In general, one can infer whether a positive peak is a CH₂ or C by the intensity; the quaternary carbon generally being much less intense. The methyl can be distinguished from the methine by the chemical shift; the methyl resonance usually being upfield of the methine. Generally any negative peaks below 60 ppm will necessarily be methines. Selected problems have 2-DNMR spectra attached. We have chosen to include only two of the many types of 2-D NMR experiments, the homo and hetero COSY.

Suggested Readings

Spectrometric Identification of Organic Compounds, 5th ed., M. Silverstein, G.C. Bassler, and T.C. Morrill, John Wiley and Sons, New York, NY, 1991

Modern NMR Techniques for Chemistry Research, A.E. Derome, Pergamon Press, Elmsford, NY, 1987.

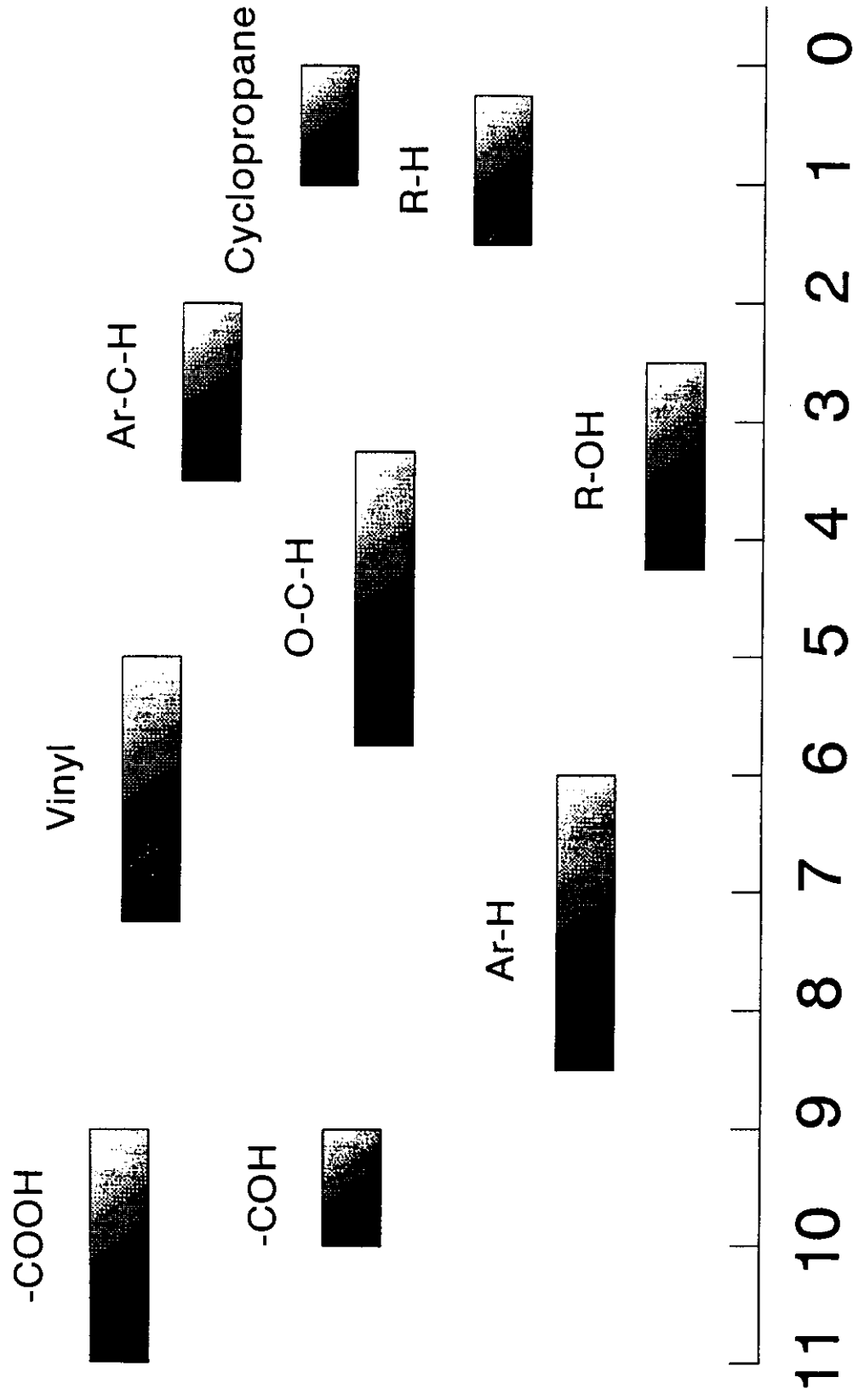
Interpretation of Mass Spectra, 3rd ed., F.W. McLafferty, University Science books, Mill Valley, CA, 1980

References

Tables of Spectral Data for Structure Determination of Organic Compounds, E. Pretsch, J. Seibl, W. Simon, and T. Clerc, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1983

Infrared Absorption Spectroscopy, 2nd ed., K. Nakamishi, P.H., Solomon, Holden-Day, Oakland, CA, 1977

Common ^1H NMR Chemical Shifts



Problem 1

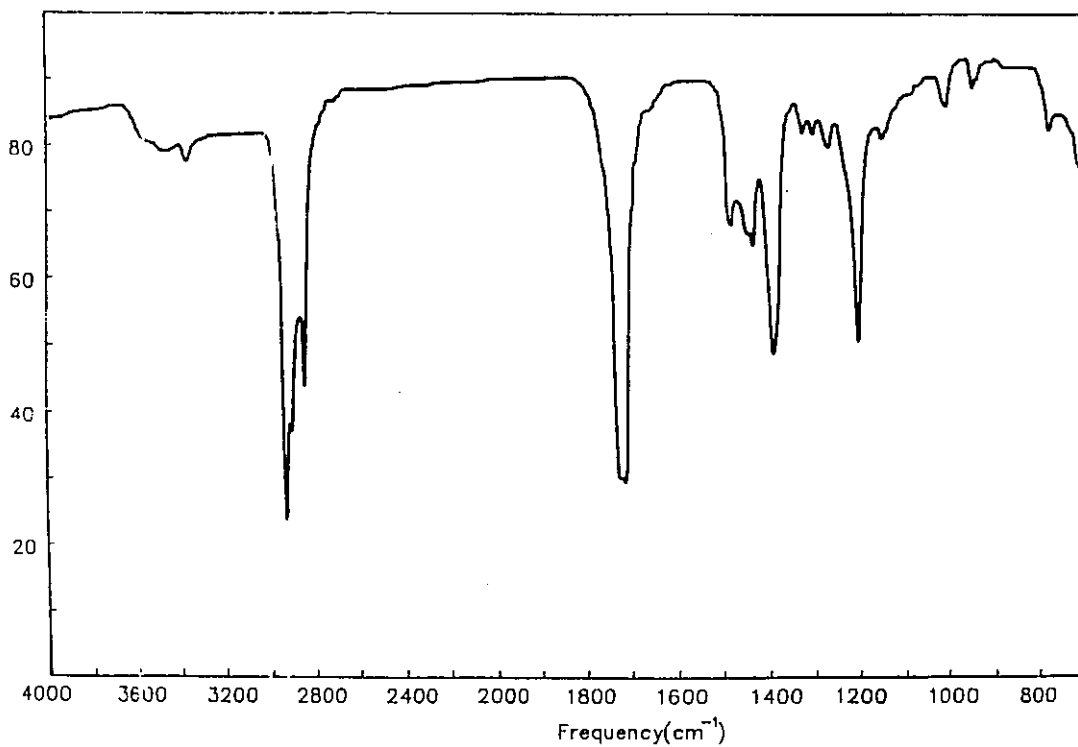
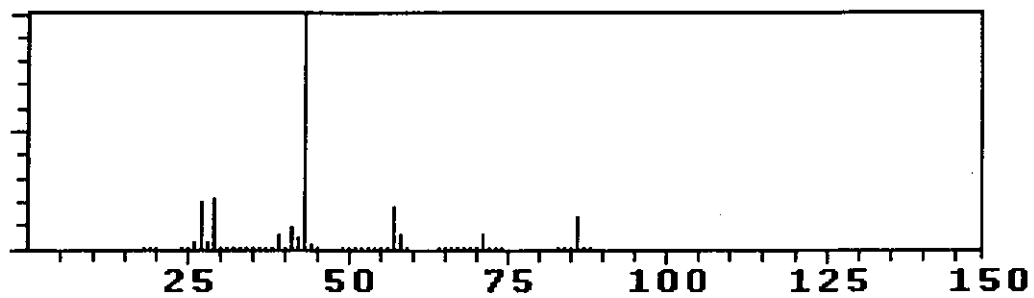
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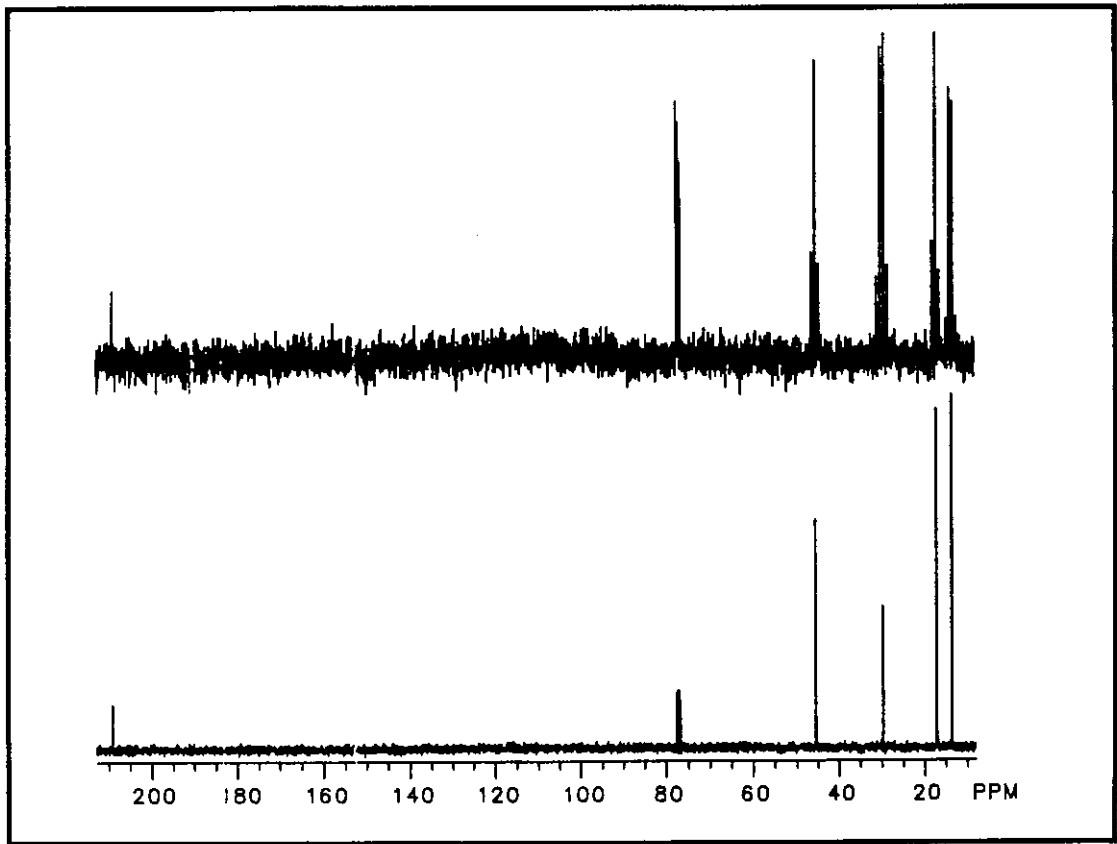
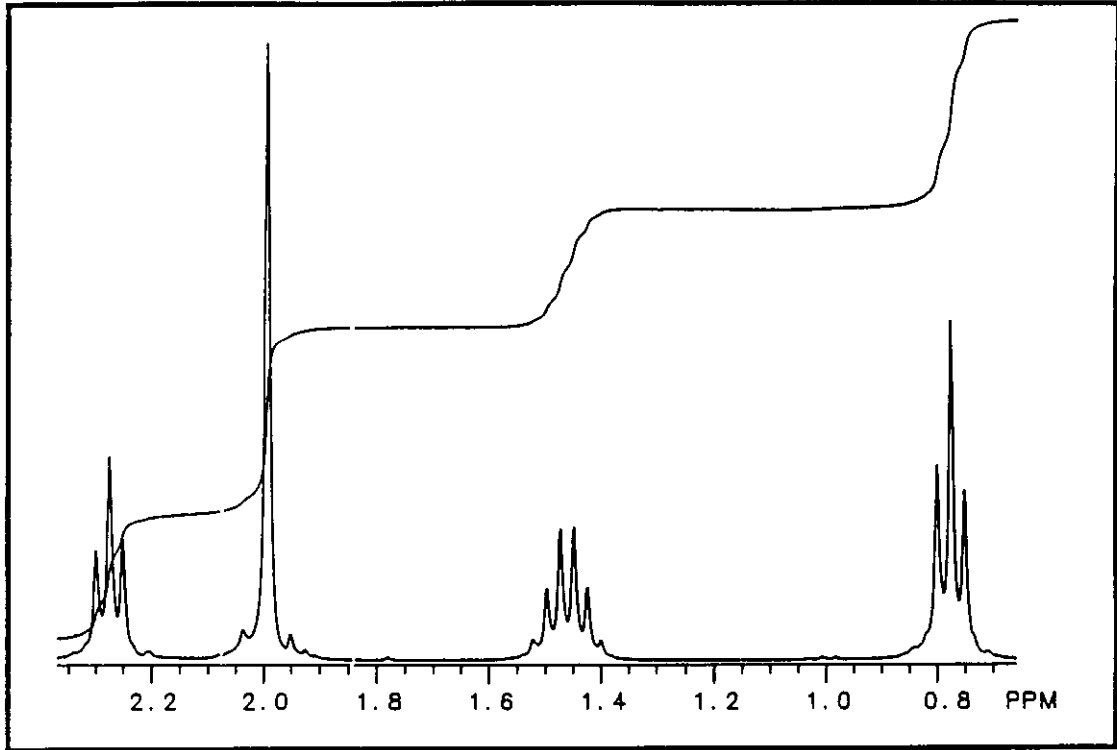
IR: neat

^1H NMR: CDCl_3

^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

Analysis: na





Problem 2

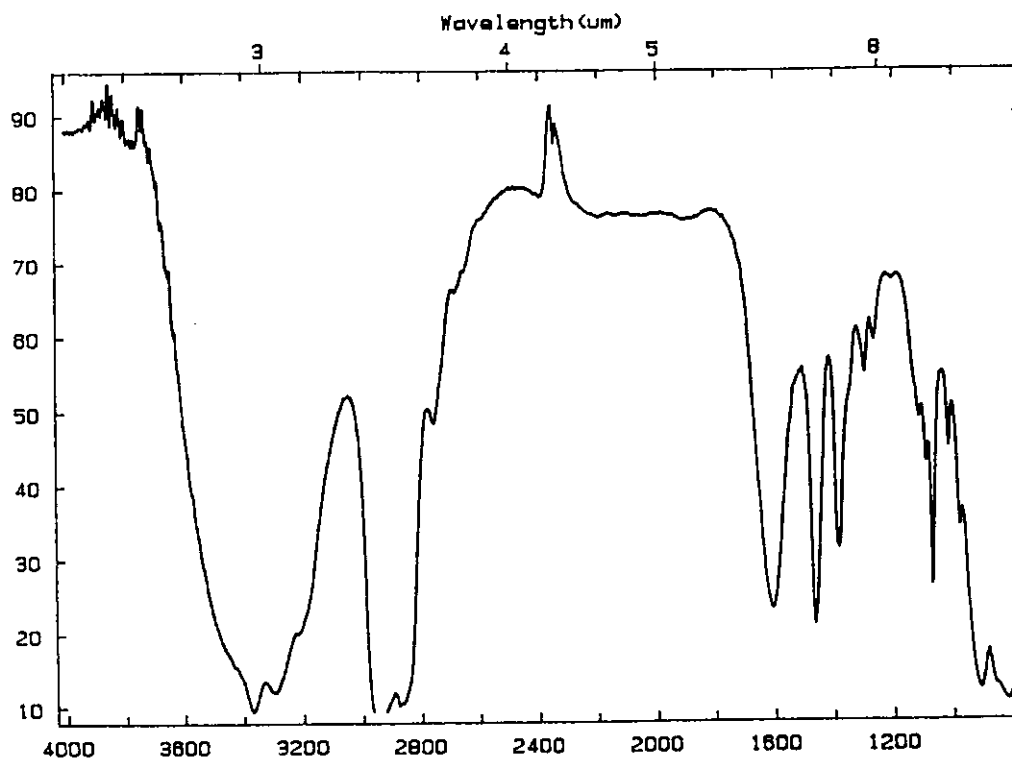
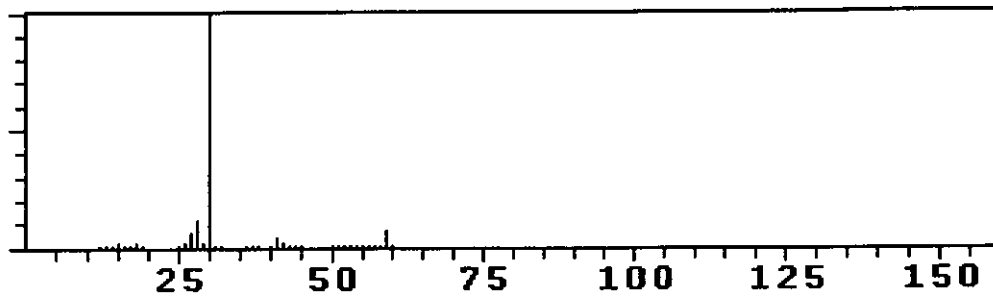
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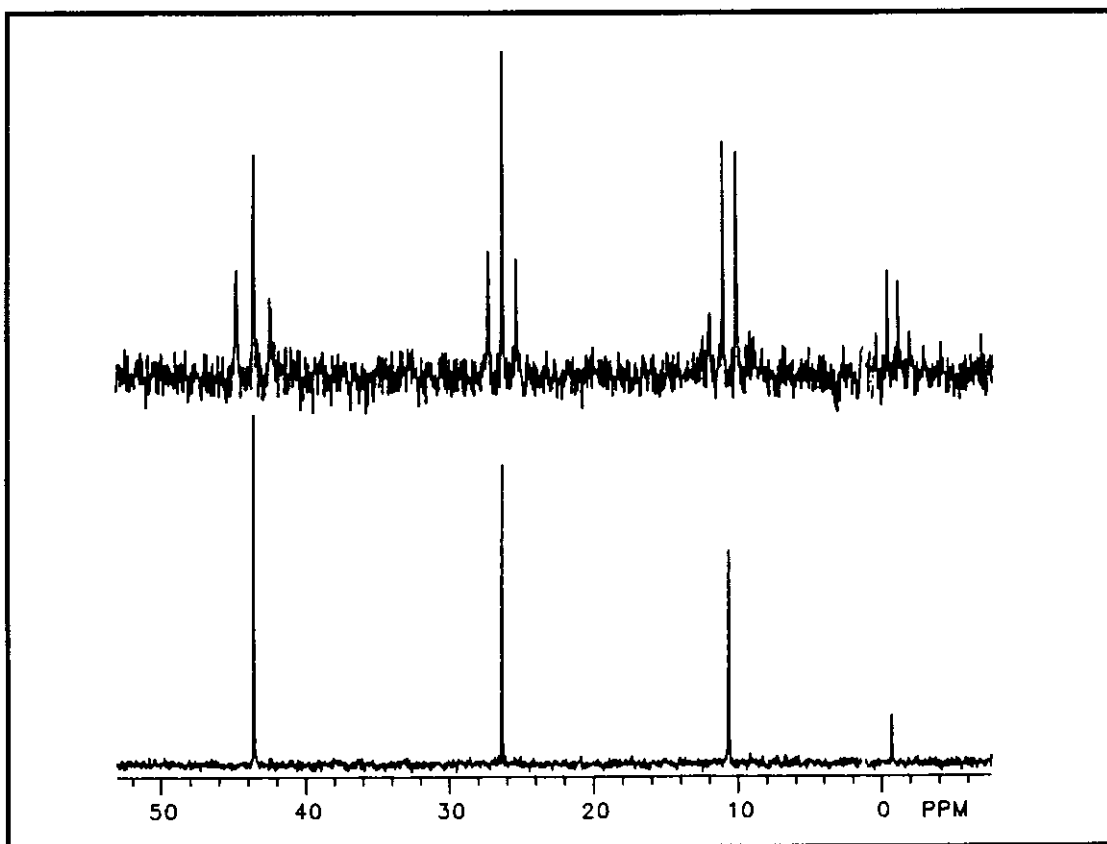
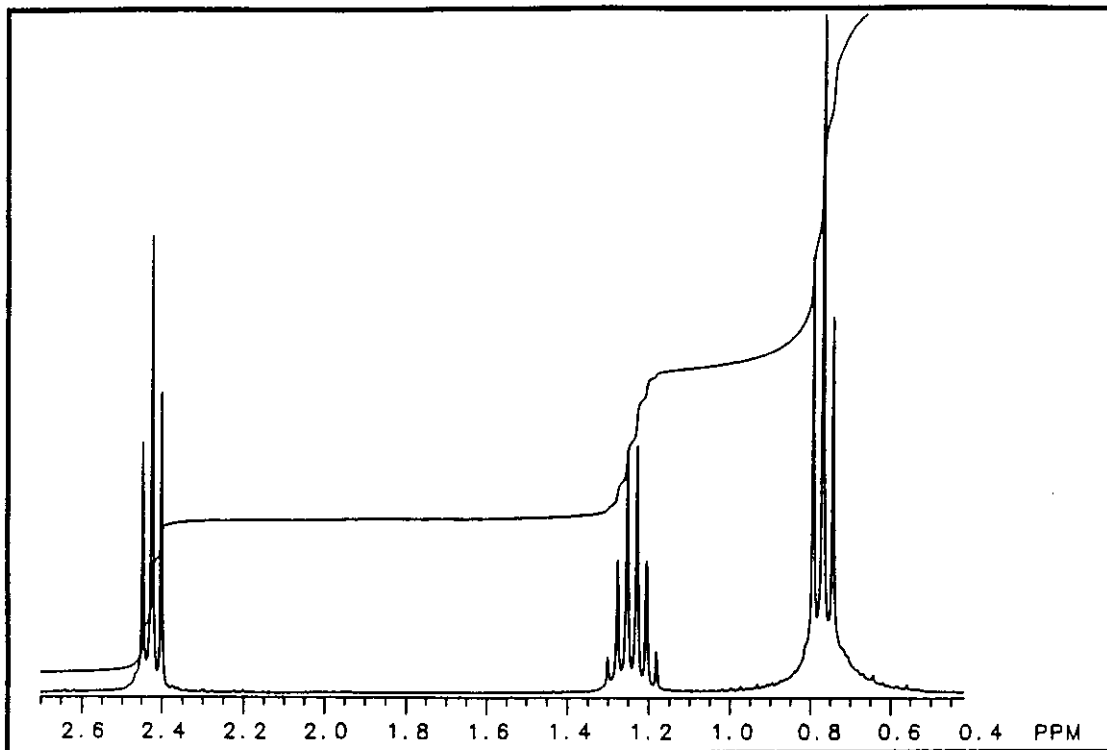
IR: neat

^1H NMR: CDCl_3

^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

Analysis: na





Problem 3

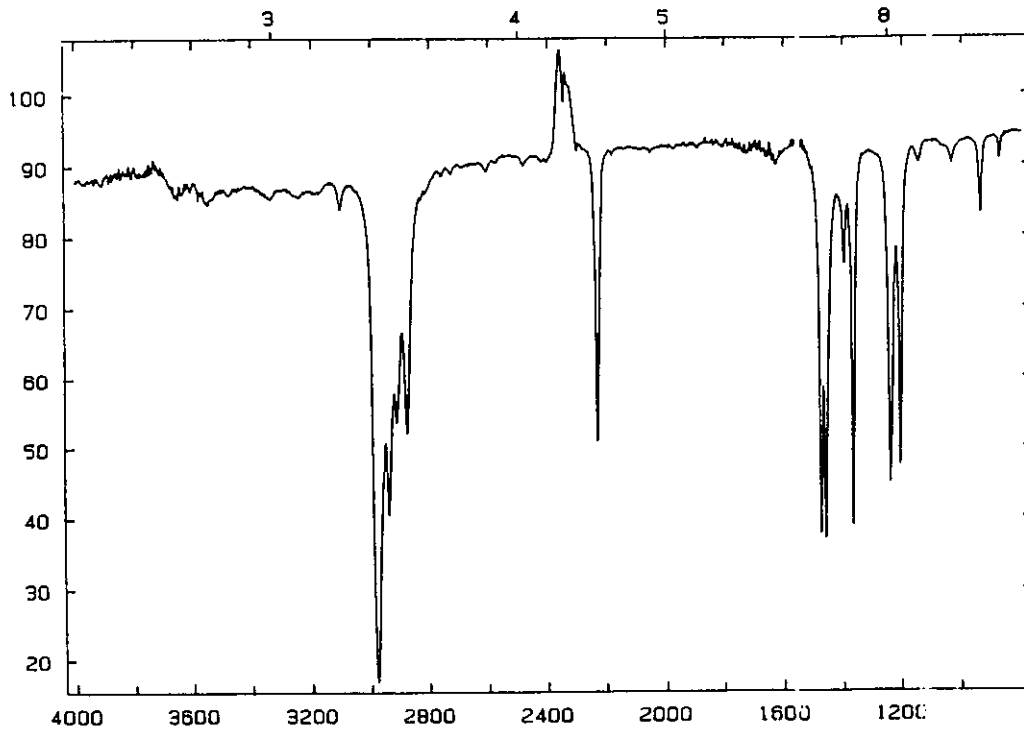
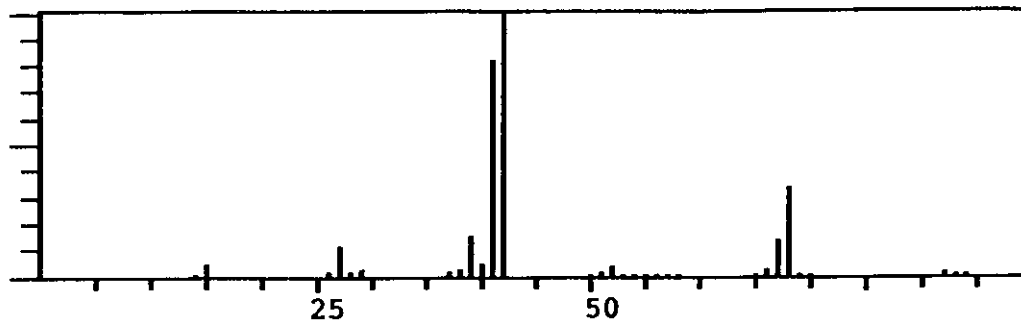
Exact Mass: na

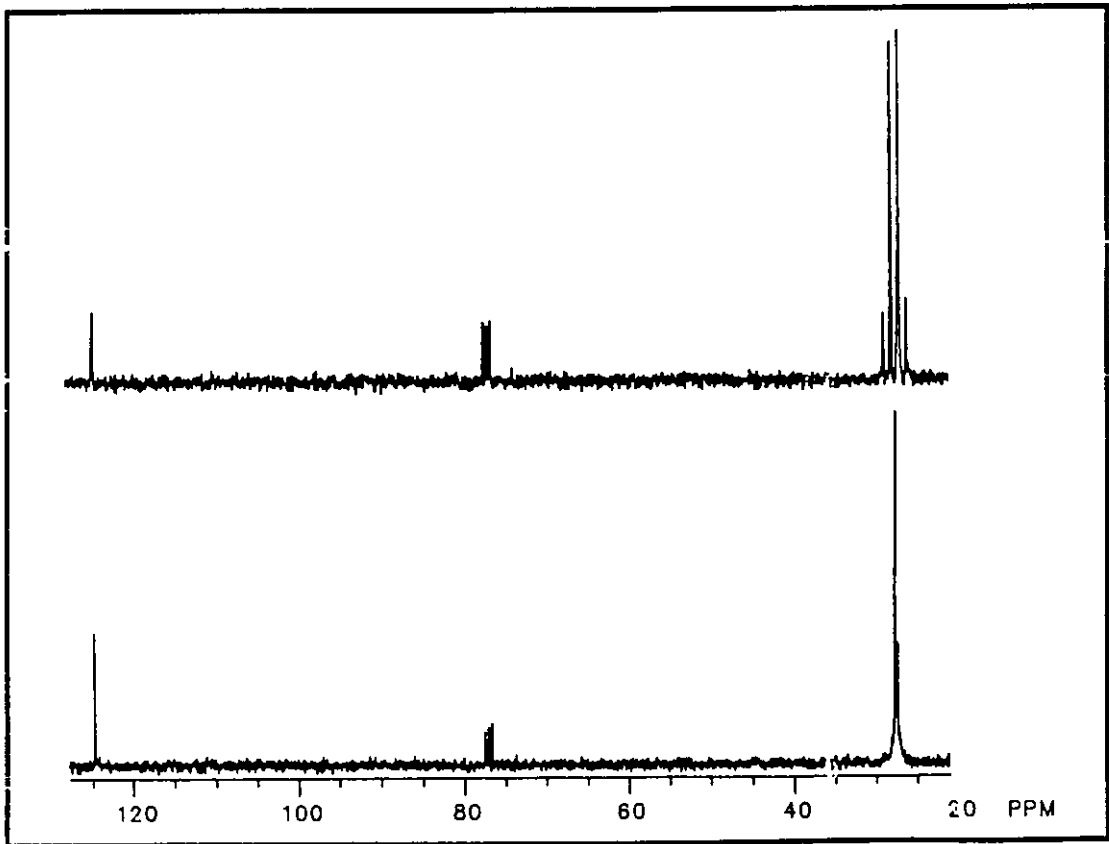
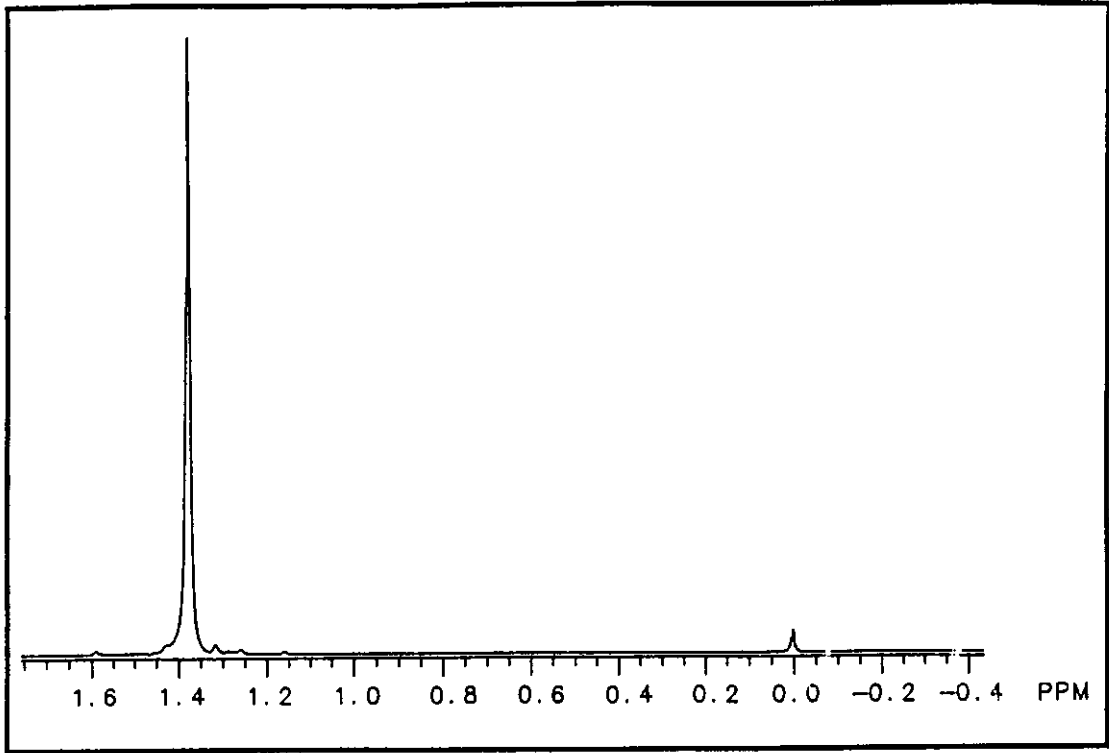
IR: neat

^1H NMR: CDCl_3

^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

Analysis: na





Problem 4

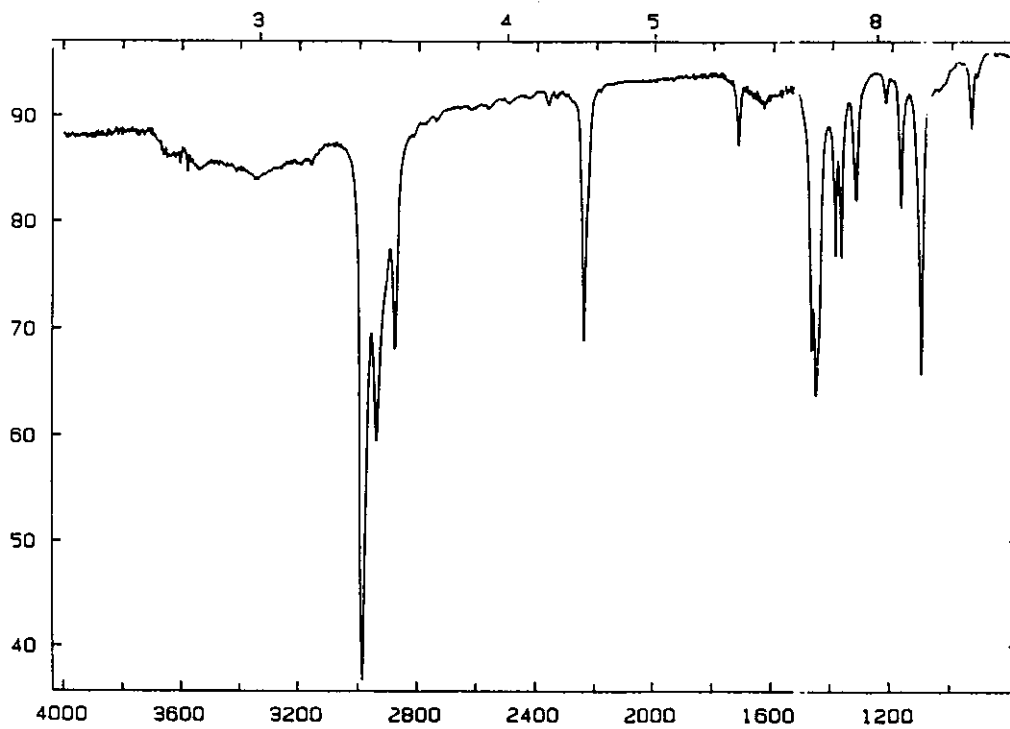
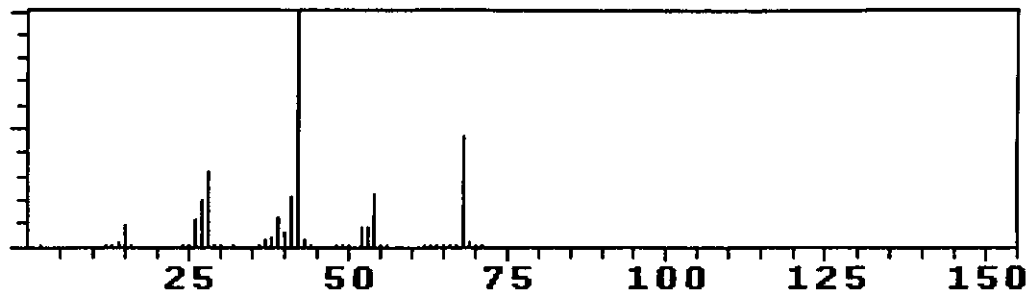
Exact Mass: na

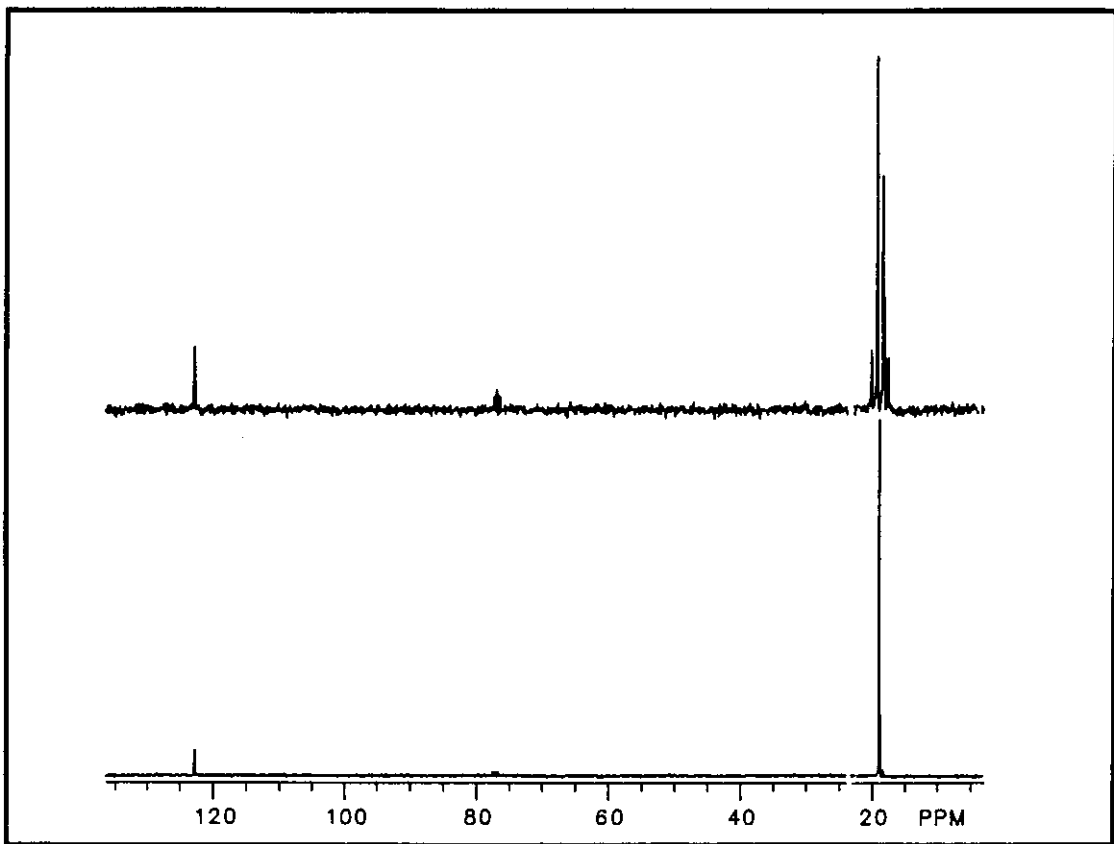
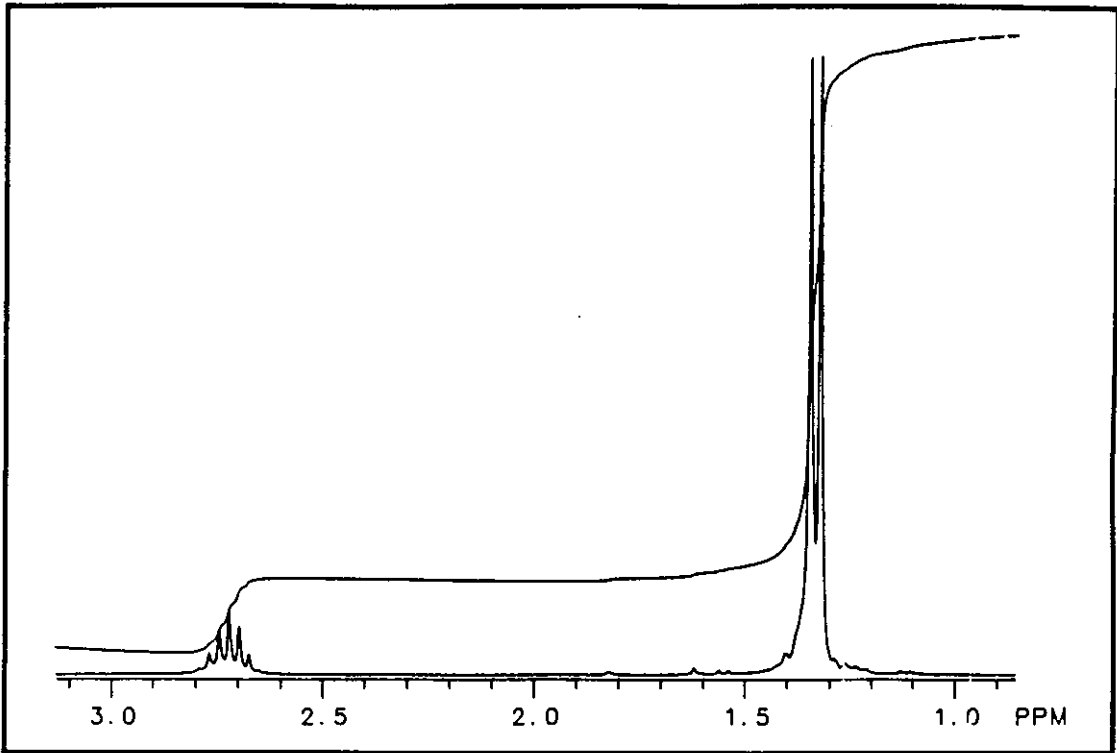
IR: neat

^1H NMR: CDCl_3

^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

Analysis: na





Problem 5

Exact Mass: na

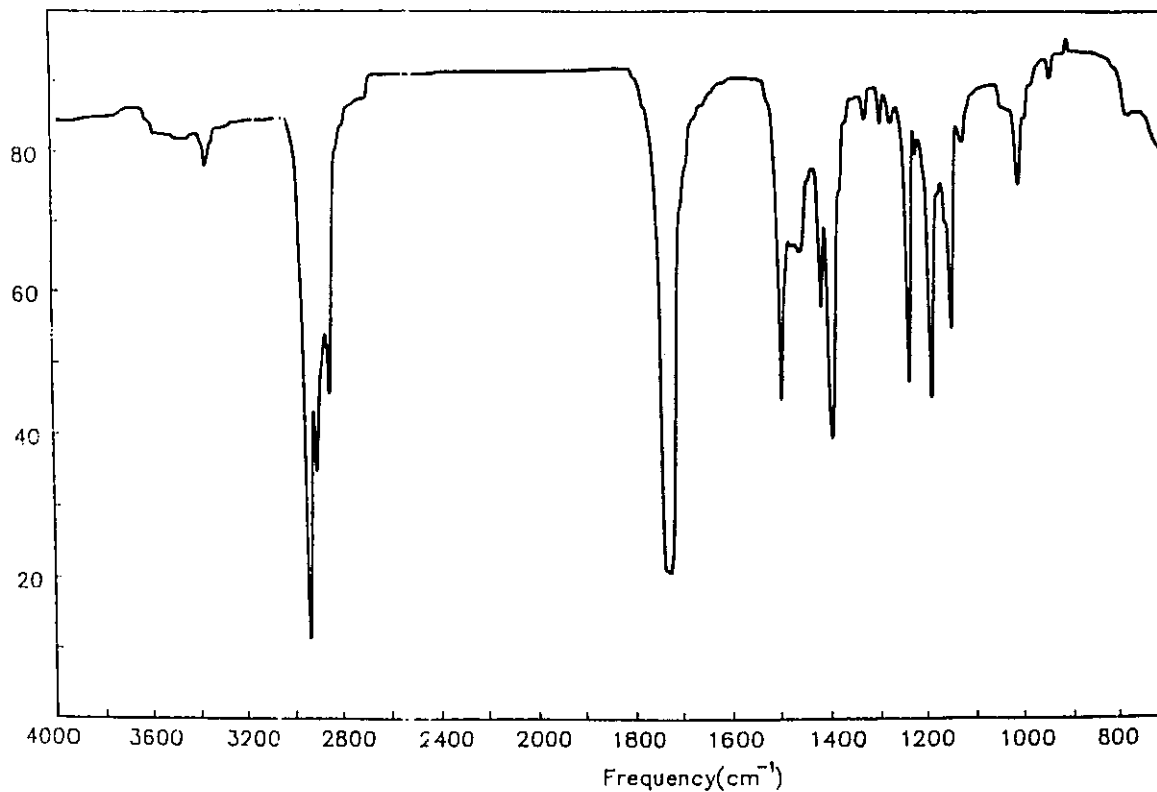
IR: neat

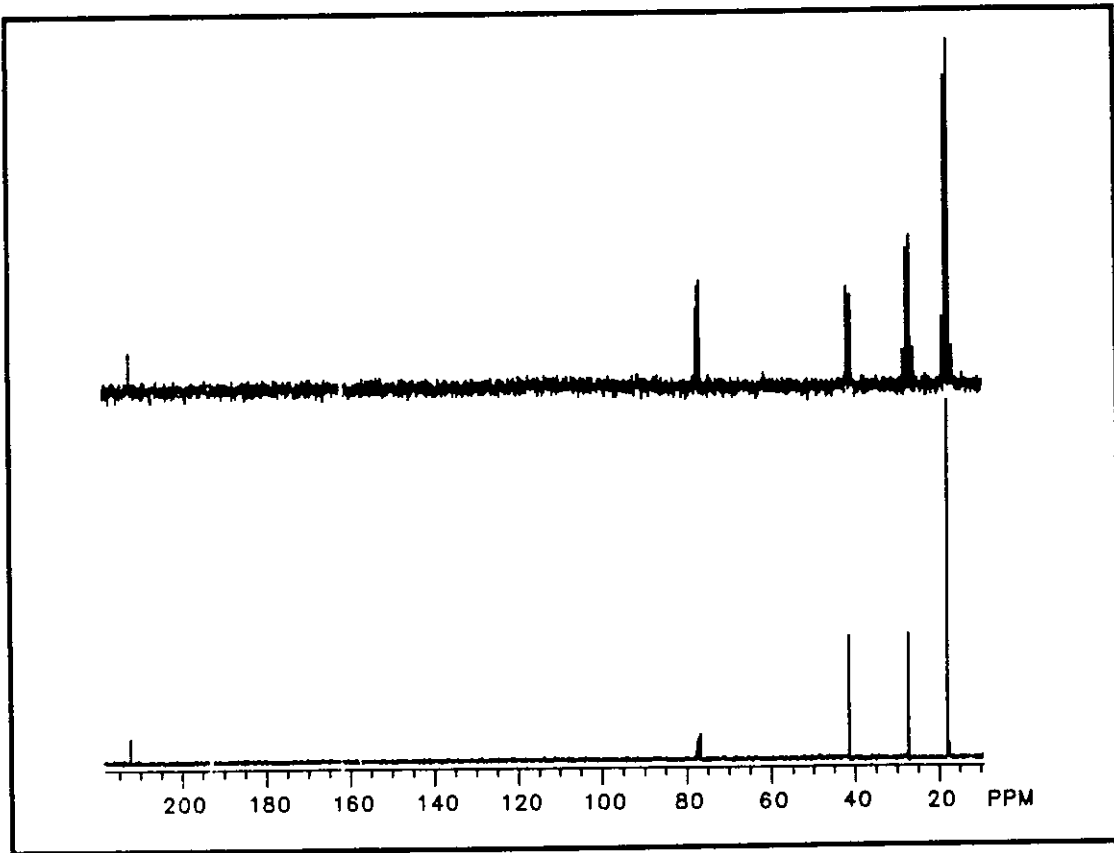
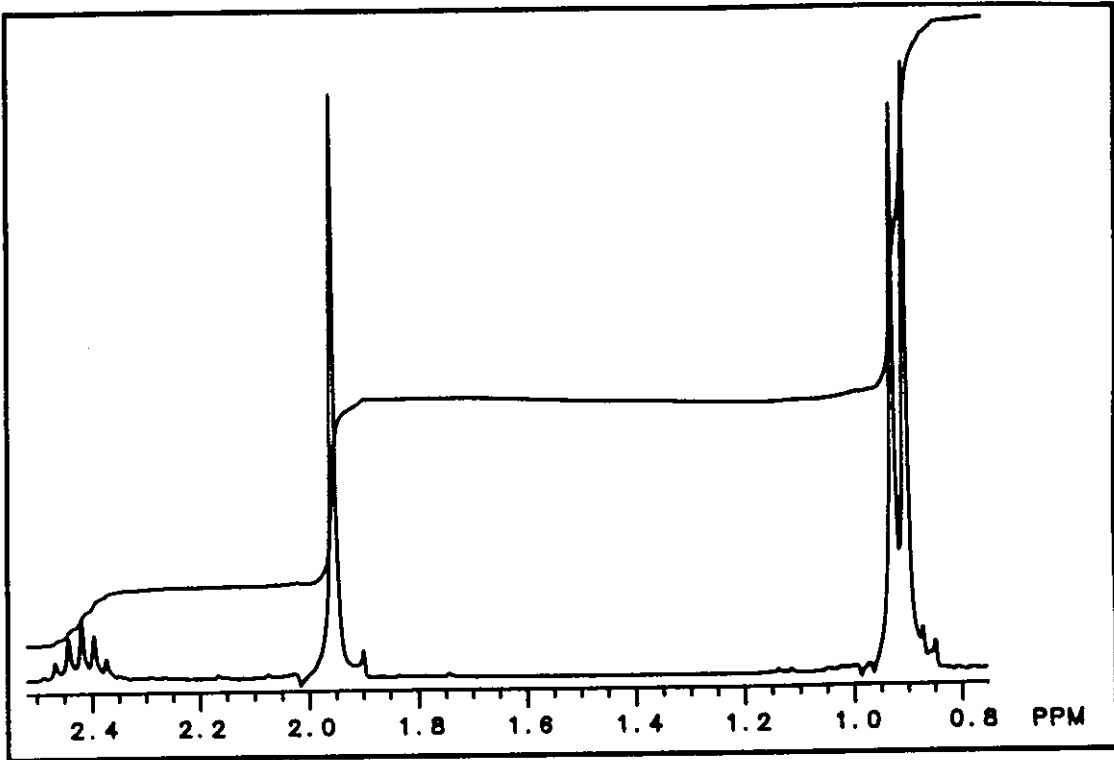
^1H NMR: CDCl_3

^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

Analysis: na

Mass R/A	Mass R/A	Mass R/A	Mass R/A	Mass R/A	Mass R/A
25, 0.20	32, 0.10	42, 5.81	51, 0.30	58, 0.10	72, 0.20
26, 1.60	36, 0.10	43, 100.0	52, 0.10	59, 0.10	85, 0.10
27, 13.01	37, 0.60	44, 2.50	53, 0.40	63, 0.10	86, 9.81
28, 1.80	38, 1.10	45, 1.00	54, 0.10	67, 0.10	87, 0.60
29, 1.20	39, 6.71	46, 0.10	55, 0.60	69, 0.10	88, 0.10
30, 0.10	40, 0.90	49, 0.10	56, 0.20	70, 0.10	
31, 0.20	41, 13.01	50, 0.30	57, 0.20	71, 3.80	





Problem 6

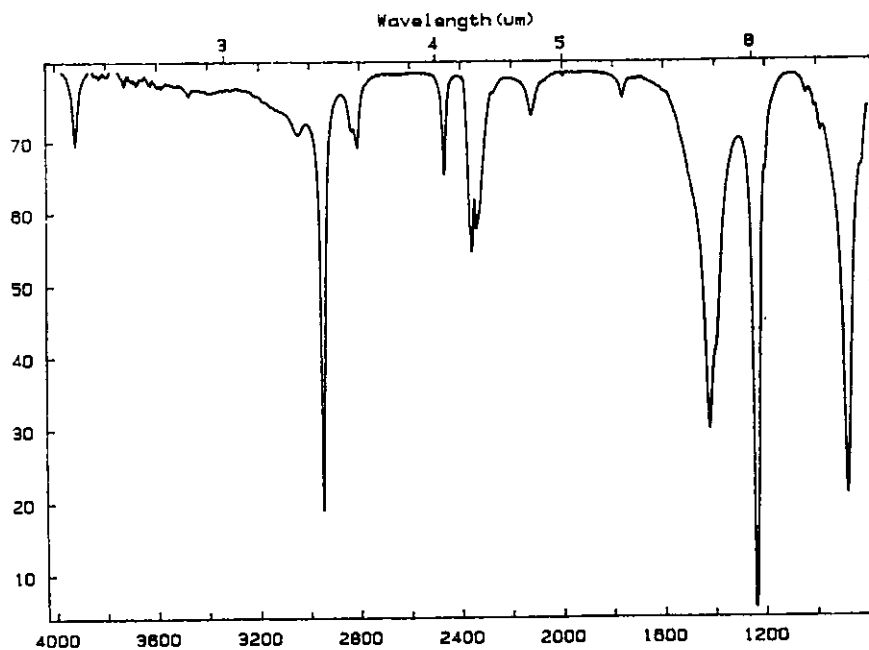
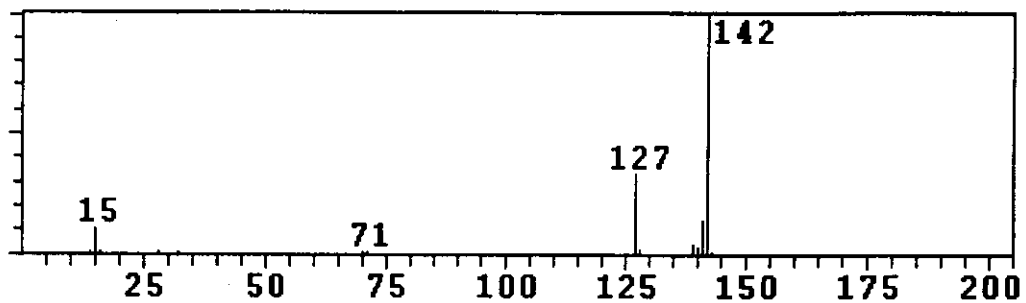
Exact Mass: na

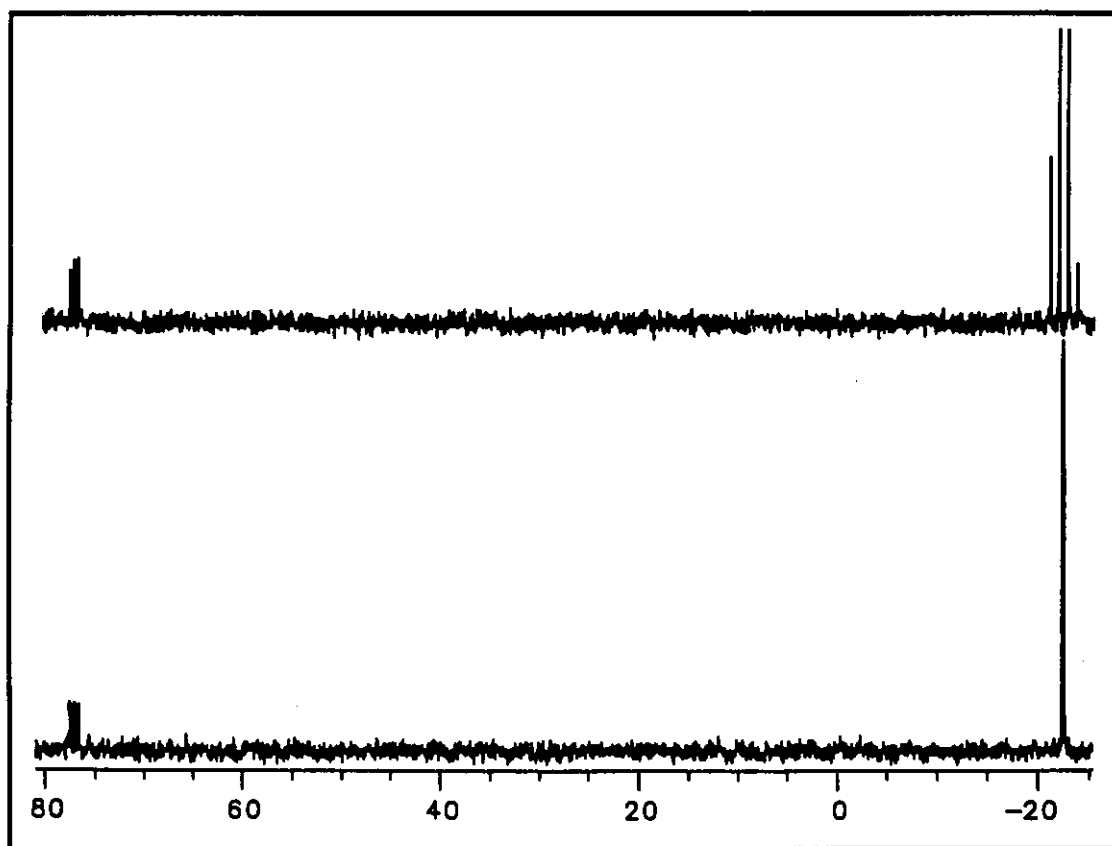
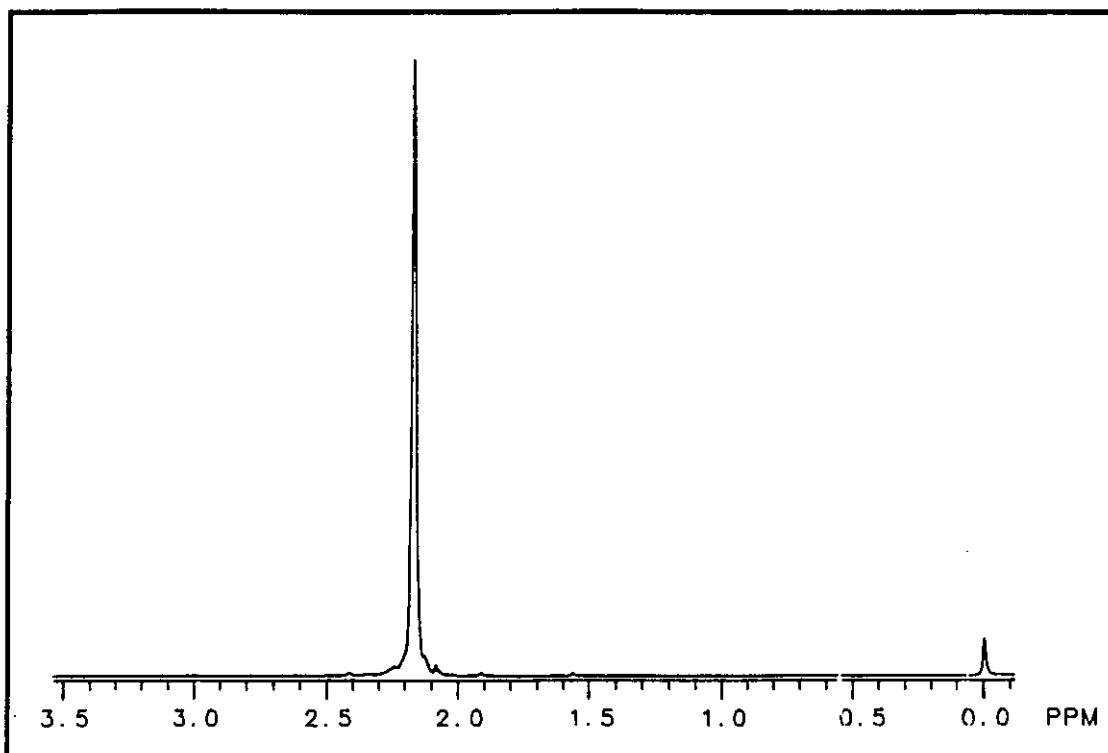
IR: neat

^1H NMR: CDCl_3

^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

Analysis: na





Problem 7

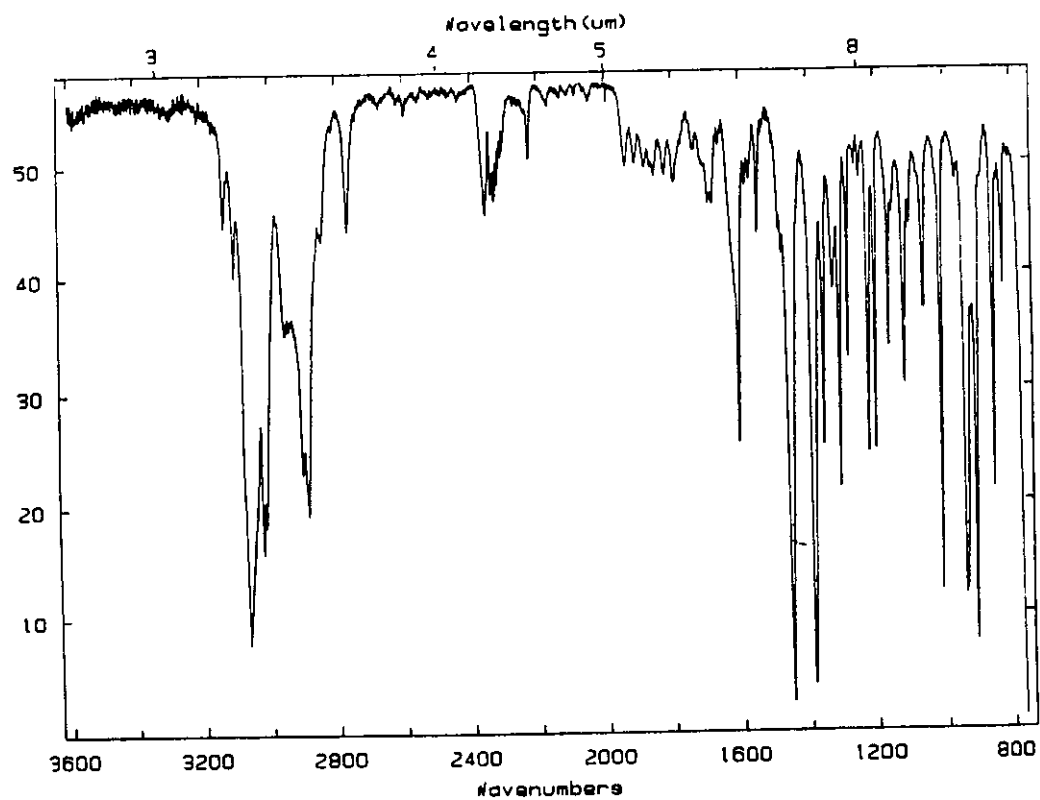
Exact Mass: na

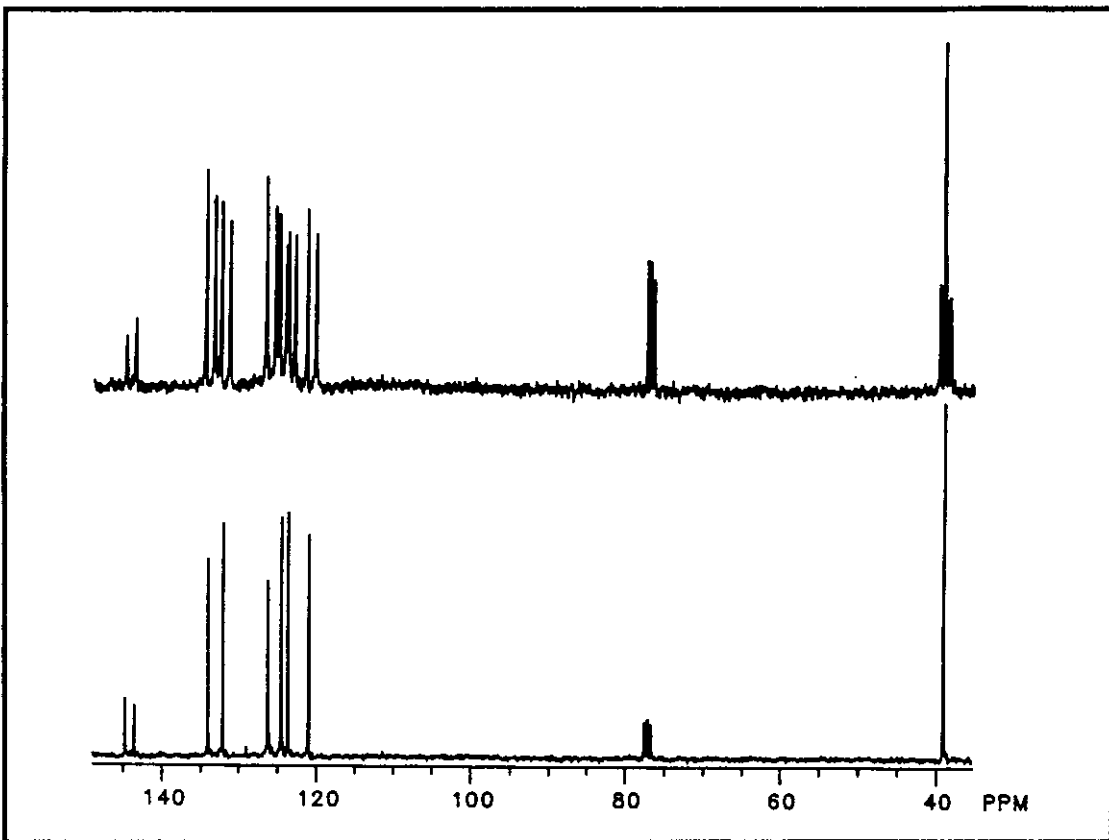
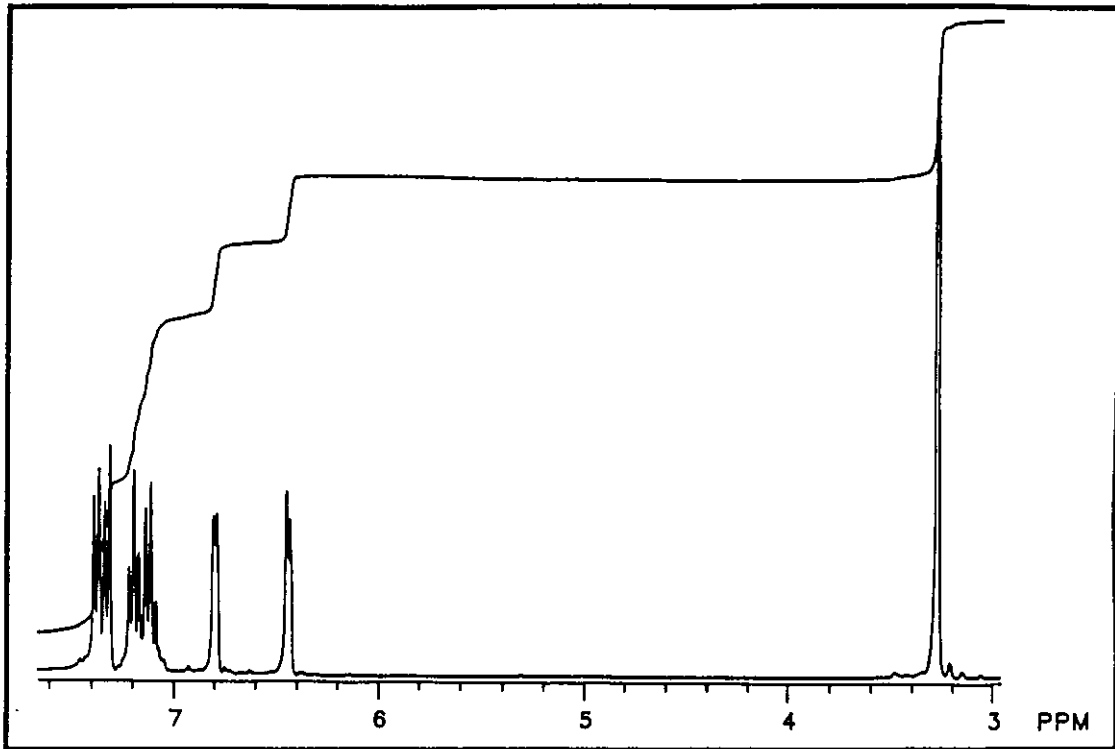
IR: neat

^1H NMR: CDCl_3

^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

Analysis: na





Problem 8

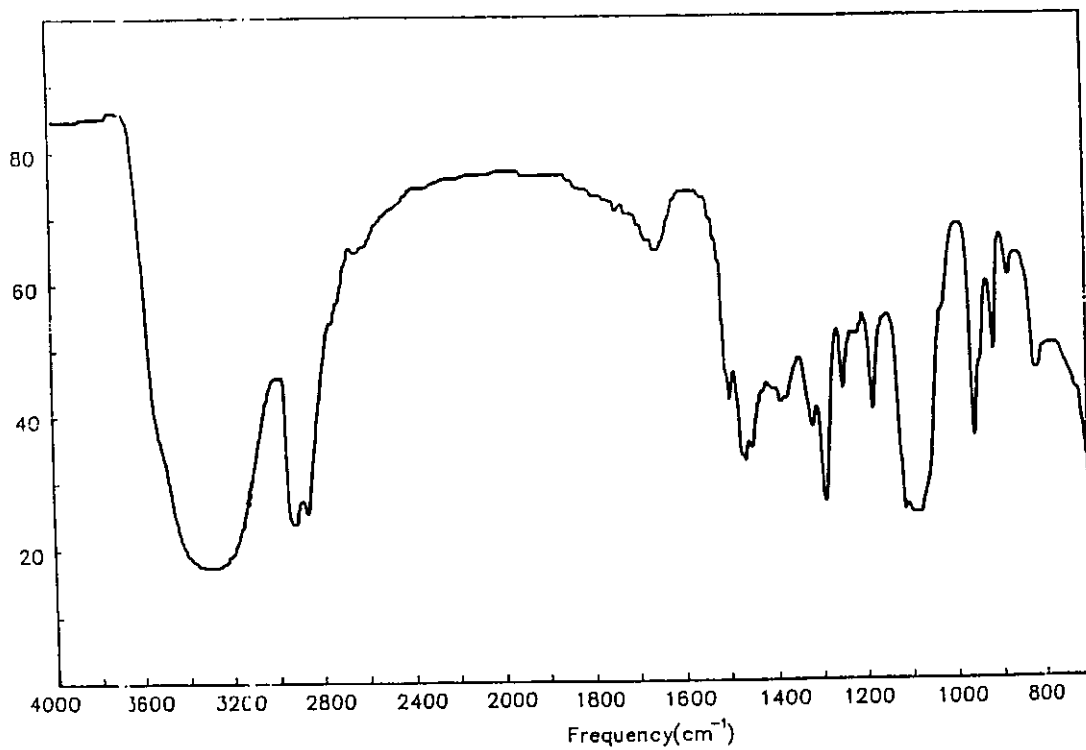
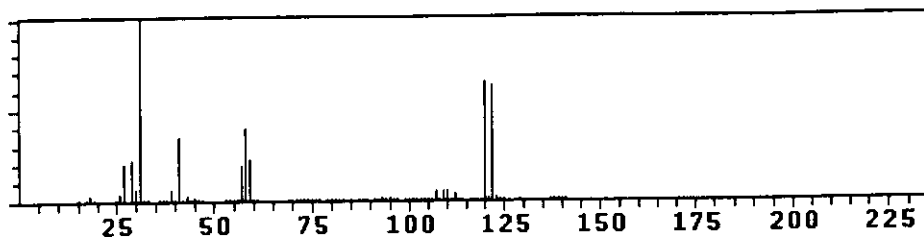
Exact Mass: na

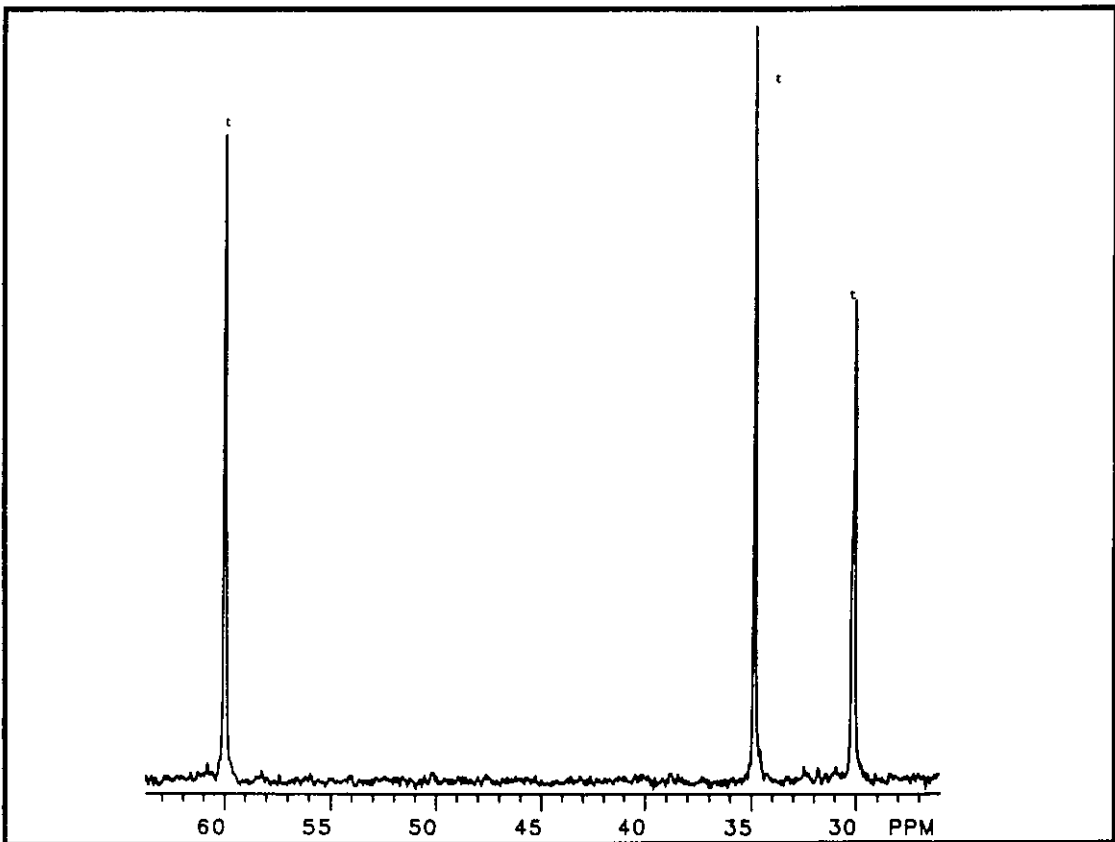
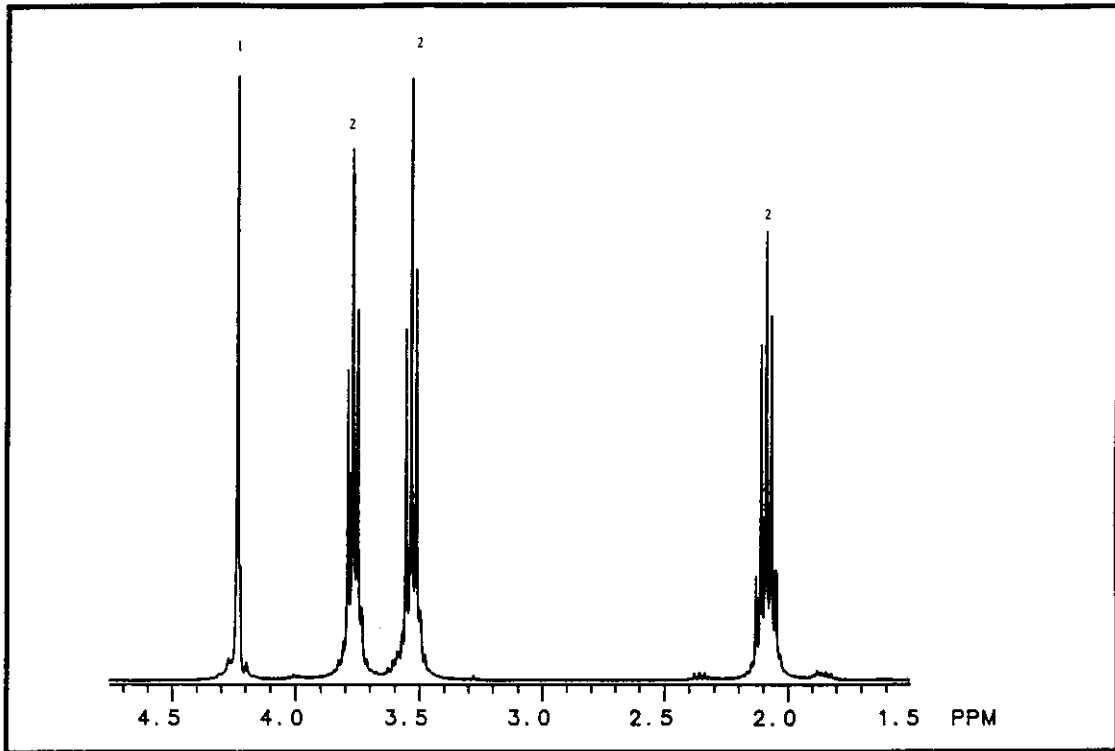
IR: neat

^1H NMR: CDCl_3

^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

Analysis: na





Problem 9

Exact Mass: na

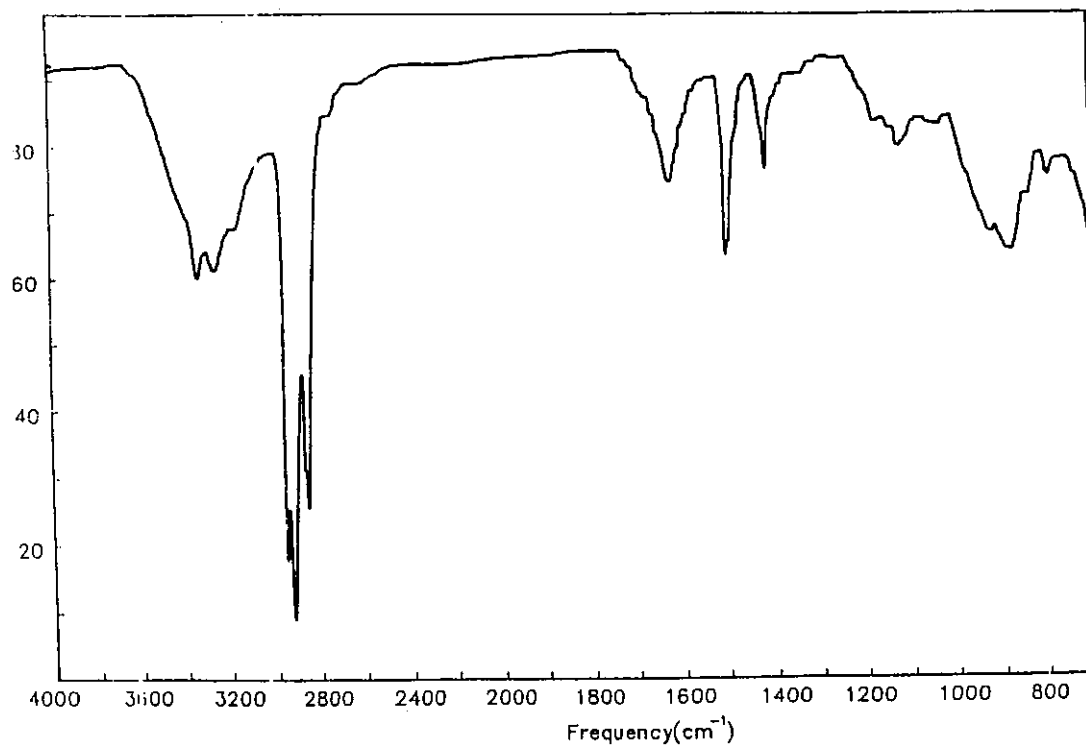
IR: neat

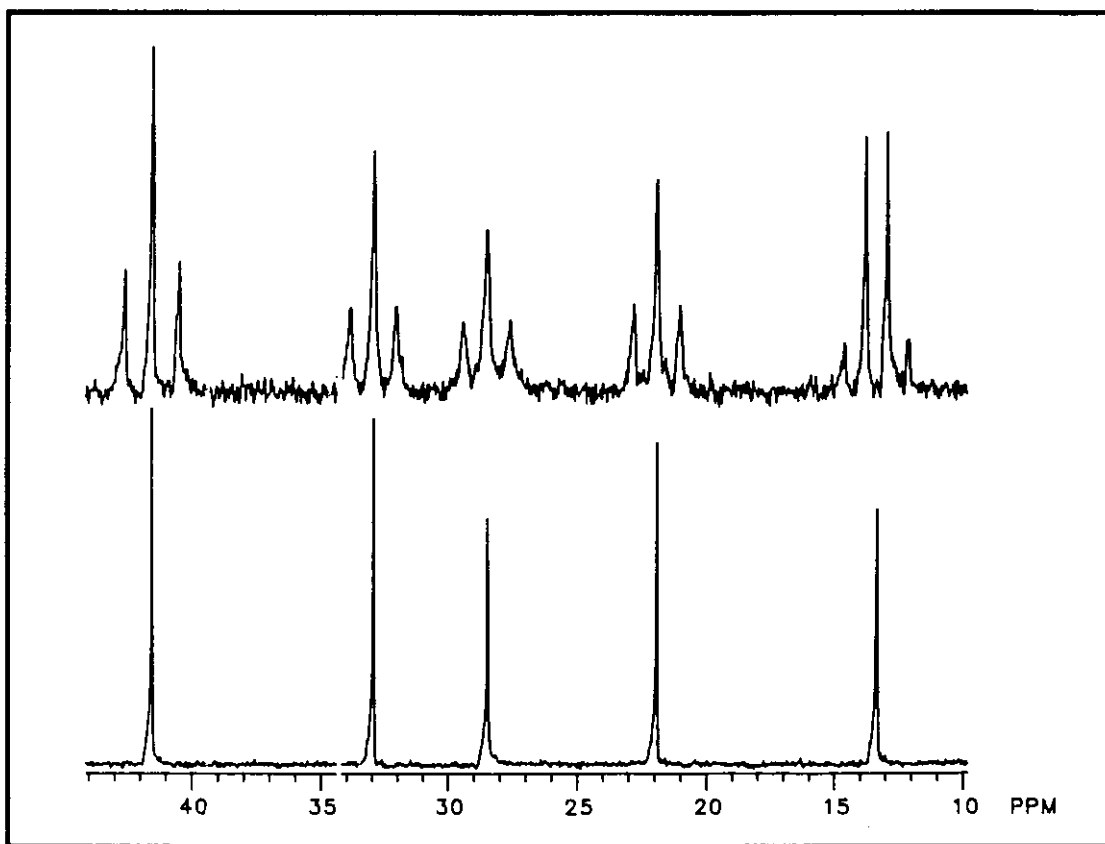
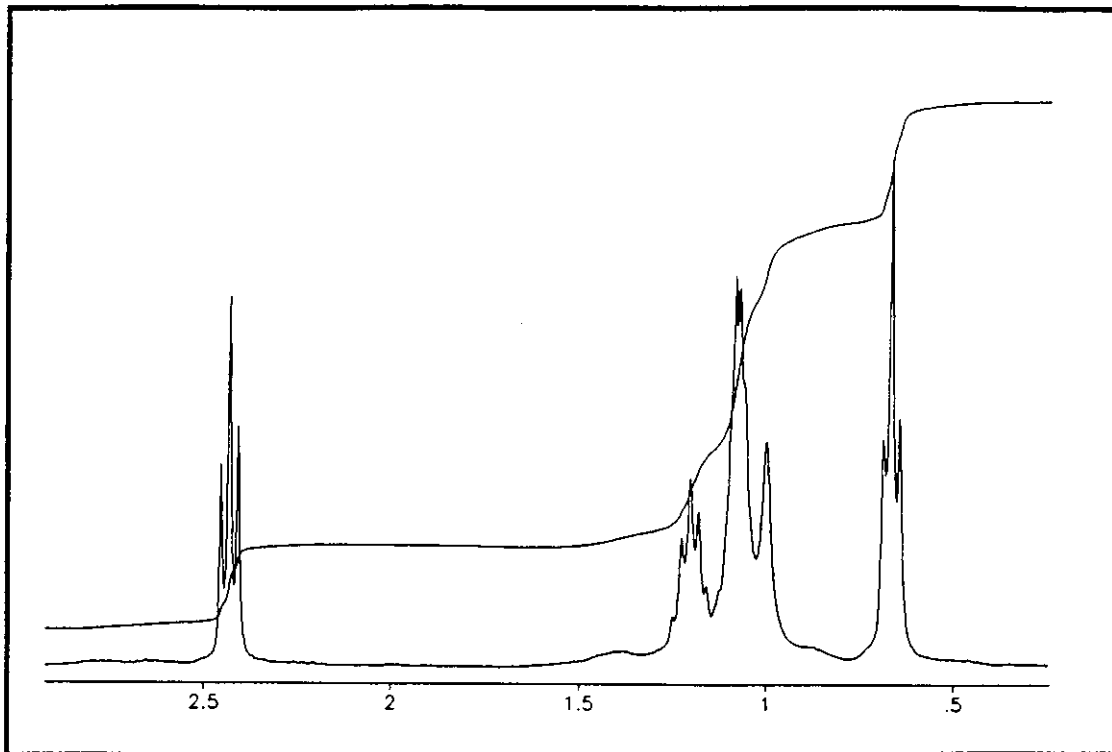
^1H NMR: CDCl_3

^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

Analysis: na

Mass R/A	Mass R/A	Mass R/A	Mass R/A	Mass R/A	Mass R/A
15, 0.50	29, 2.00	43, 2.00	56, 2.00	70, 0.70	86, 0.70
17, 0.20	30, 100.0	44, 2.00	57, 0.30	71, 0.10	87, 8.00
18, 2.00	31, 2.00	45, 3.00	58, 1.00	72, 0.20	
27, 3.00	41, 4.00	46, 0.10	59, 0.20	84, 0.20	
28, 4.00	42, 3.00	55, 1.00	69, 0.50	85, 0.20	





Problem 10

Exact Mass: na

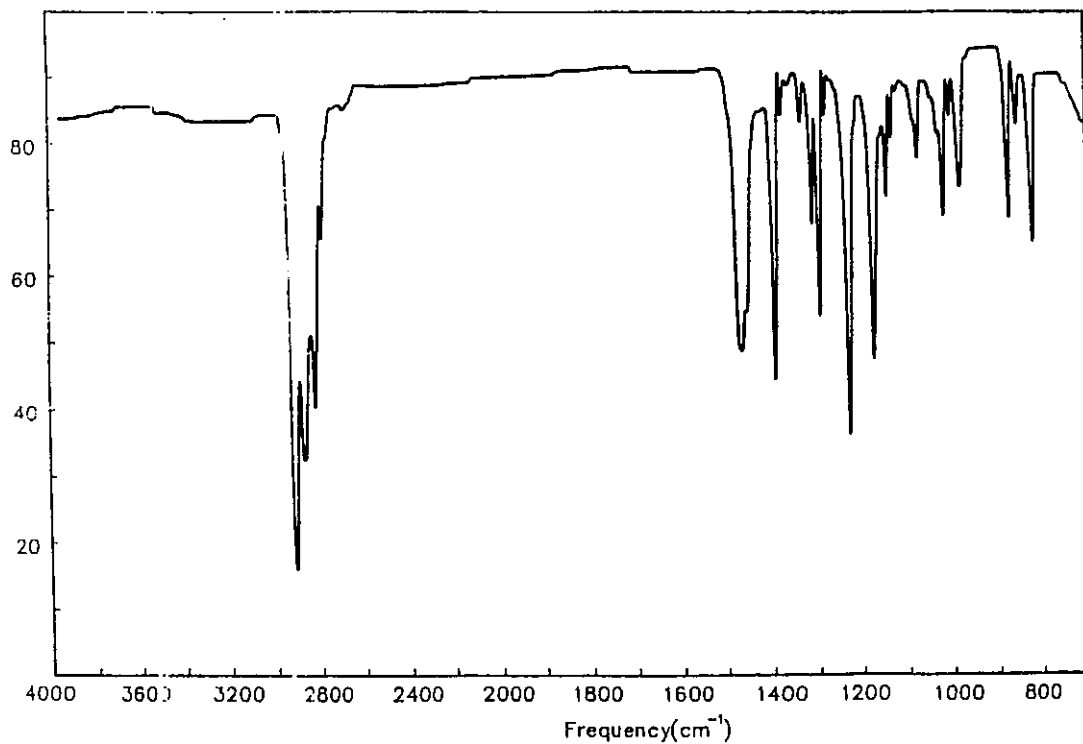
IR: neat

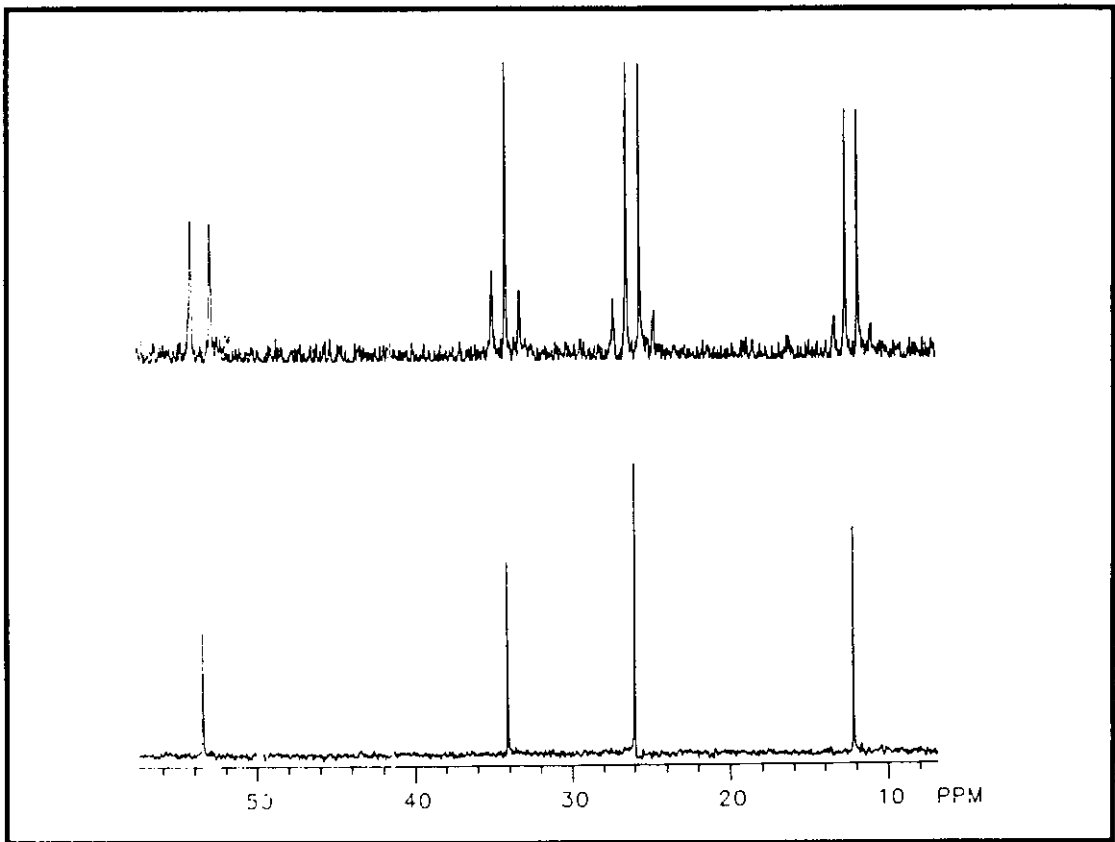
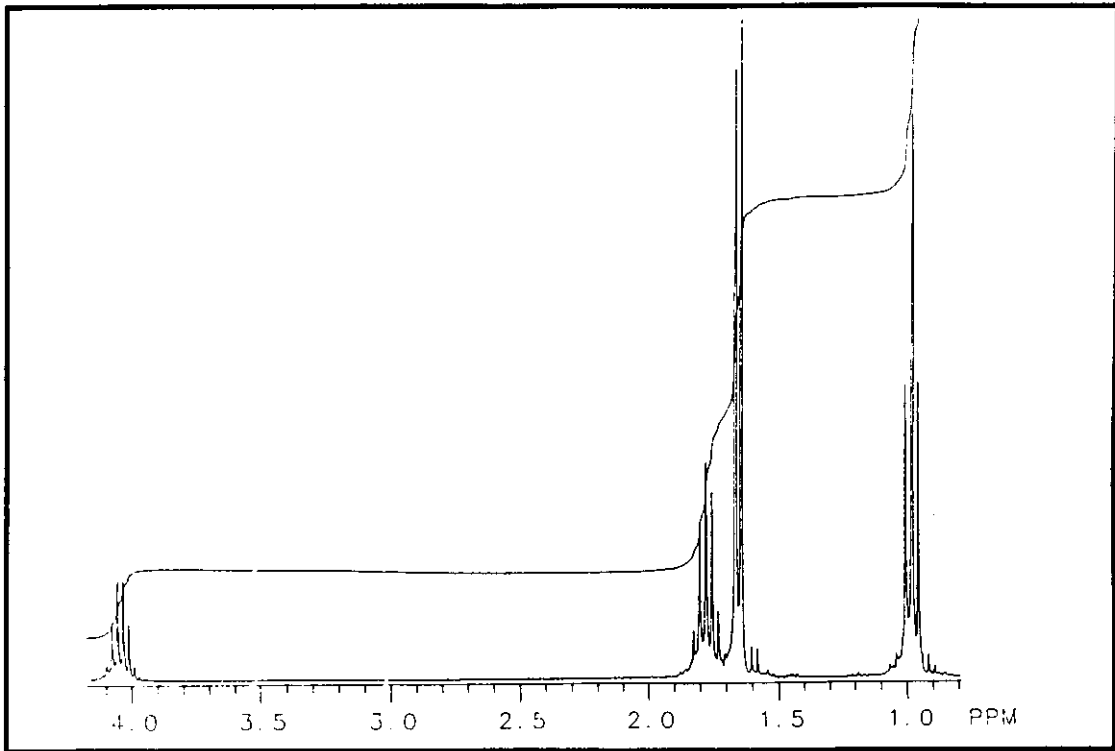
^1H NMR: CDCl_3

^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

Analysis: na

Mass R/A	Mass R/A	Mass R/A	Mass R/A	Mass R/A	Mass R/A
12, 0.50	26, 8.81	40, 2.60	54, 0.60	82, 0.60	106, 0.30
13, 0.70	27, 33.83	41, 60.37	55, 5.40	83, 0.10	107, 1.50
14, 1.70	28, 9.01	42, 3.50	56, 5.10	91, 0.10	108, 0.30
15, 7.51	29, 56.97	43, 0.40	57, 100.0	92, 0.10	109, 1.20
16, 0.20	29, 0.10	44, 0.10	58, 4.40	93, 0.50	117, 0.10
17, 0.10	30, 1.20	48, 0.10	59, 0.10	94, 0.10	119, 0.10
18, 0.10	32, 0.10	49, 0.70	71, 0.30	95, 0.40	121, 0.20
19, 0.10	36, 0.20	50, 2.30	72, 0.10	101, 0.10	125, 0.10
24, 0.10	37, 1.80	51, 2.00	79, 1.20	102, 0.10	136, 0.70
25, 0.90	38, 3.10	52, 0.70	80, 0.60	104, 0.10	138, 0.60
25, 0.20	39, 20.32	53, 1.90	81, 1.10	105, 0.20	





Problem 11

Exact Mass: na

IR: neat

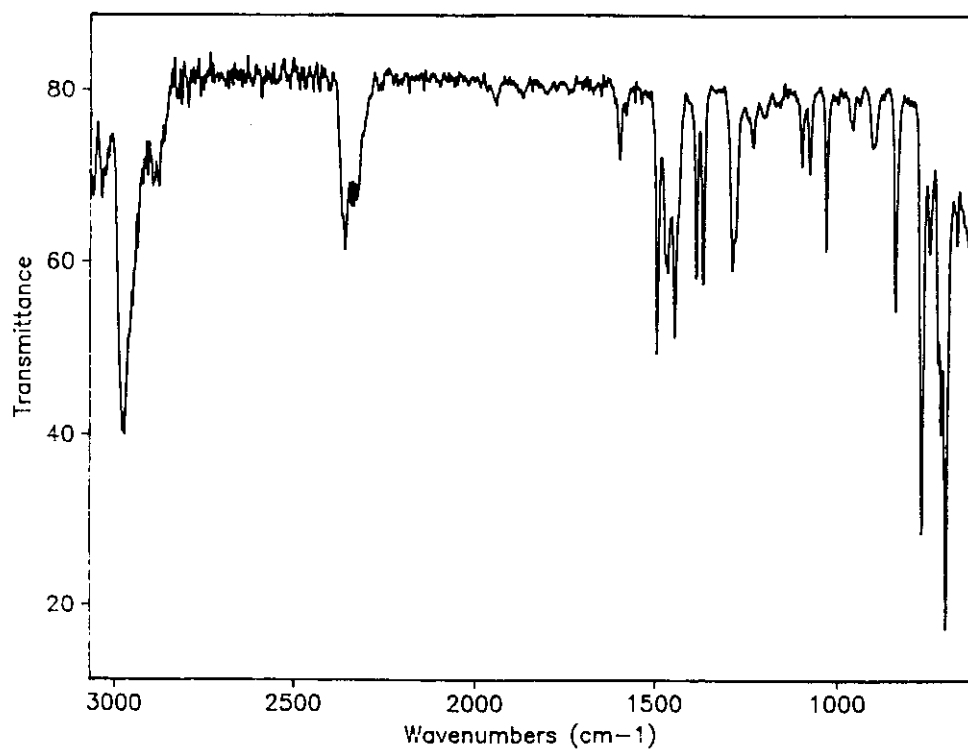
^1H NMR: CDCl_3

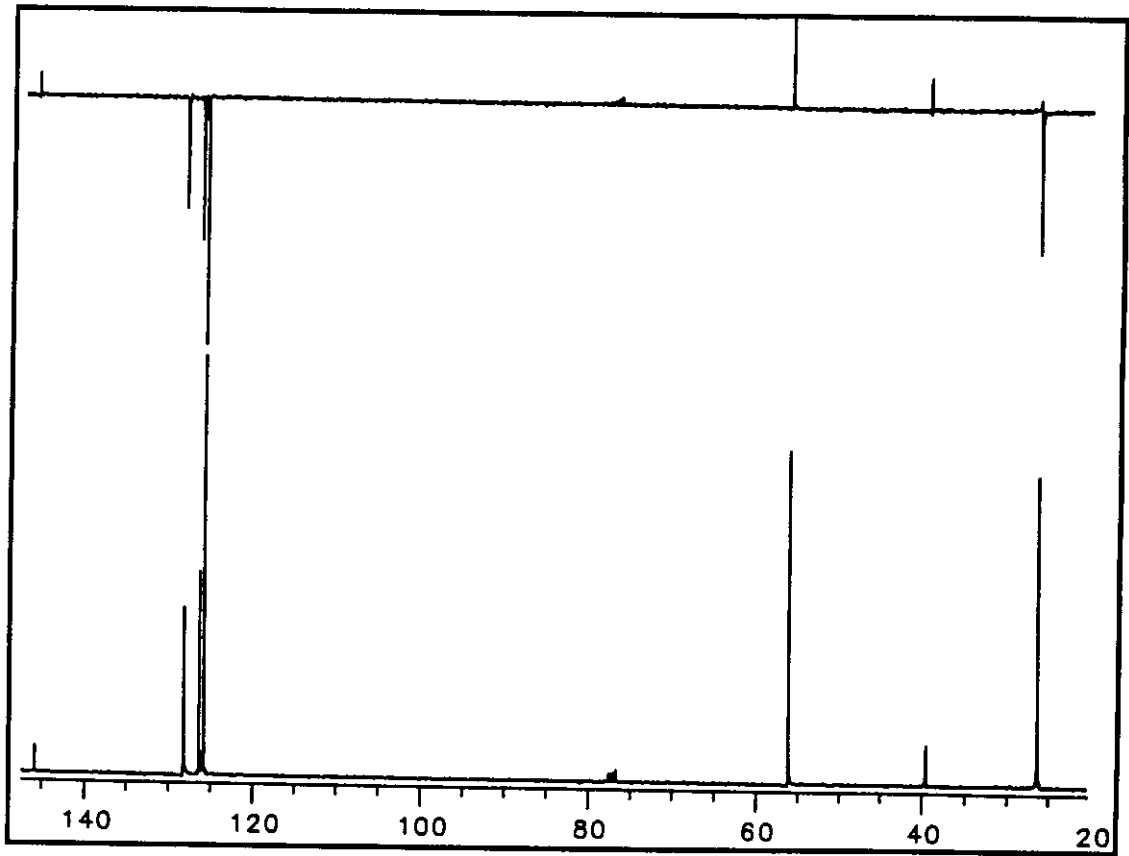
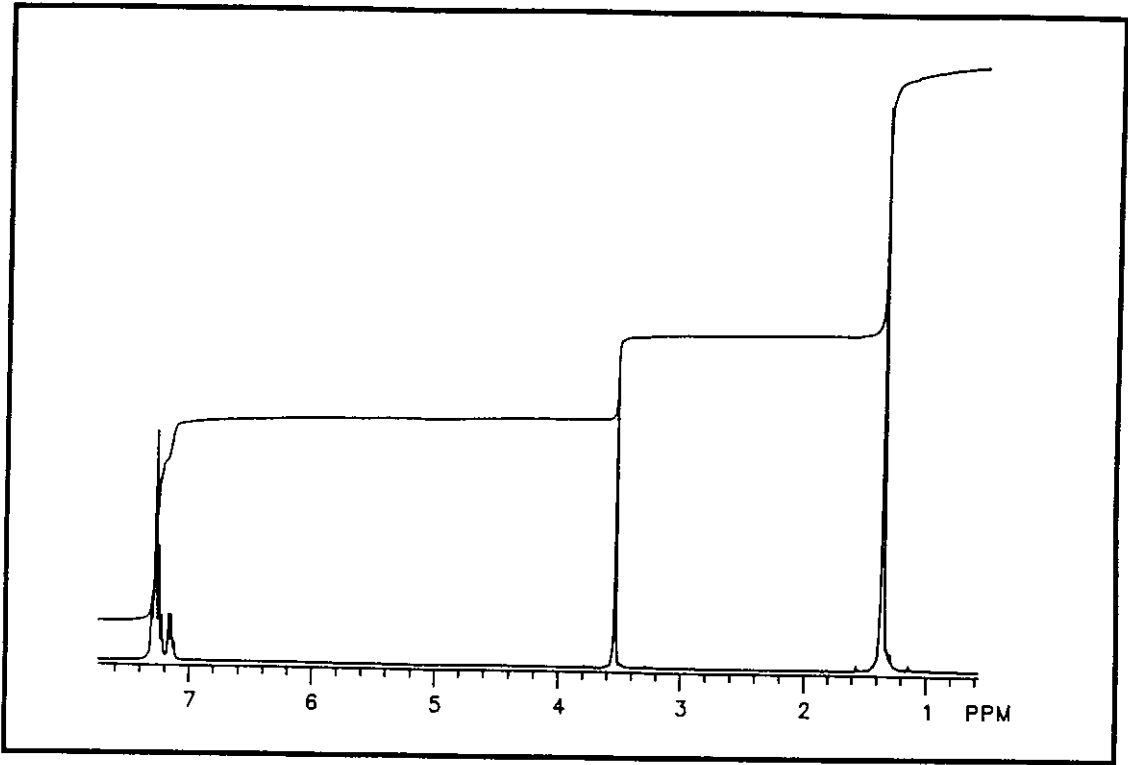
^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

Analysis: na

Mass Spectral Data

<u>m/z</u>		<u>m/z</u>		<u>m/z</u>		<u>m/z</u>		<u>m/z</u>		<u>m/z</u>	
37	0.71	53	2.74	74	4.01	89	5.16	105	1.35	127	1.31
38	2.12	55	1.70	75	4.08	90	0.73	113	0.28	128	0.93
39	15.13	56	0.21	76	3.63	91	92.16	115	21.40	129	0.43
40	1.31	58	0.56	77	22.22	92	6.95	116	4.60	131	0.37
41	9.07	61	0.77	78	11.11	93	0.36	117	16.50	153	1.22
42	0.37	62	3.06	79	7.82	98	0.35	118	6.17	155	0.35
47	0.30	63	8.60	80	0.41	99	0.37	119	100.00	168	8.37
49	10.70	64	1.51	85	0.33	101	1.02	120	9.42	169	0.87
50	9.25	65	9.24	86	0.74	102	5.45	121	0.35	170	2.74
51	20.79	66	0.70	87	1.45	103	14.79	125	2.59	171	0.20
52	3.96	73	0.79	88	0.34	104	3.66	126	0.30		





Problem 12

Exact Mass: na

IR: neat

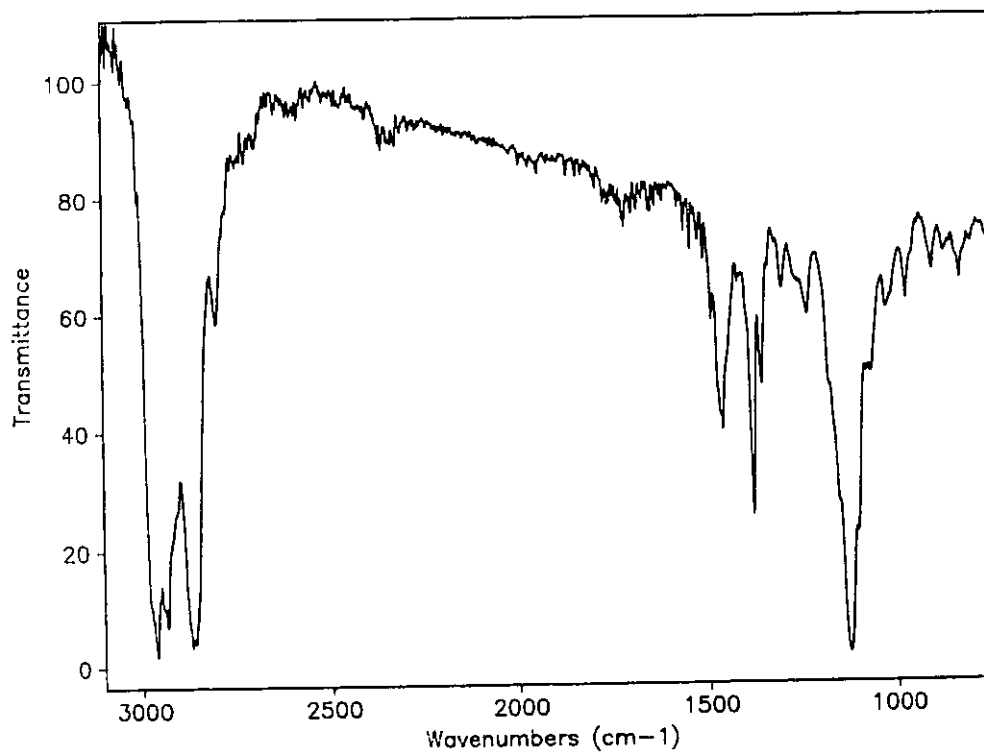
^1H NMR: CDCl_3

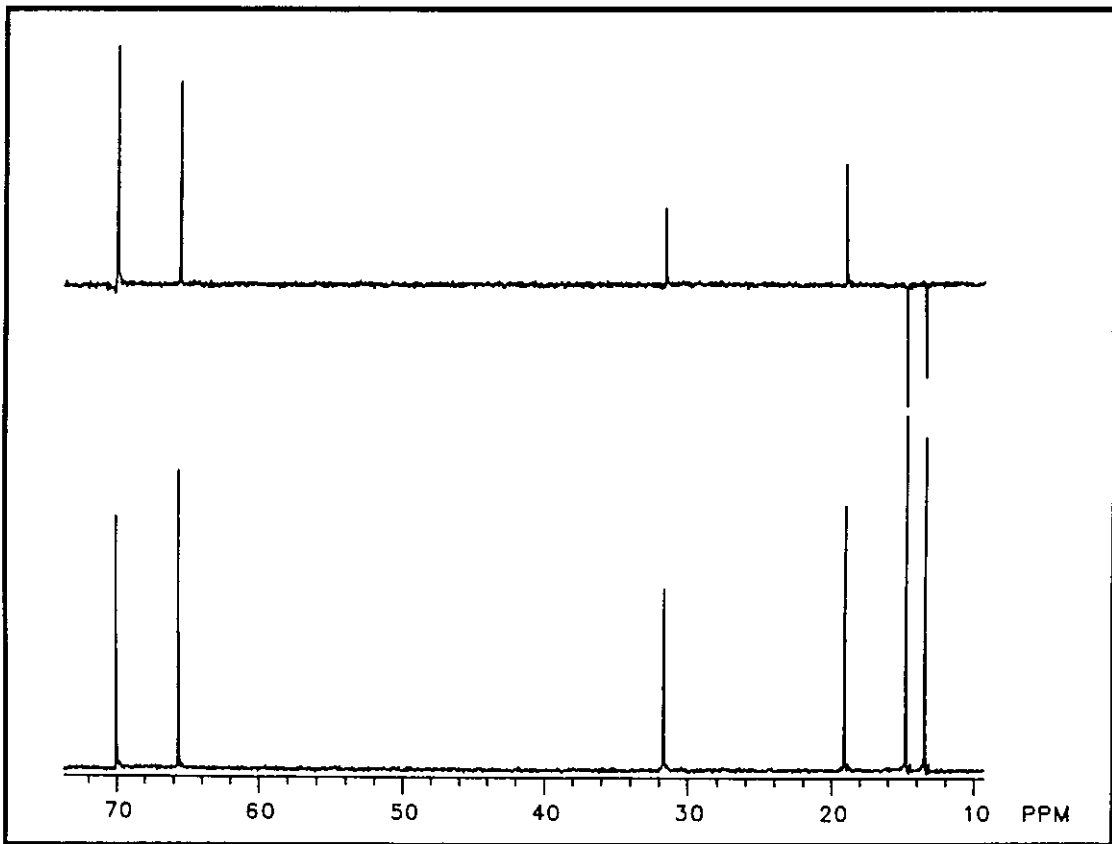
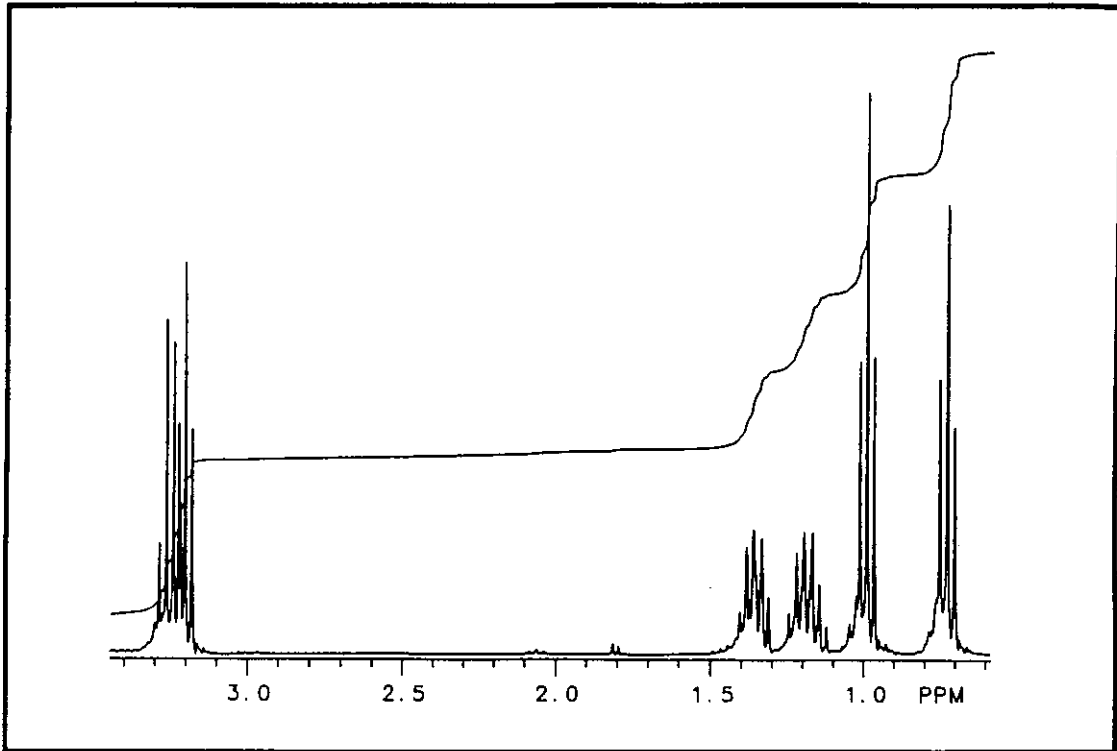
^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

Analysis: na

Mass Spectral Data

<i>m/z</i>		<i>m/z</i>		<i>m/z</i>		<i>m/z</i>	
30	0.37	43	100.00	55	2.78	69	0.38
31	9.46	44	2.39	56	4.87	83	2.70
32	0.17	45	1.49	57	2.59	85	0.72
37	0.76	49	0.21	58	14.56	98	4.46
38	1.62	50	1.07	59	53.48	99	0.74
39	9.51	51	1.18	60	1.90	101	35.92
40	1.58	52	0.31	61	0.49	102	2.15
41	9.15	53	1.50	62	0.28		
42	9.01	54	0.23	63	0.21		





Problem 13

Exact Mass: na

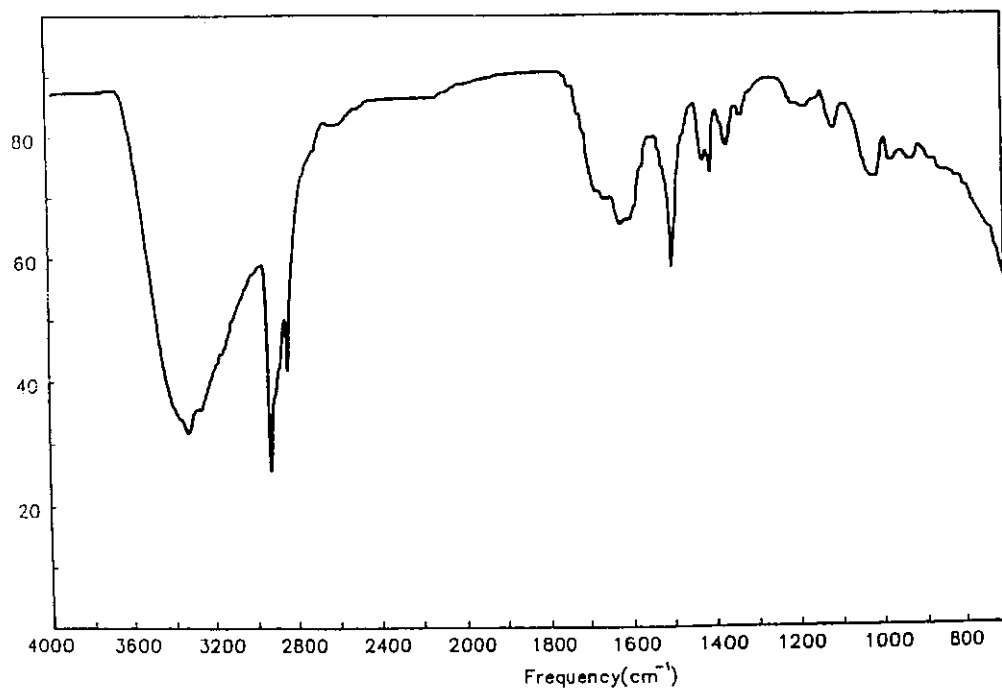
IR: neat

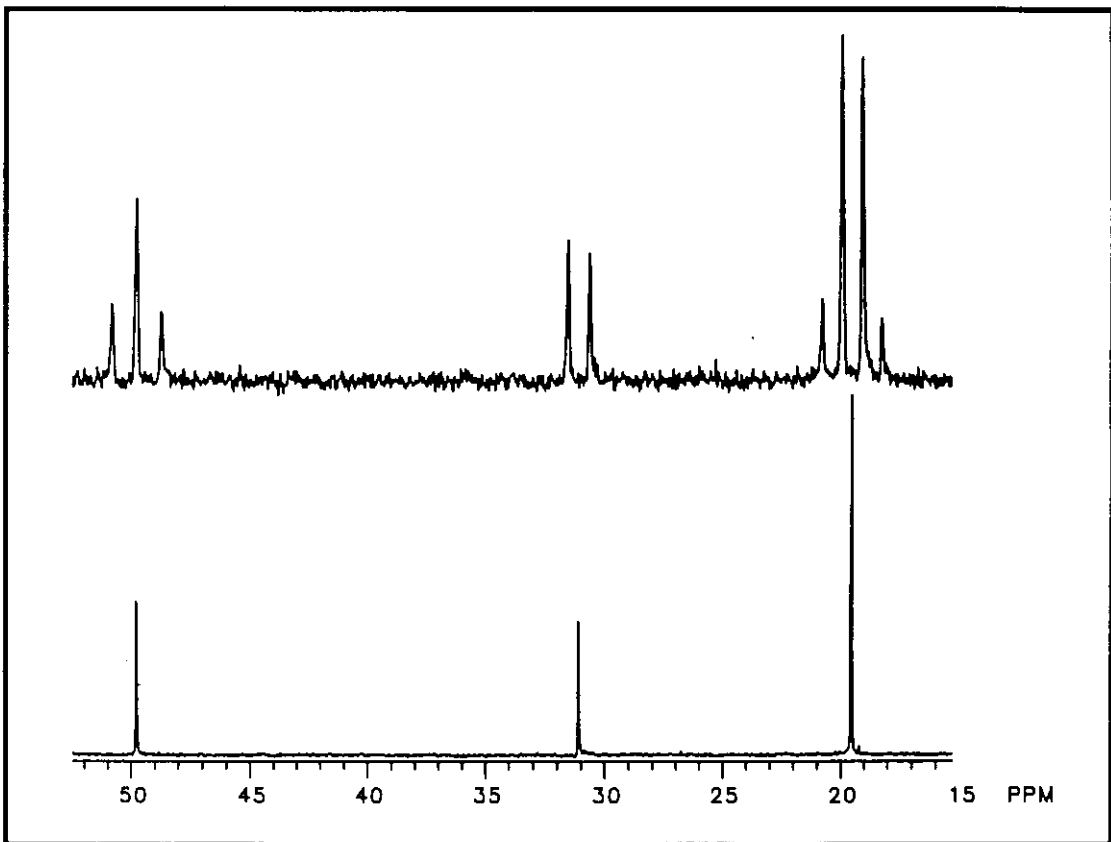
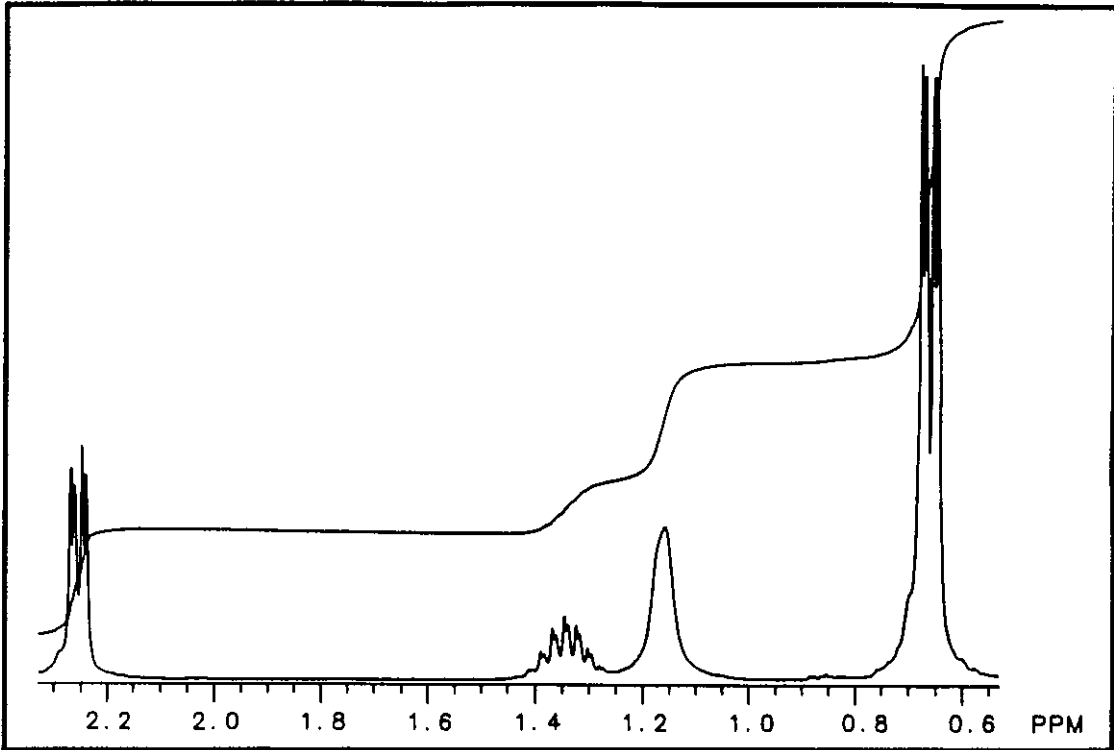
^1H NMR: CDCl_3

^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

Analysis: na

Mass R/A	Mass R/A	Mass R/A	Mass R/A	Mass R/A	Mass R/A
12, 0.10	26, 0.90	32, 0.10	40, 0.60	52, 0.30	68, 0.10
13, 0.10	26, 0.10	33, 0.10	41, 5.71	53, 0.30	69, 0.10
14, 0.40	27, 5.10	33, 0.10	42, 1.70	54, 0.50	70, 0.20
15, 2.70	27, 0.10	34, 0.10	43, 1.60	55, 1.80	71, 0.10
16, 0.30	28, 9.11	34, 0.10	44, 1.30	56, 1.90	72, 1.30
17, 0.30	29, 3.10	36, 0.10	45, 0.10	57, 0.80	73, 4.80
18, 2.00	30, 100.0	37, 0.40	49, 0.10	58, 1.60	74, 0.30
19, 0.10	31, 2.30	38, 0.80	50, 0.10	59, 0.20	
25, 0.10	32, 0.30	39, 4.10	51, 0.20	60, 0.10	





Problem 14

Exact Mass: na

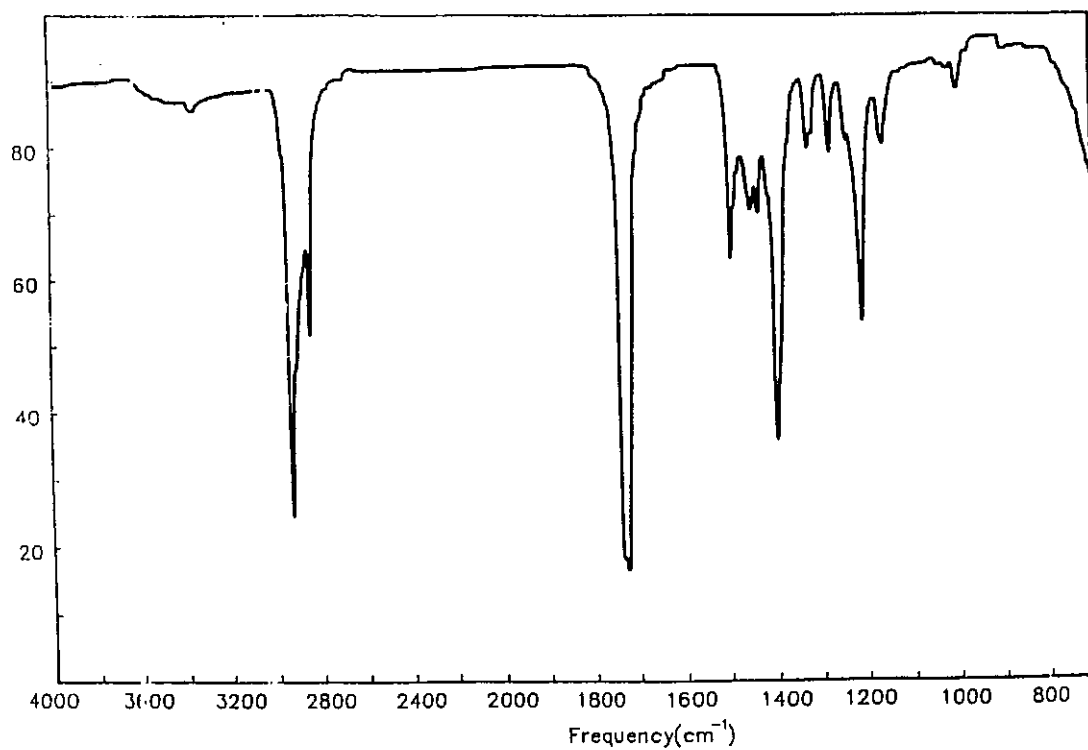
IR: neat

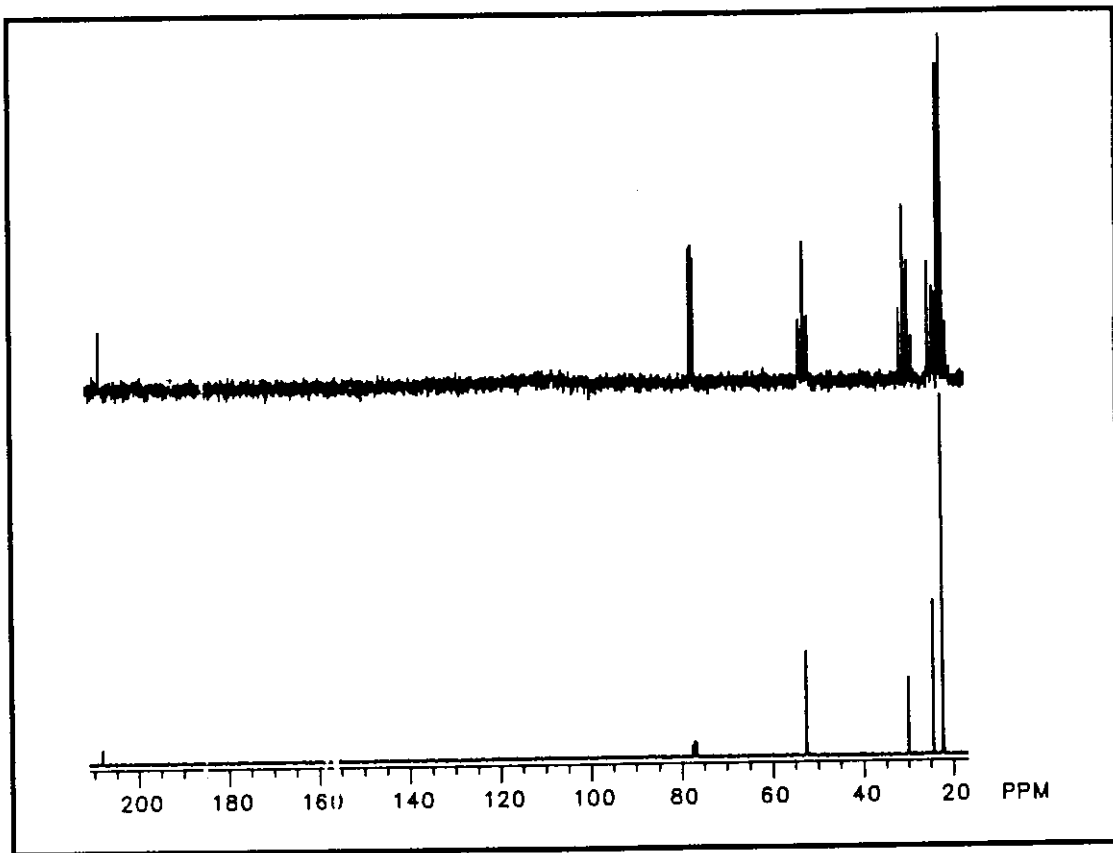
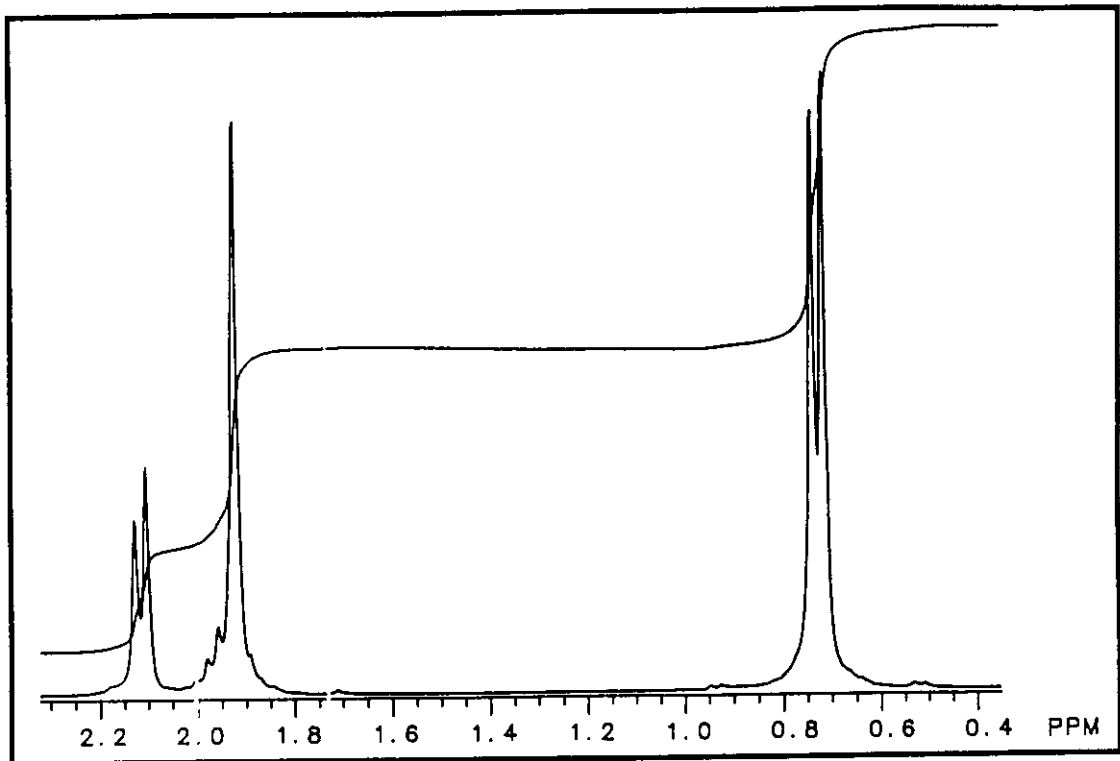
^1H NMR: CDCl_3

^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

Analysis: na

Mass R/A	Mass R/A	Mass R/A	Mass R/A	Mass R/A	Mass R/A
13, 0.90	29, 23.92	45, 1.60	59, 3.80	72, 1.20	93, 0.10
14, 4.70	30, 0.80	46, 0.10	60, 0.20	77, 0.10	95, 0.10
15, 27.12	31, 0.80	48, 0.10	61, 0.10	78, 0.10	96, 0.10
16, 0.70	32, 0.10	49, 0.30	62, 0.20	79, 0.10	97, 0.10
17, 0.10	36, 0.10	50, 1.40	63, 0.30	81, 0.20	98, 0.20
18, 0.60	37, 1.60	51, 1.50	64, 0.10	82, 0.20	99, 0.10
19, 0.10	38, 3.60	52, 0.40	65, 0.30	83, 0.80	100, 15.71
19, 0.10	39, 25.22	53, 1.70	66, 0.10	84, 0.30	101, 1.10
24, 0.10	40, 3.80	54, 0.40	67, 2.50	85, 21.92	102, 0.10
25, 0.30	41, 37.03	55, 2.90	68, 0.30	86, 1.20	
26, 3.50	42, 12.41	56, 2.10	69, 1.20	87, 0.10	
27, 24.22	43, 100.0	57, 37.53	70, 0.20	91, 0.10	
28, 3.60	44, 4.20	58, 60.17	71, 0.40	92, 0.10	





Problem 15

Exact Mass: na

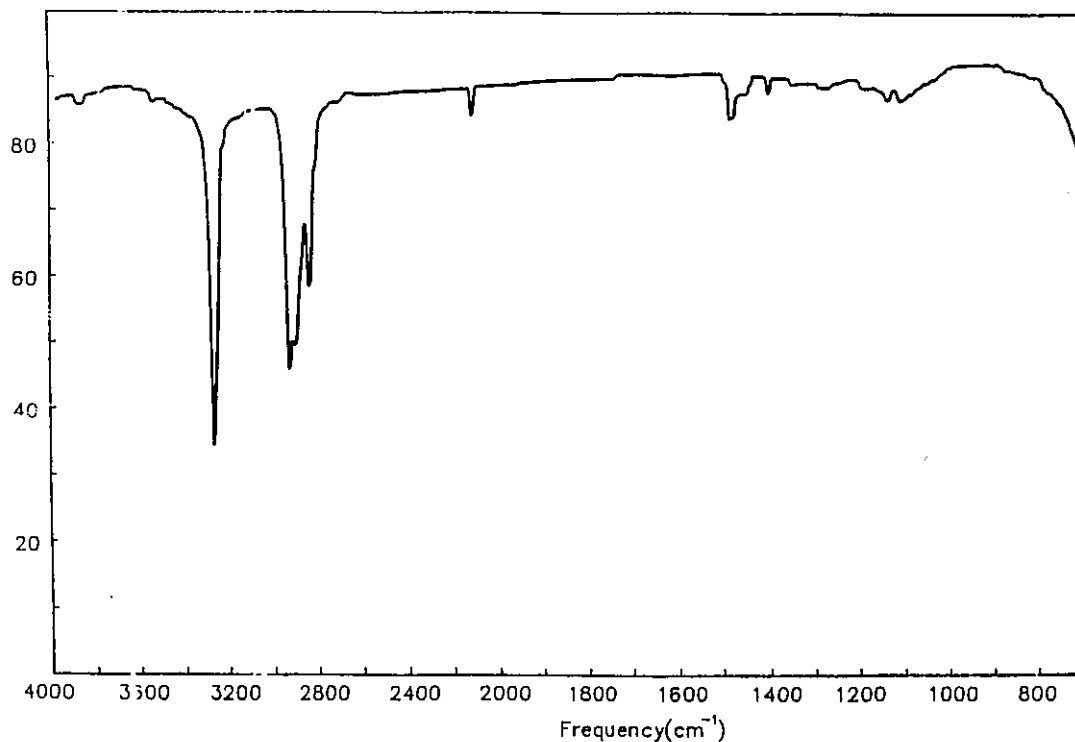
IR: neat

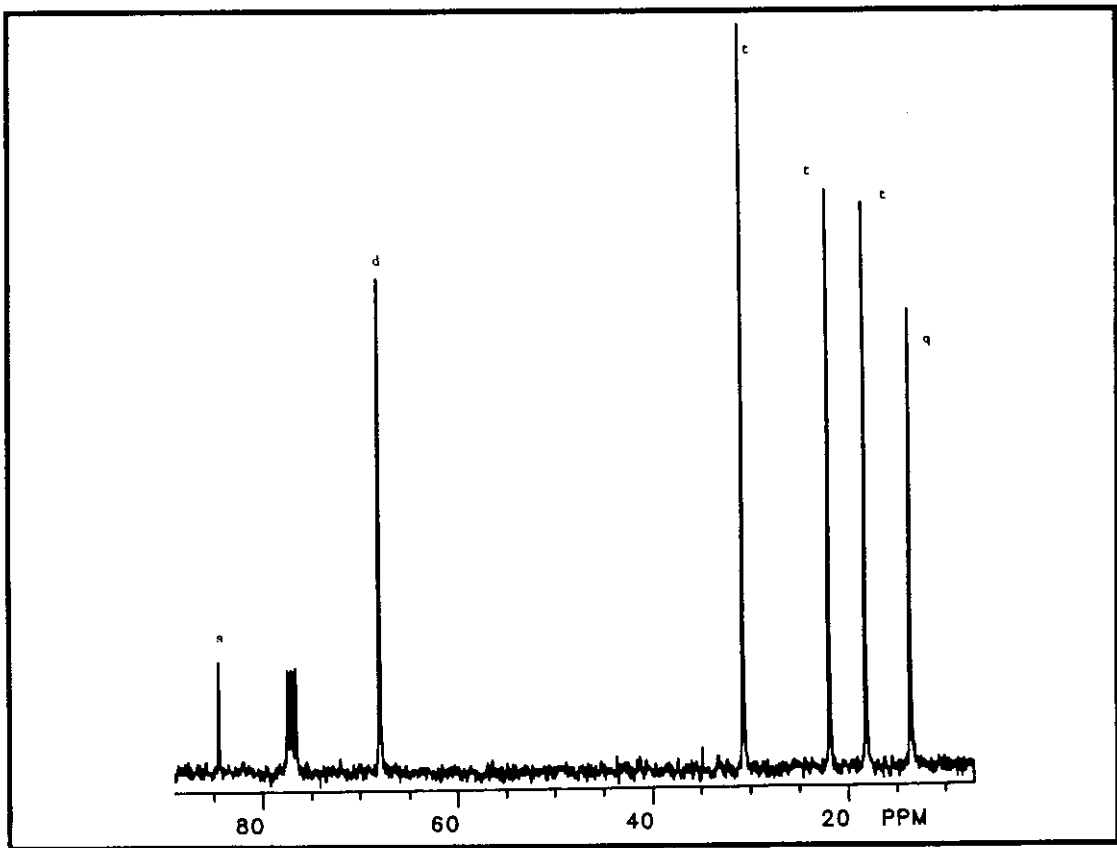
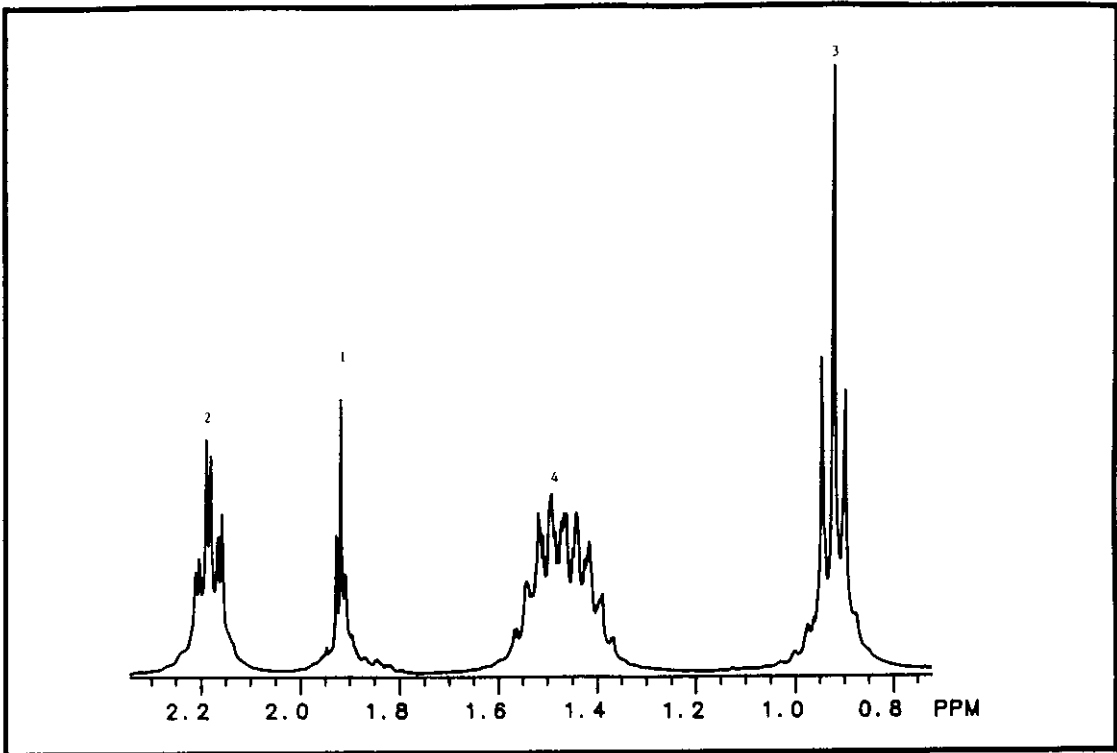
^1H NMR: CDCl_3

^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

Analysis: na

Mass R/A	Mass R/A	Mass R/A	Mass R/A	Mass R/A	Mass R/A
1, 1.10	28, 7.21	38, 8.81	49, 0.10	62, 1.00	75, 0.40
2, 0.10	28, 0.20	38, 0.10	50, 7.51	63, 2.00	75, 0.10
12, 0.30	29, 7.51	39, 47.64	51, 9.51	63, 0.20	76, 0.10
13, 0.50	30, 0.20	39, 1.50	52, 5.00	64, 0.30	77, 2.00
14, 1.00	31, 0.20	40, 27.72	53, 16.61	65, 4.60	77, 0.20
15, 5.10	31, 0.10	41, 67.48	54, 28.73	66, 1.60	78, 0.40
16, 0.20	32, 0.30	42, 17.12	55, 3.60	67, 100.0	79, 2.00
24, 0.10	32, 0.10	43, 51.37	55, 3.60	68, 5.61	80, 0.30
25, 0.60	35, 0.10	44, 1.80	56, 4.10	69, 0.10	81, 11.31
25, 0.10	36, 0.30	45, 0.10	57, 0.20	72, 0.10	82, 0.80
26, 6.41	37, 4.20	48, 0.10	60, 0.10	73, 0.20	83, 0.10
27, 64.78	37, 0.20	49, 1.30	61, 0.60	74, 0.70	





Problem 16

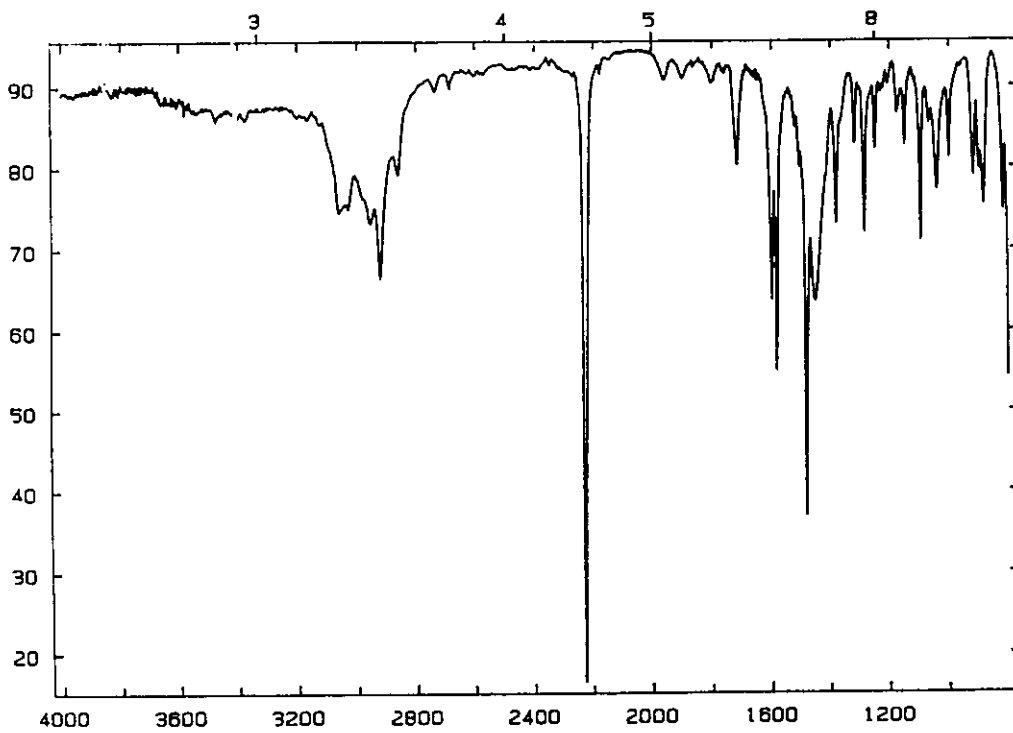
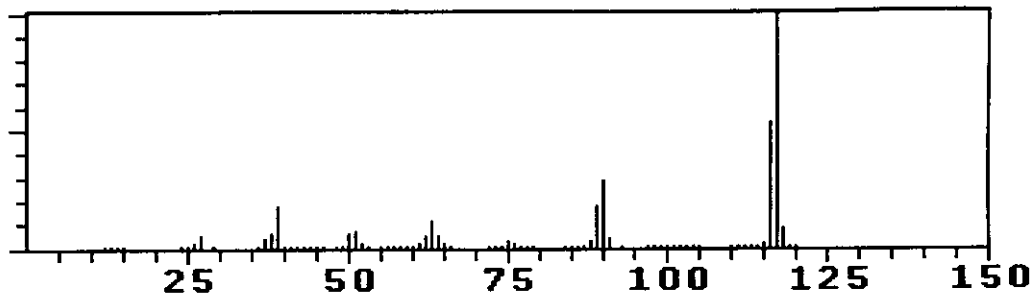
Exact Mass: na

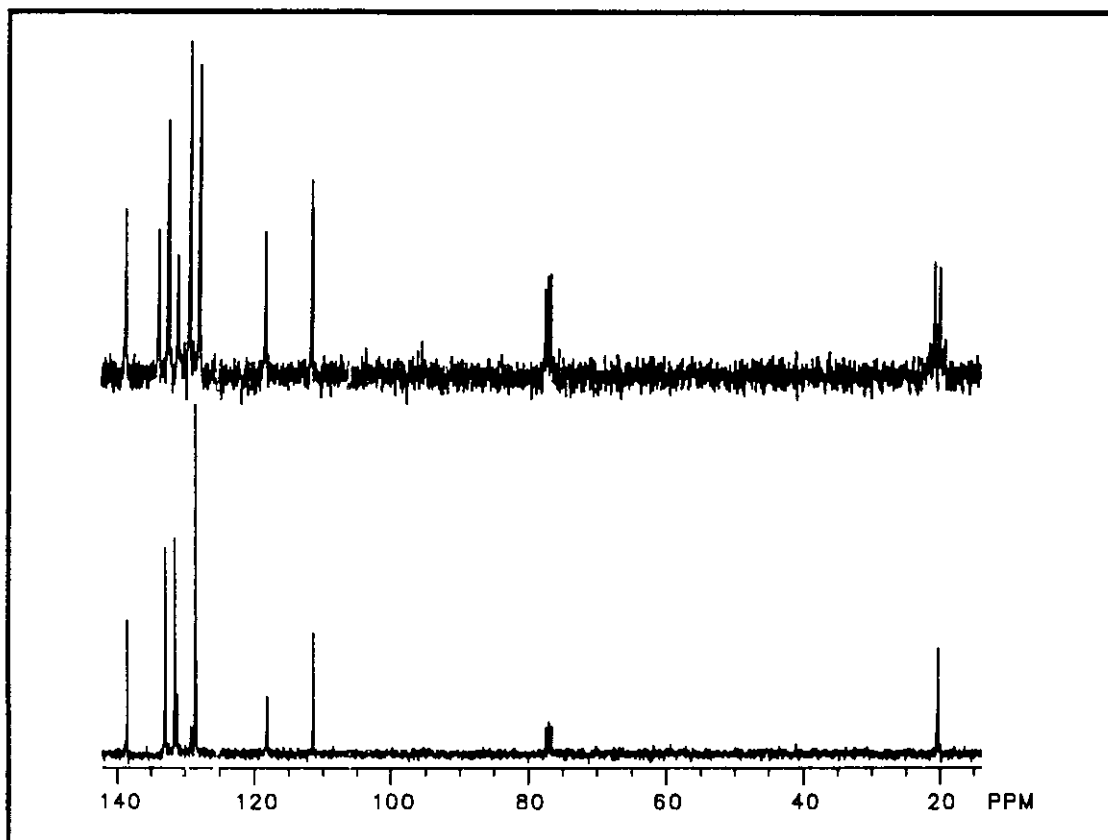
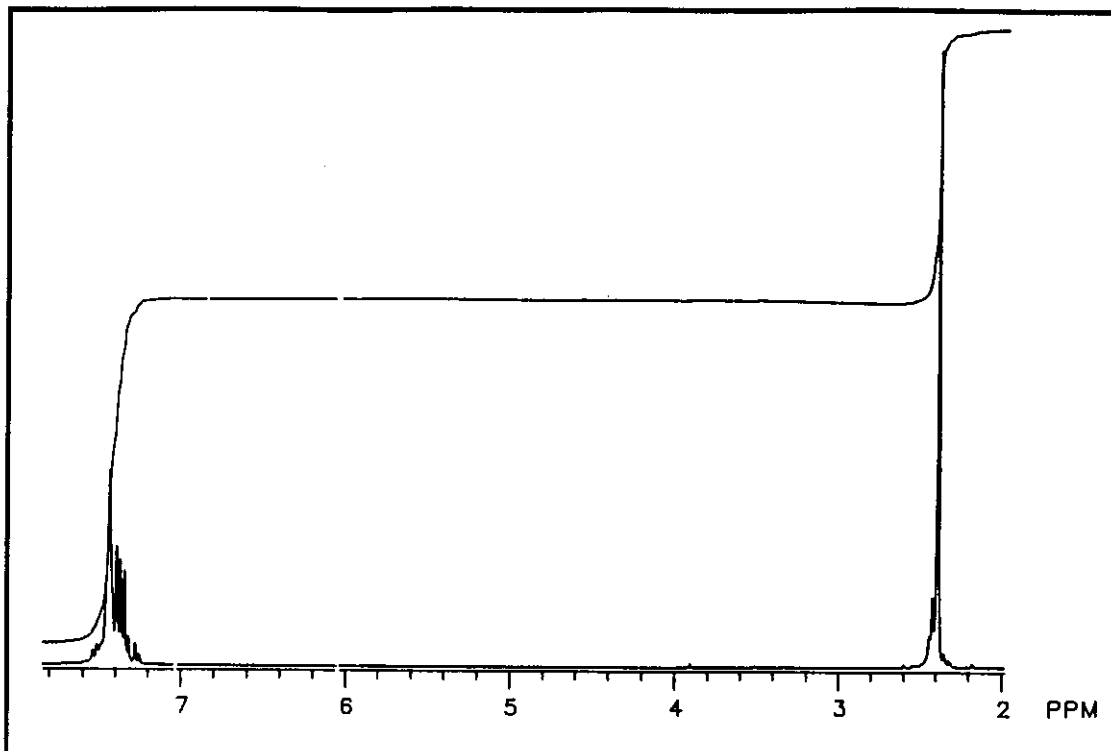
IR: neat

^1H NMR: CDCl_3

^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

Analysis: 82.0% C; 6.0% H; 12.0% N





Problem 17

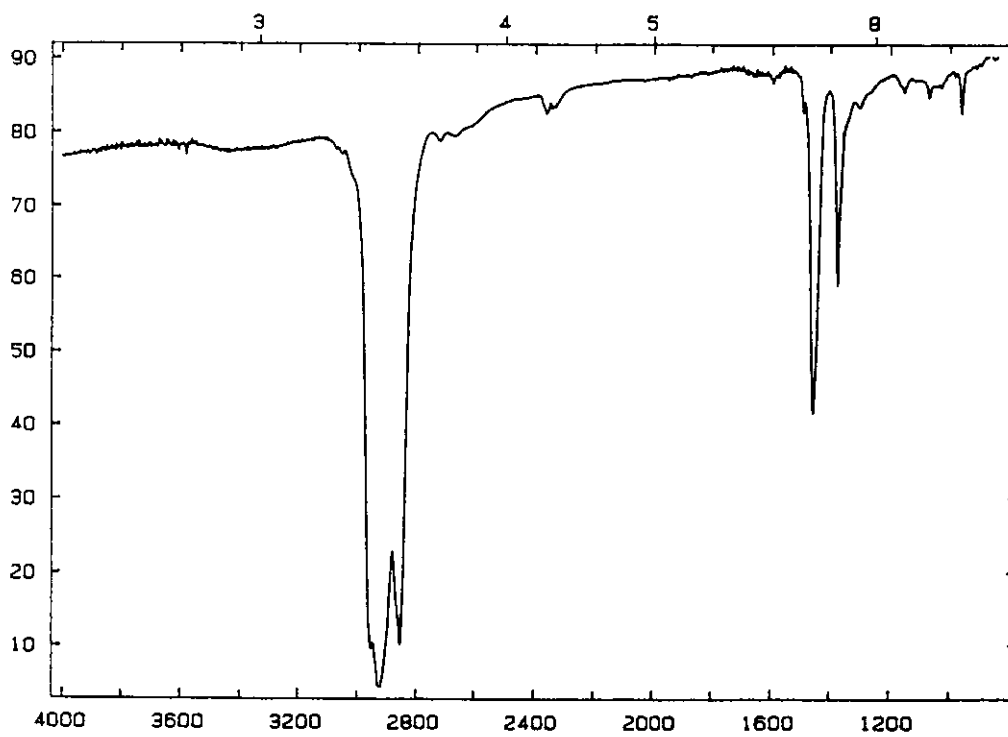
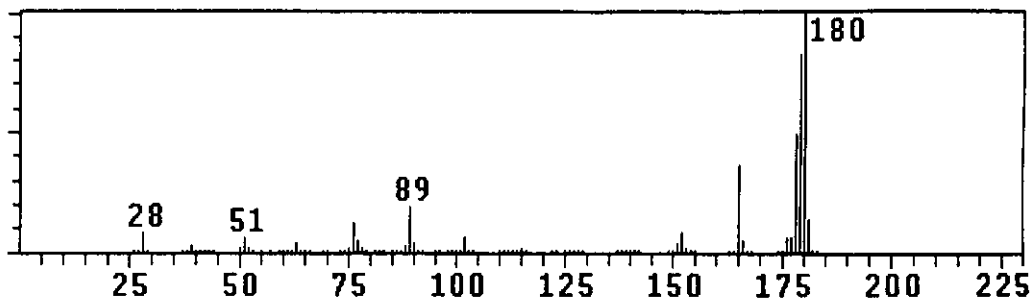
Exact Mass: na

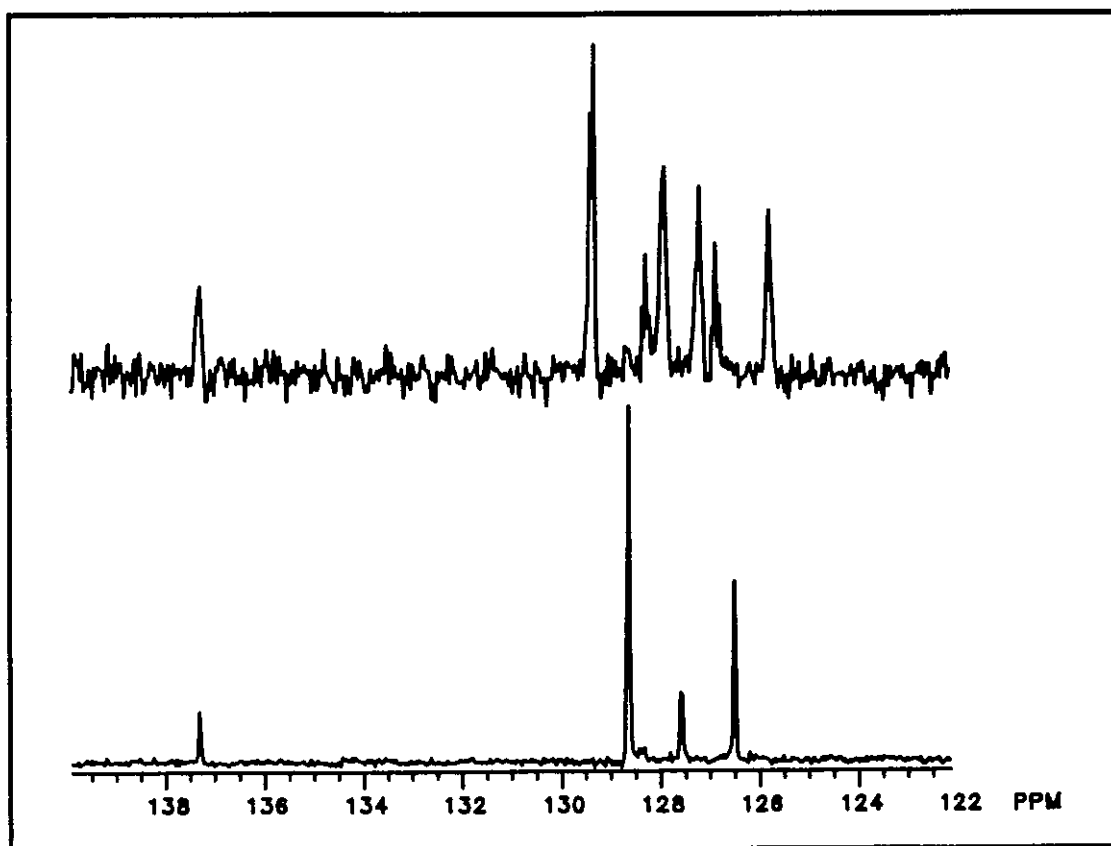
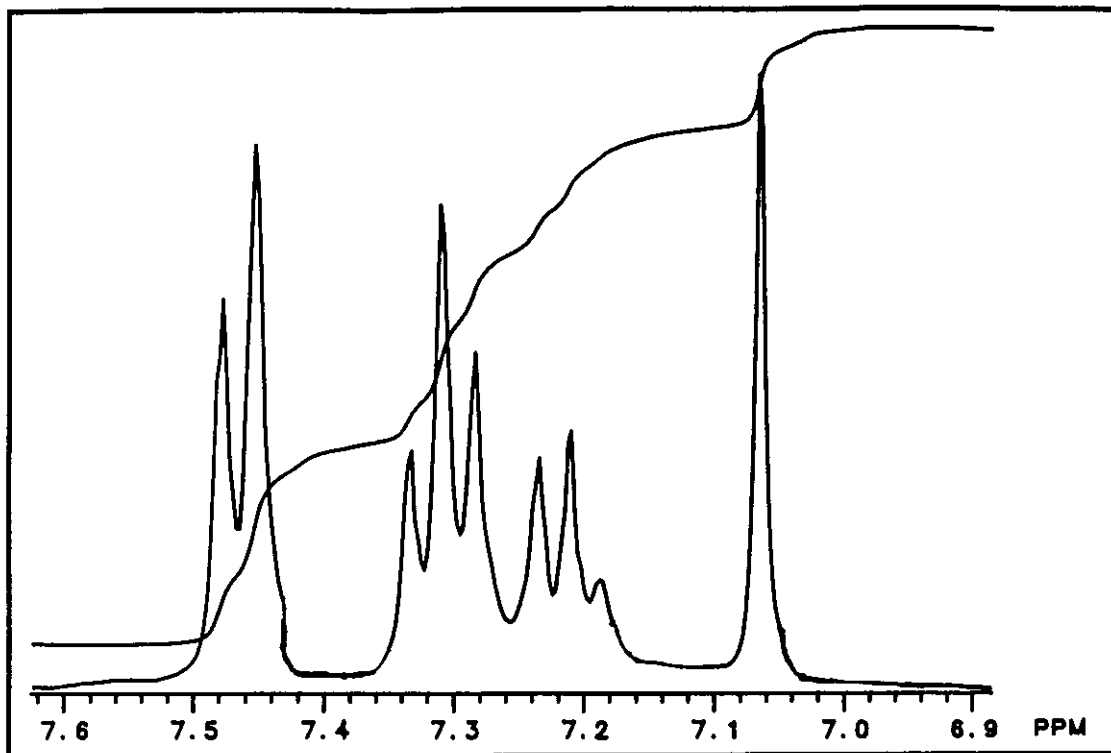
IR: nujol

^1H NMR: CDCl_3

^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

Analysis: 93.3% C; 6.7% H





Problem 18

Exact Mass: na

IR: nujol

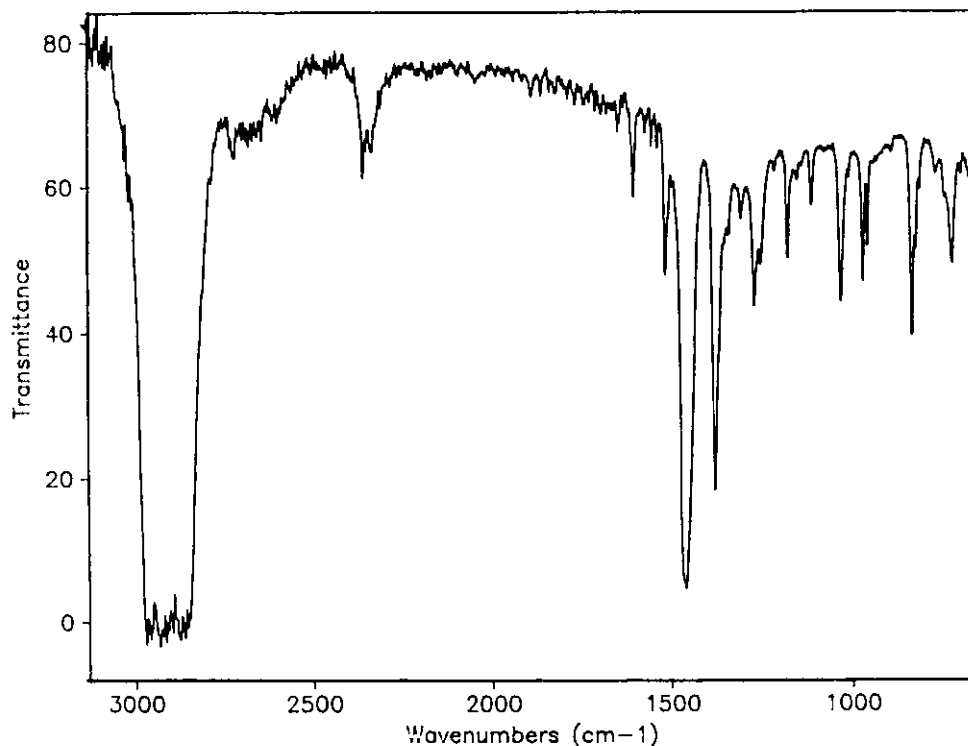
^1H NMR: CDCl_3

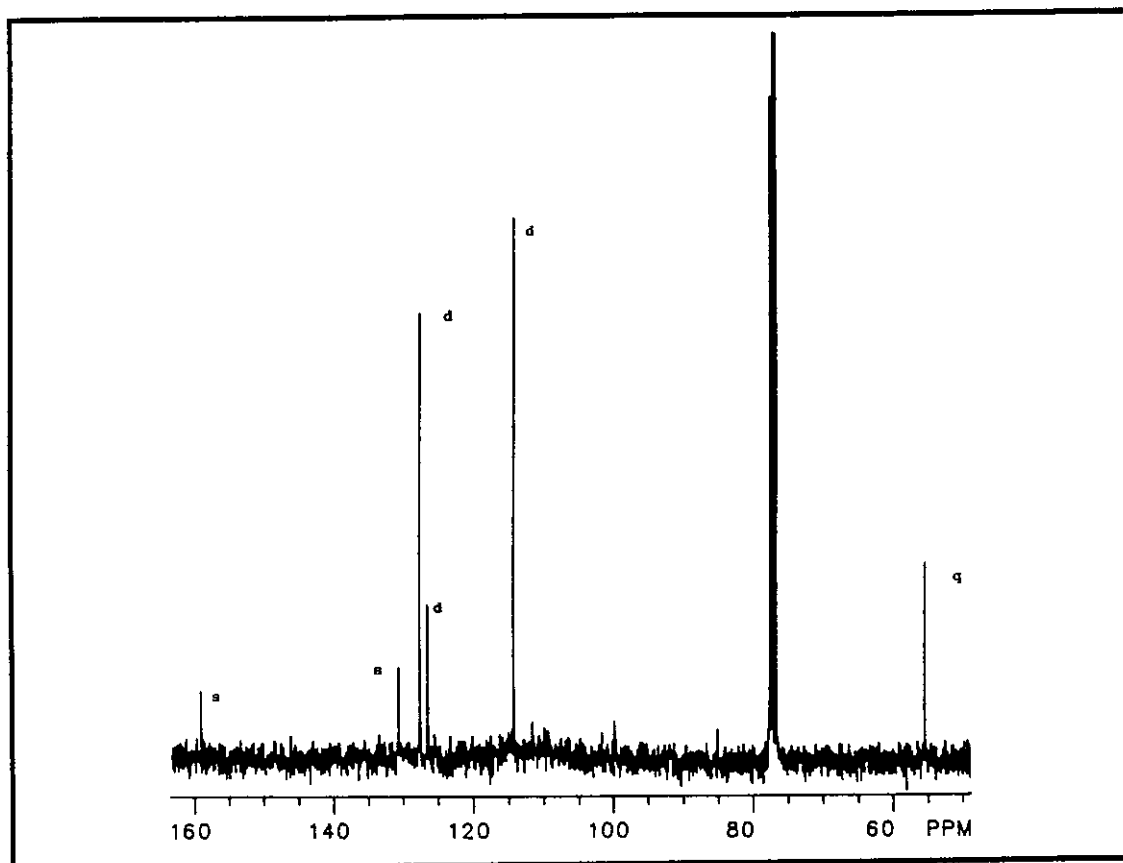
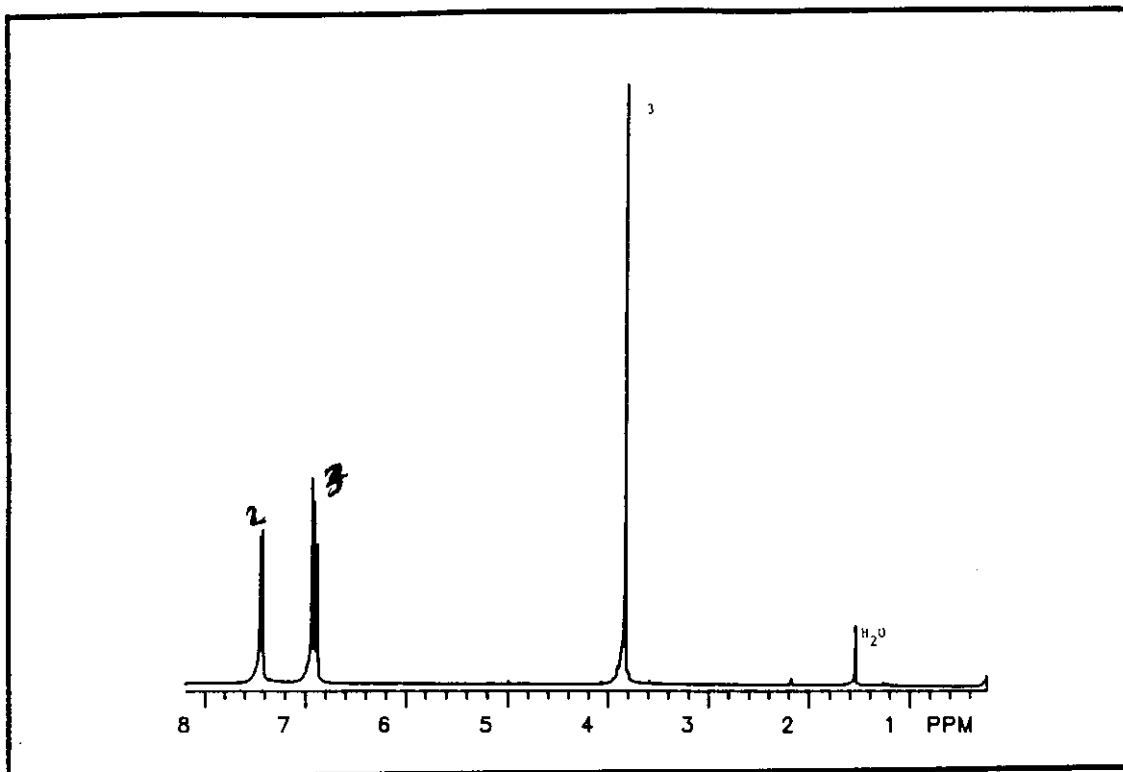
^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

Analysis: 80.0% C; 6.7% H

Mass Spectral Data

<i>m/z</i>	<i>m/z</i>	<i>m/z</i>	<i>m/z</i>	<i>m/z</i>	<i>m/z</i>	<i>m/z</i>	<i>m/z</i>	<i>m/z</i>	<i>m/z</i>	<i>m/z</i>	<i>m/z</i>	<i>m/z</i>	<i>m/z</i>	<i>m/z</i>	
32	11.70	62	1.47	79	0.46	96	0.12	115	2.84	141	0.75	168	0.44	196	1.18
38	0.40	63	4.61	81	1.74	97	2.04	116	0.26	145	0.15	169	0.34	197	2.24
39	3.34	64	1.84	82	2.71	98	0.72	117	1.43	147	0.14	171	0.44	198	0.20
40	0.89	65	1.98	83	1.45	99	0.60	120	6.70	150	0.58	176	0.59	207	0.53
41	2.14	67	0.21	83	1.33	101	0.82	121	0.17	151	2.59	177	0.70	208	0.40
43	3.16	69	2.11	84	0.25	102	1.90	123	0.93	152	11.71	178	1.29	209	1.40
44	4.49	70	0.55	85	1.03	103	0.50	125	0.14	153	16.98	179	0.77	210	1.99
45	1.80	70	0.51	86	0.65	104	0.17	126	1.83	154	6.49	180	0.43	223	0.16
50	1.74	71	1.69	87	1.00	104	0.38	127	2.81	155	1.31	181	5.50	224	0.67
51	3.28	73	4.03	88	0.87	105	1.27	128	3.00	156	0.32	182	7.79	225	50.02
52	0.84	74	1.47	89	4.22	108	0.51	129	0.25	163	1.43	183	1.21	226	8.11
53	0.68	75	2.36	90	0.43	109	0.12	132	1.36	164	2.27	192	0.21	227	0.64
55	3.39	76	3.81	91	2.27	111	0.47	137	0.15	165	22.34	193	0.94	240	100.00
56	0.35	77	3.30	92	0.17	113	1.64	139	2.94	166	7.89	194	1.68	241	17.77
57	2.82	78	1.42	95	0.52	114	0.37	140	0.45	167	2.15	195	1.72	242	1.87





Problem 19

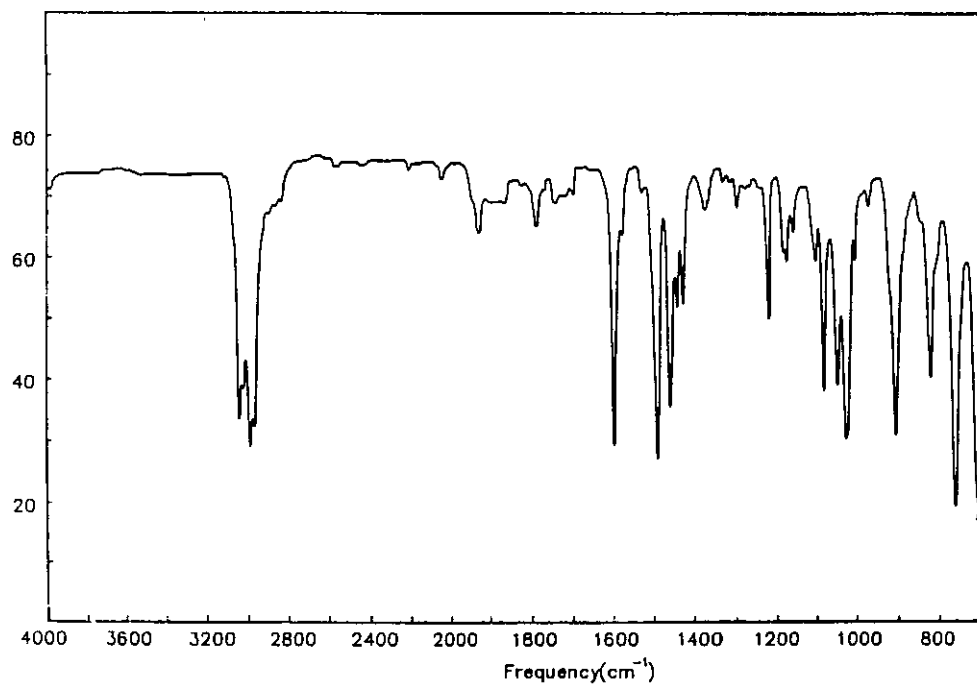
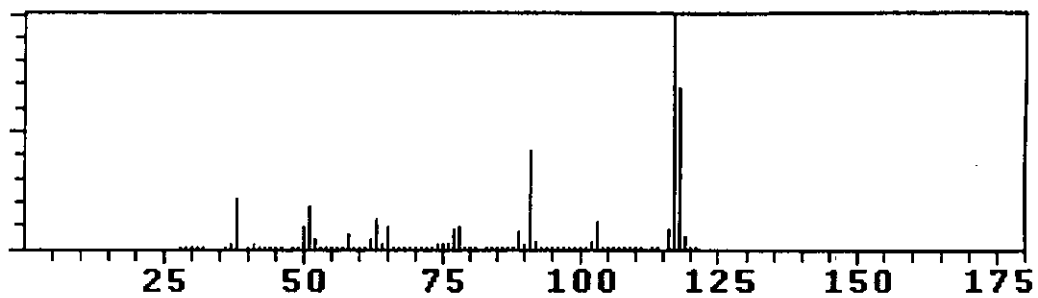
Exact Mass: na

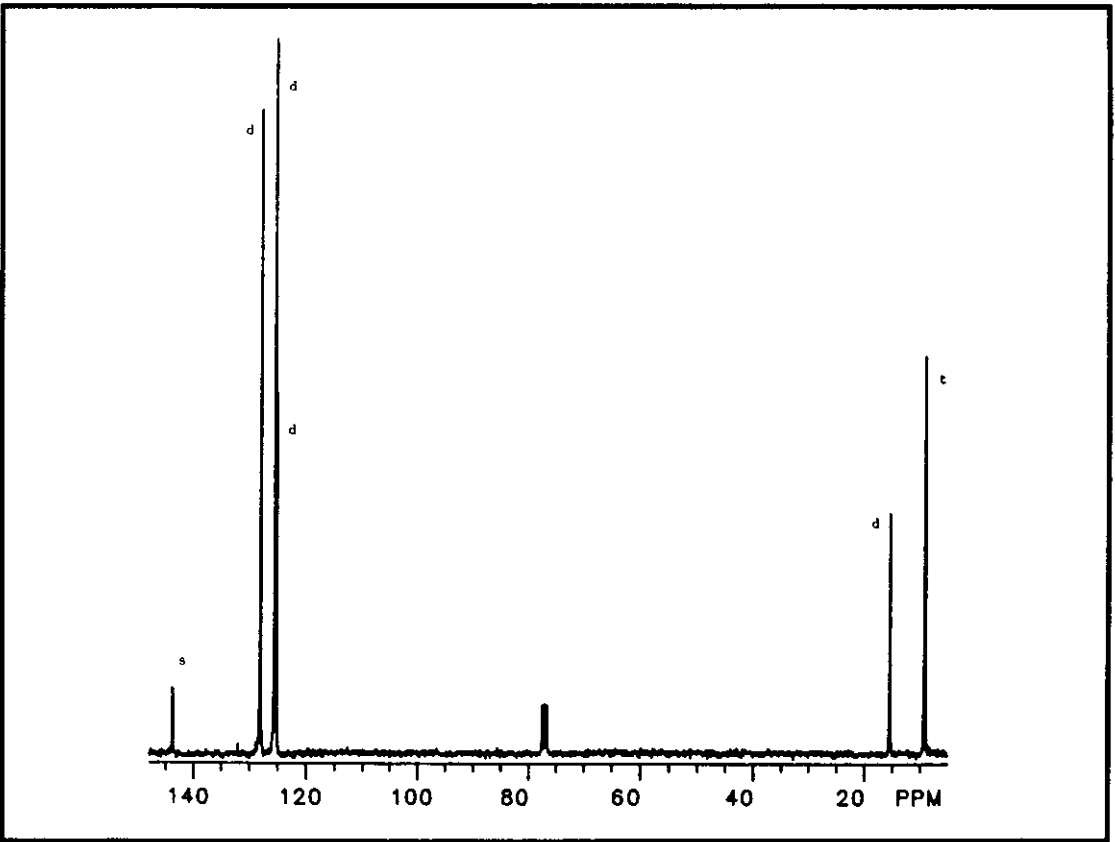
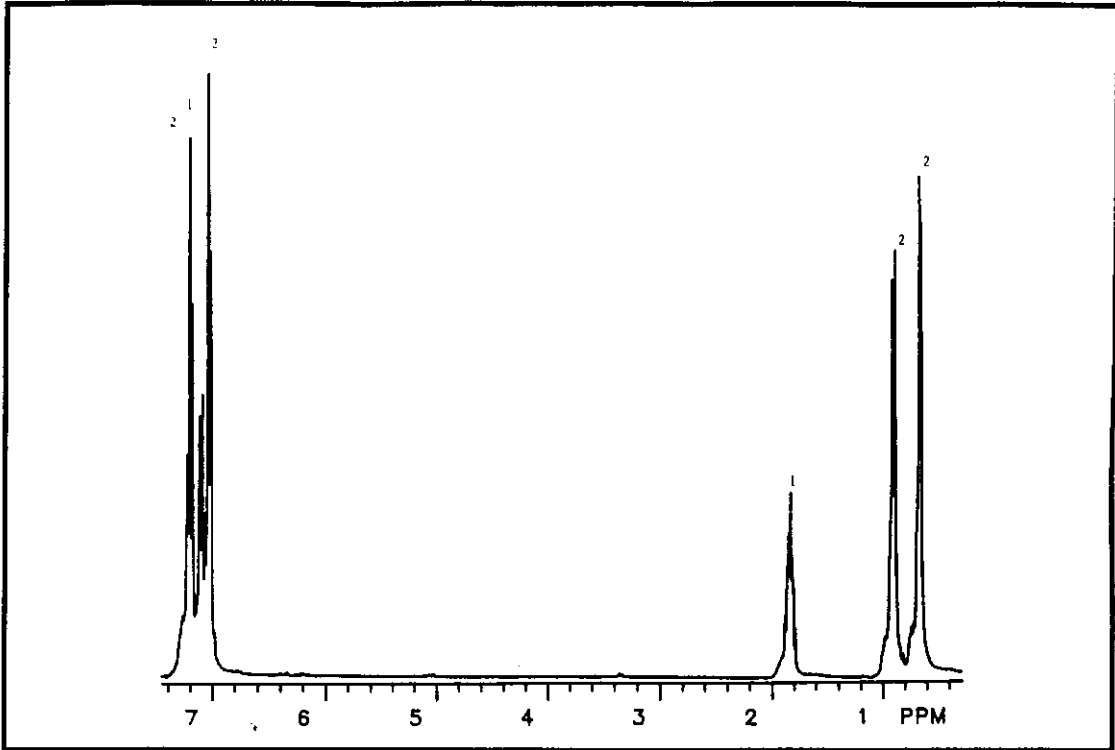
IR: neat

^1H NMR: CDCl_3

^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

Analysis: 91.5% C; 8.5% H





Problem 20

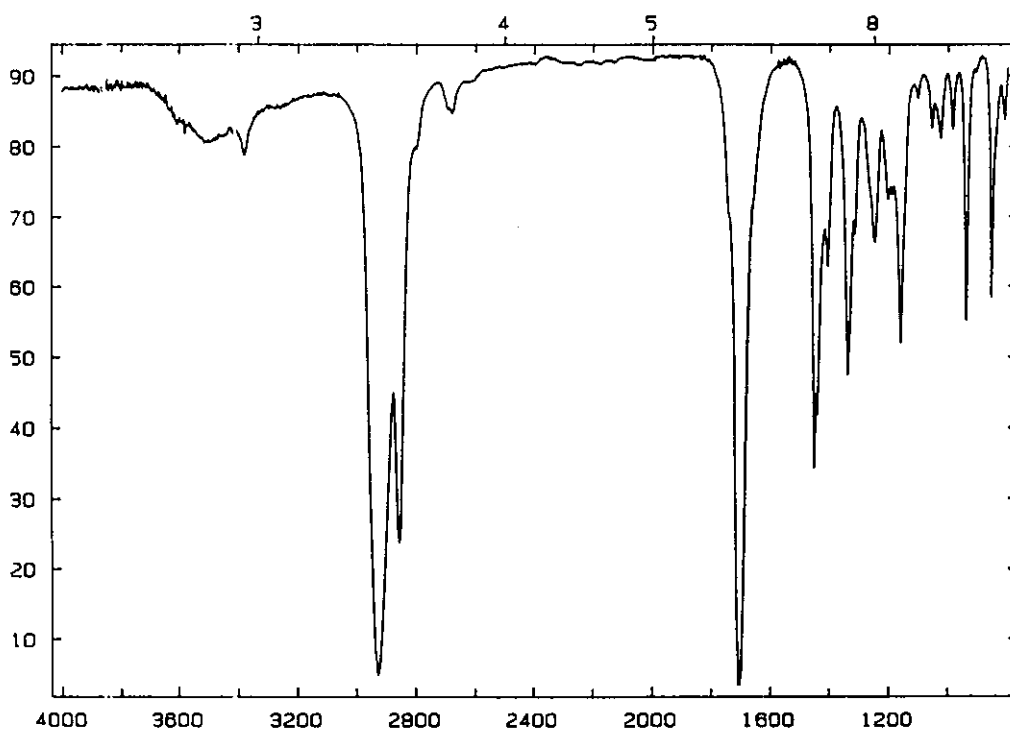
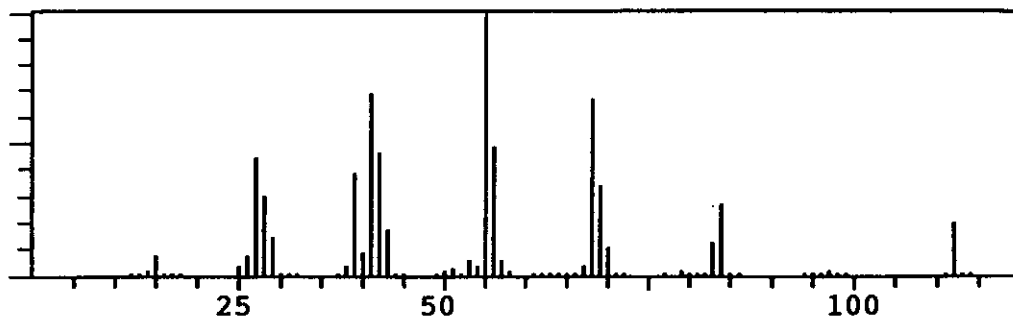
Exact Mass: na

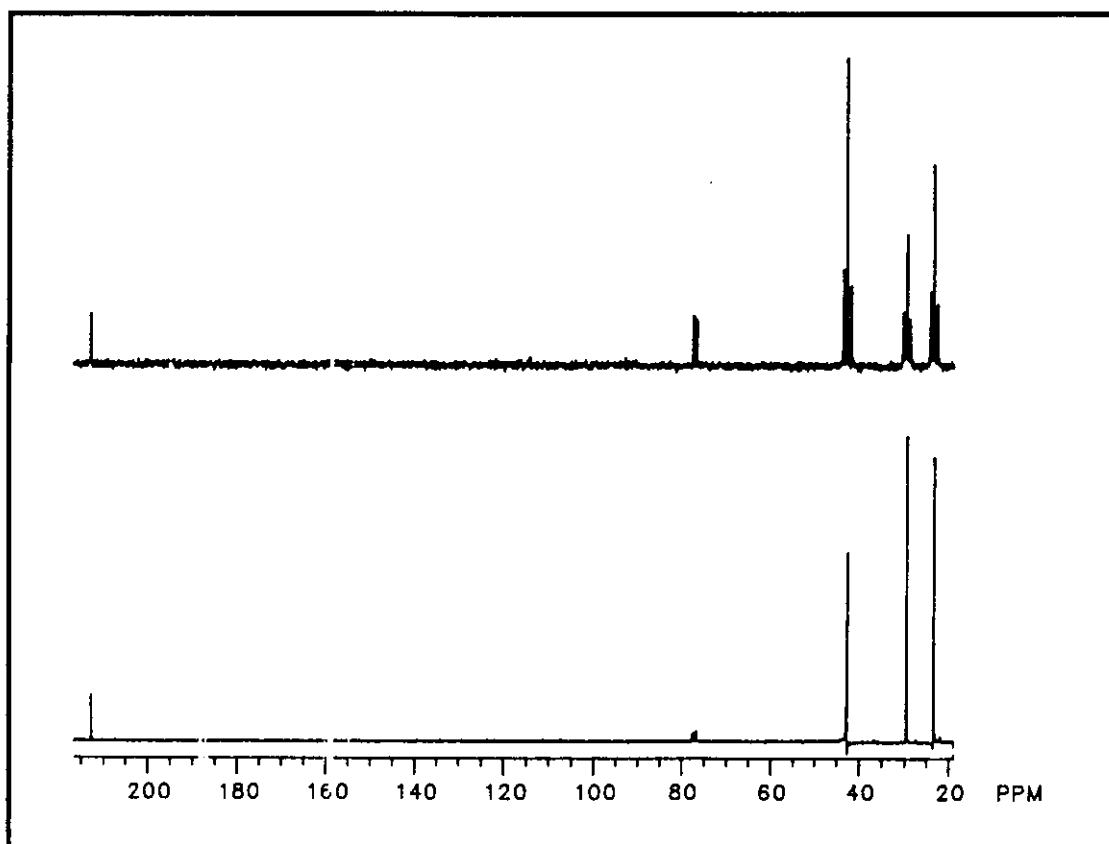
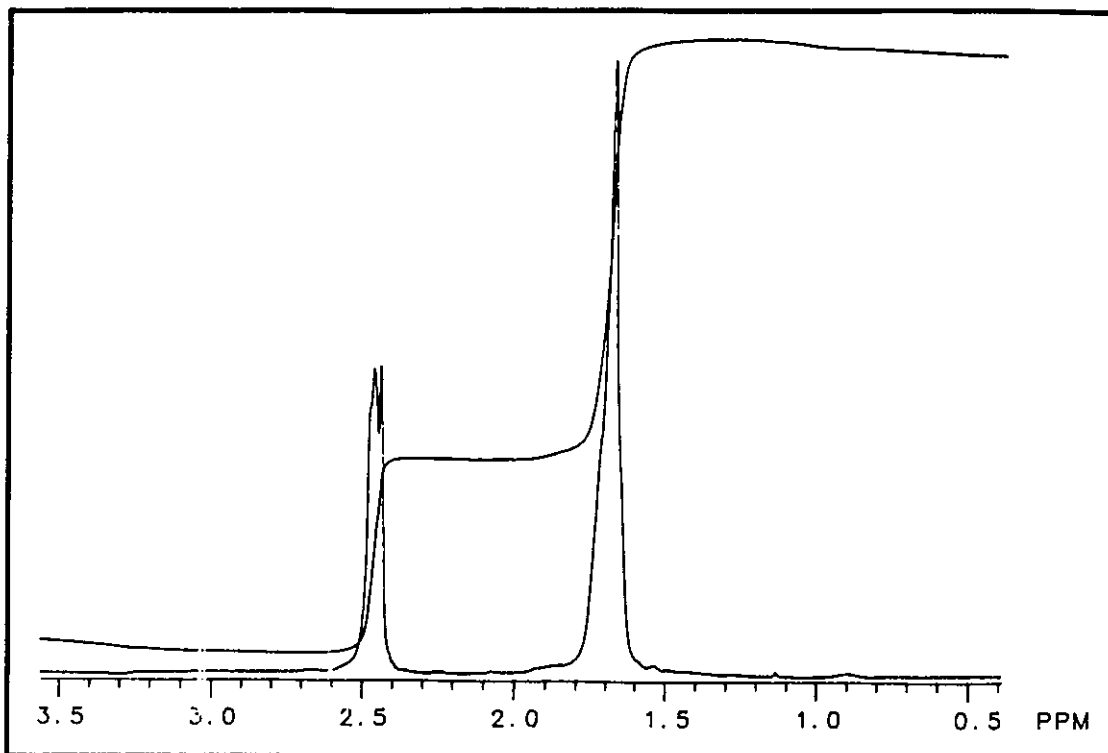
IR: neat

^1H NMR: CDCl_3

^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

Analysis: na





Problem 21

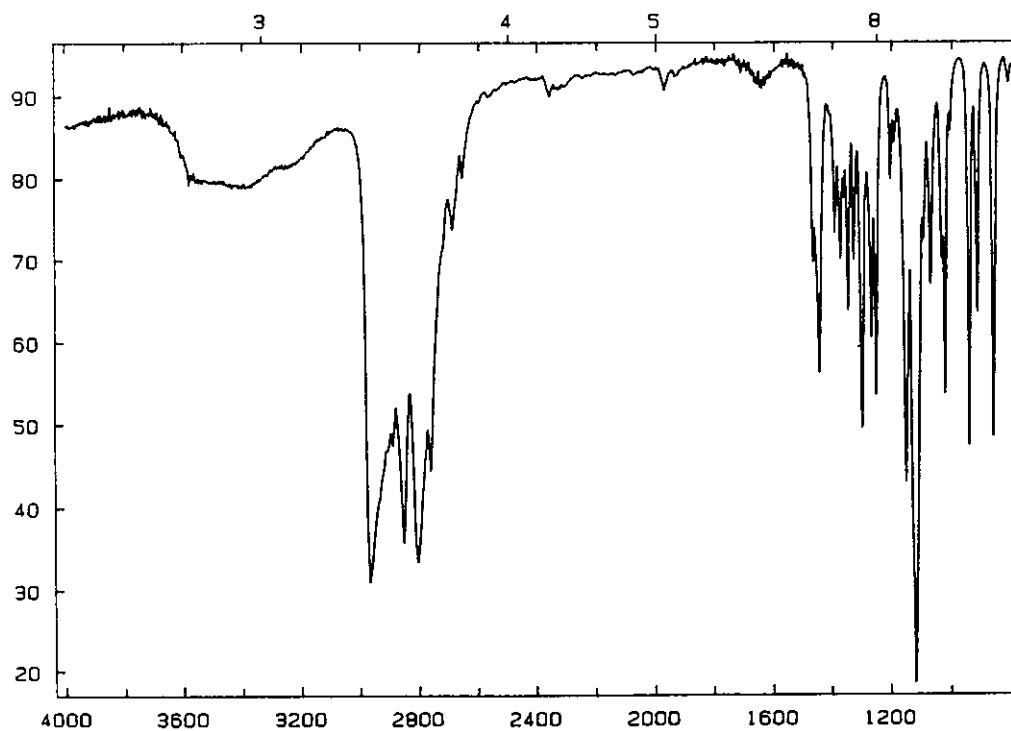
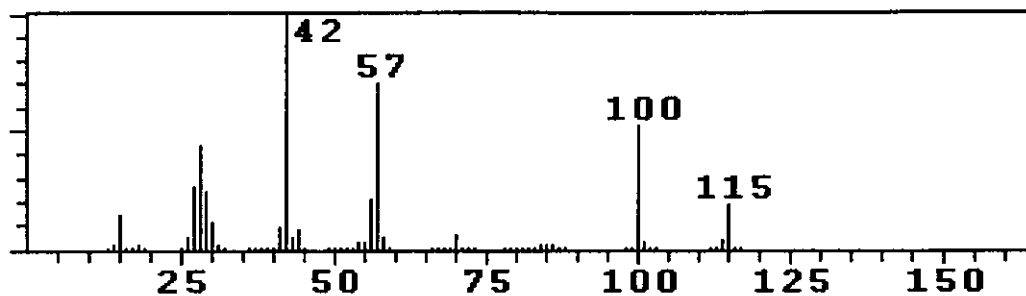
Exact Mass: na

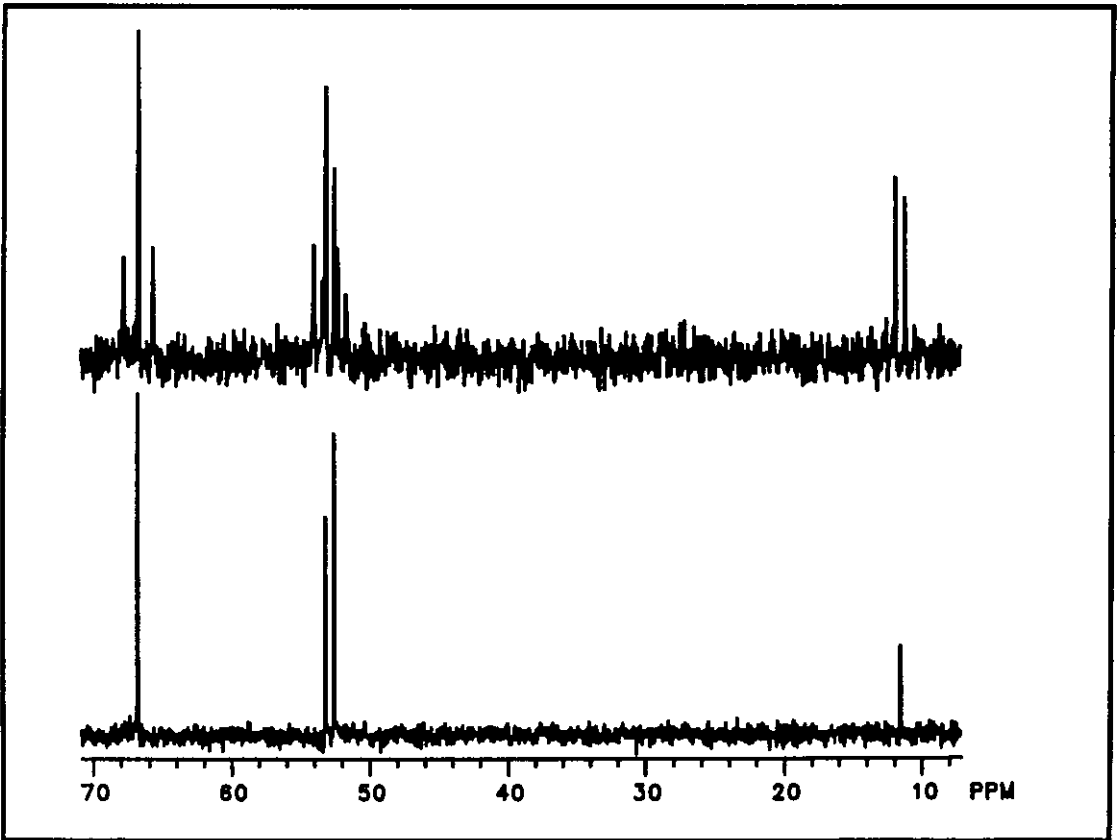
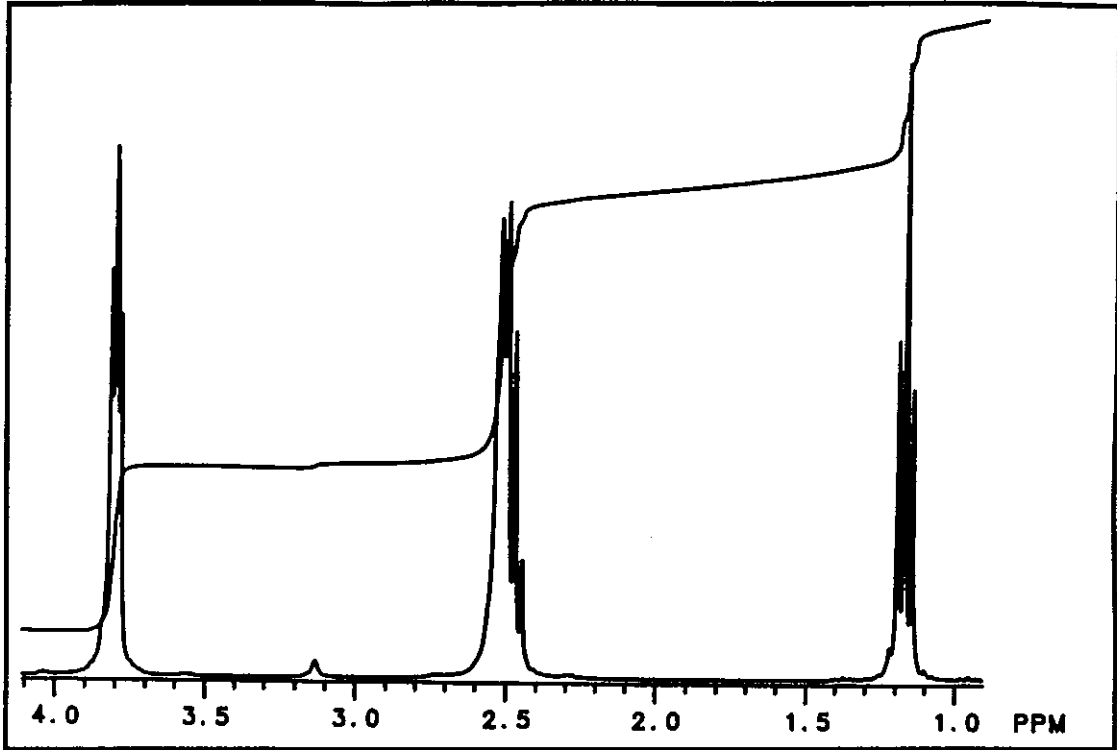
IR: neat

^1H NMR: CDCl_3

^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

Analysis: 62.6% C; 11.4% H; 12.2% N





Problem 22

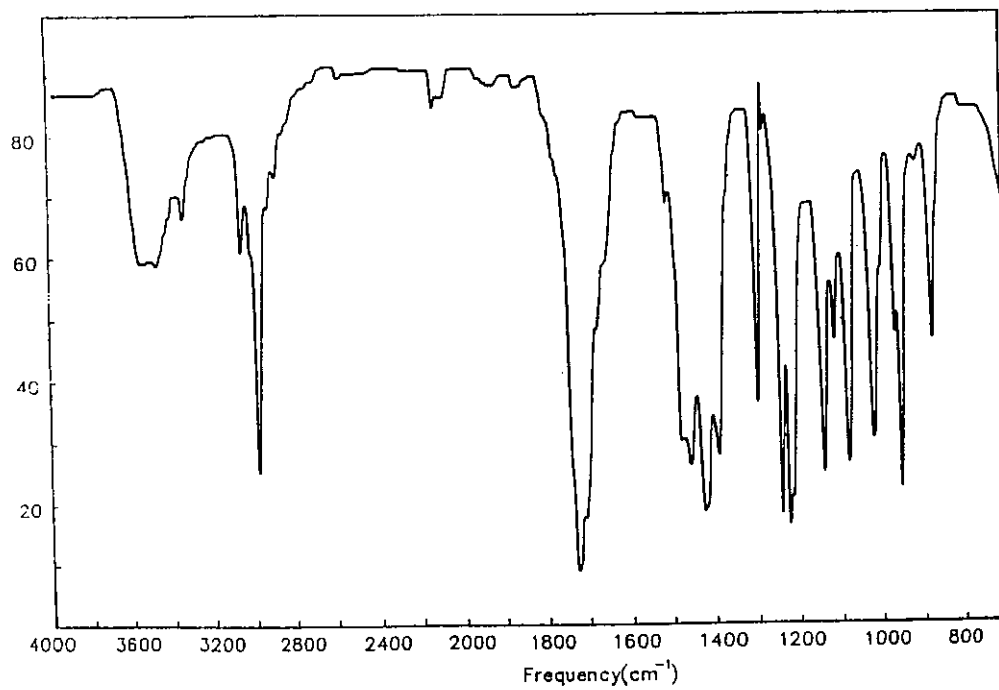
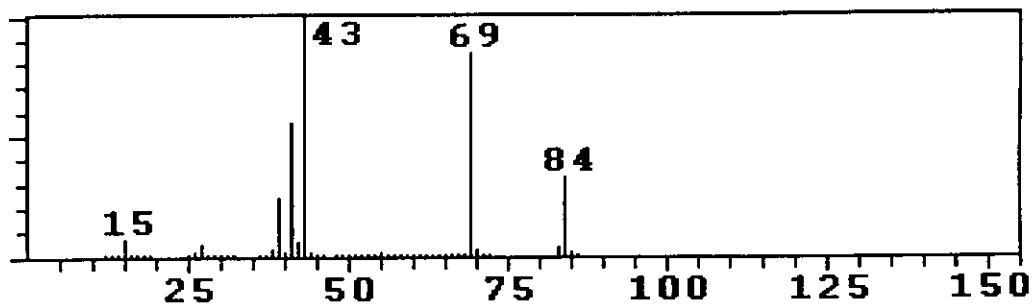
Exact Mass: na

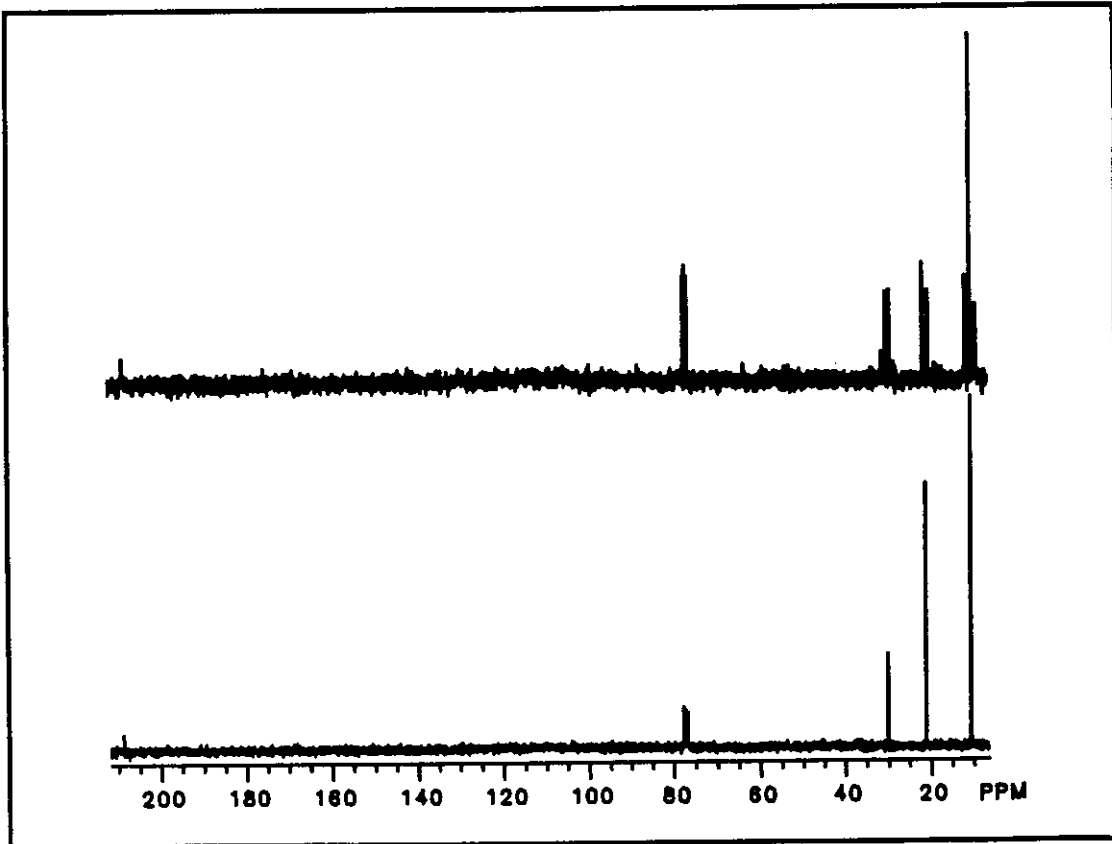
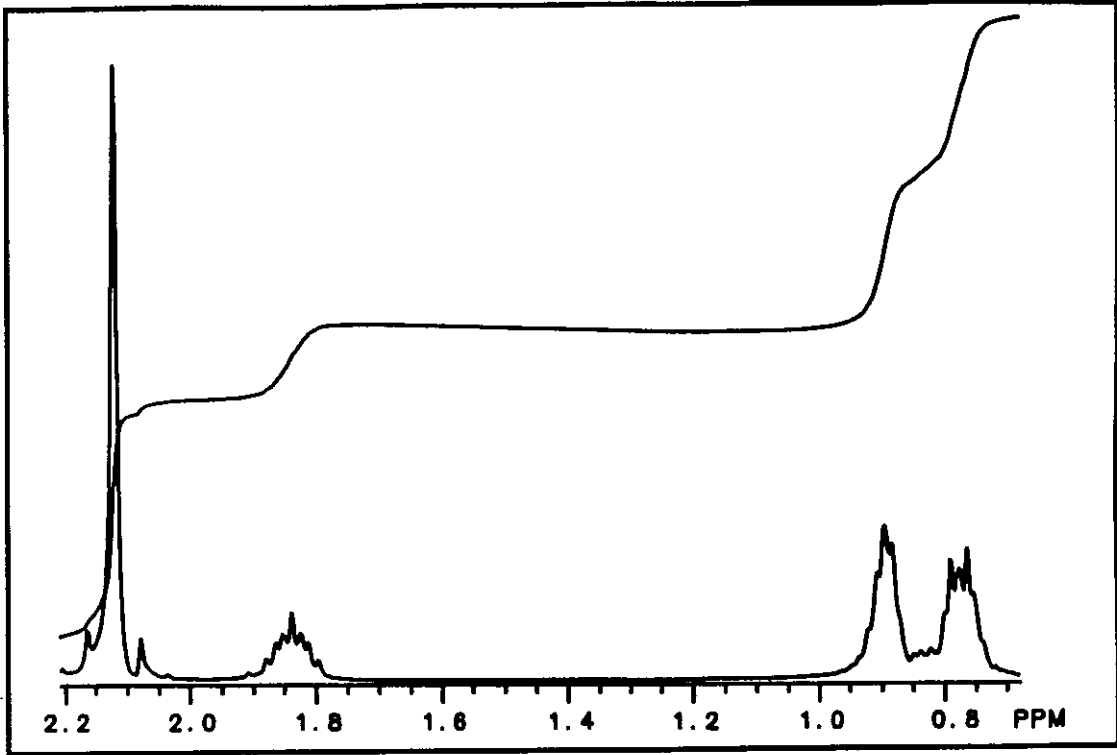
IR: neat

^1H NMR: CDCl_3

^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

Analysis: 71.4% C; 9.6% H





Problem 23

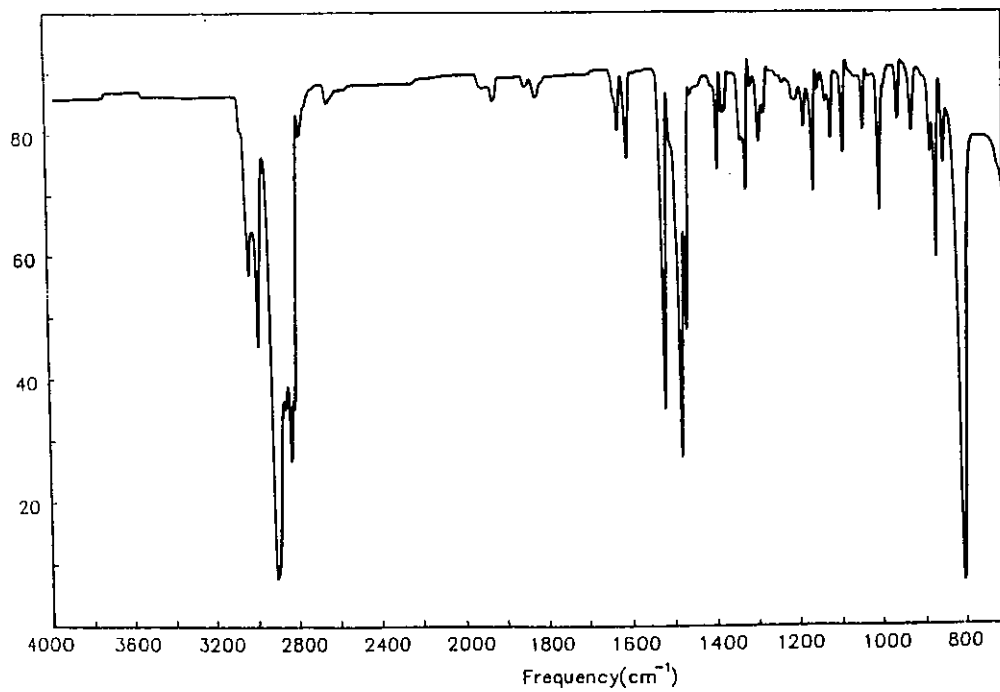
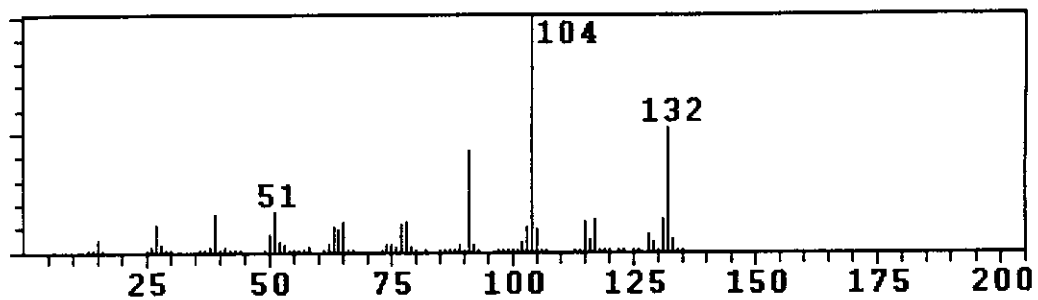
Exact Mass: na

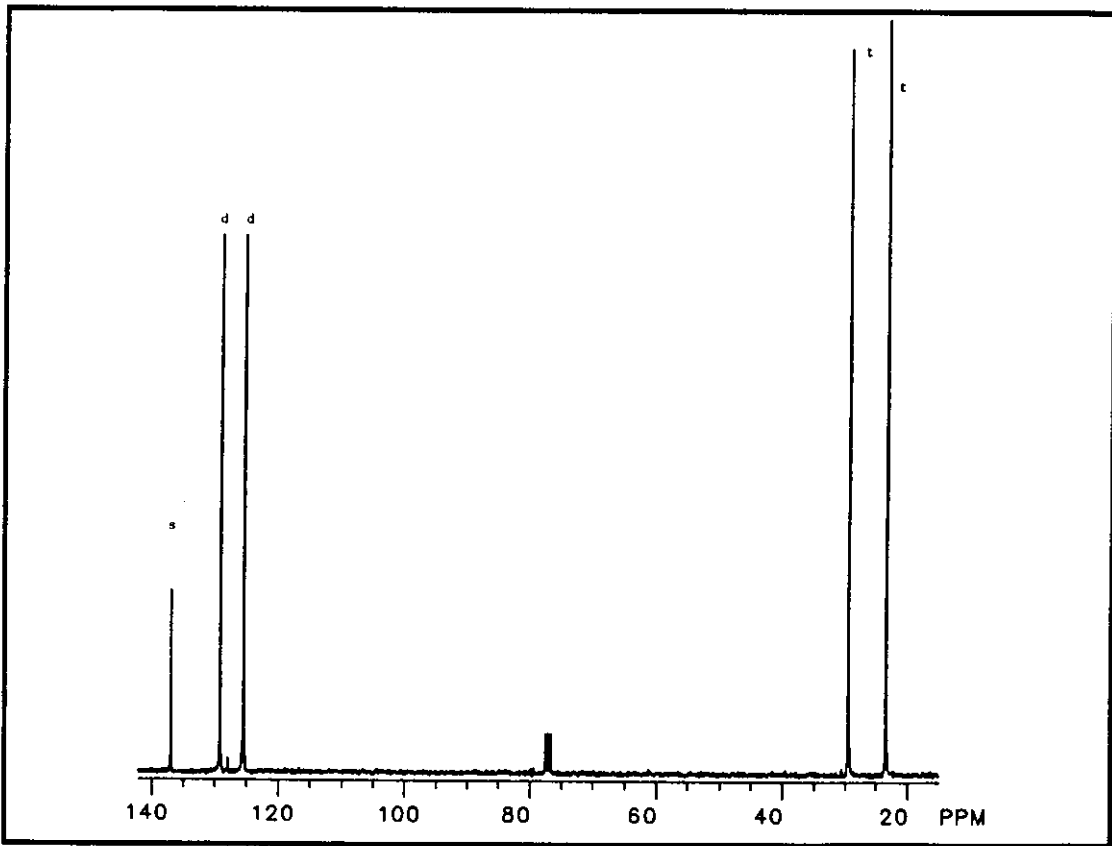
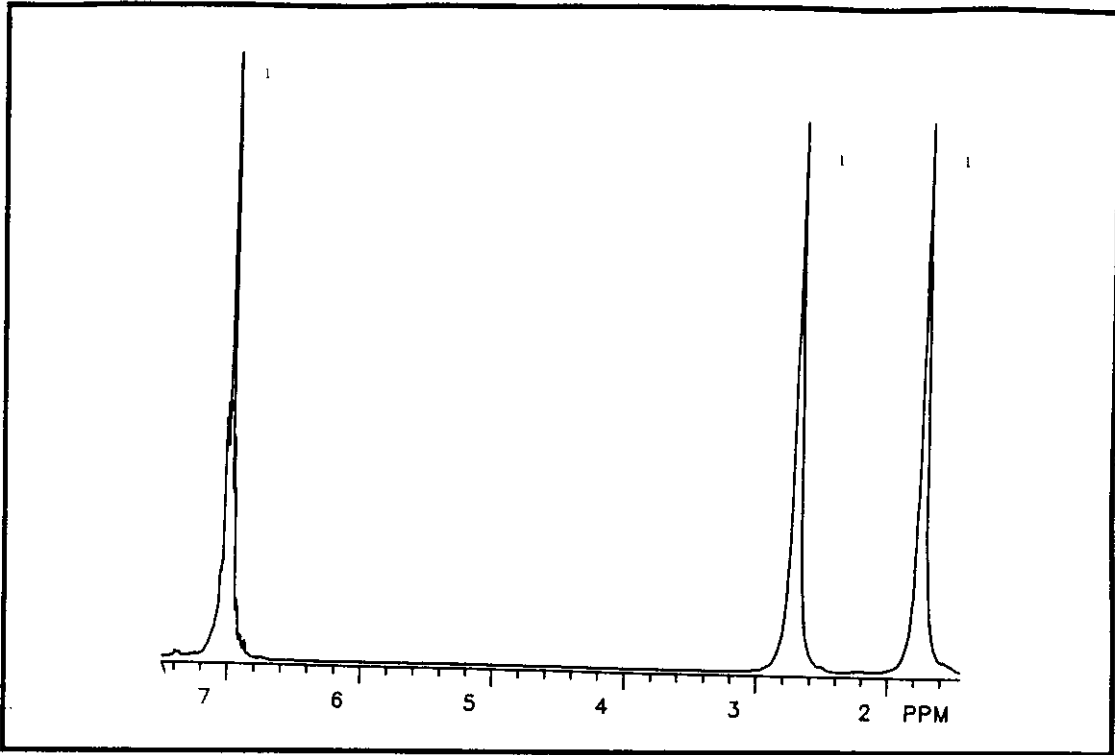
IR: neat

^1H NMR: CDCl_3

^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

Analysis: 90.8% C; 9.2% H





Problem 24a

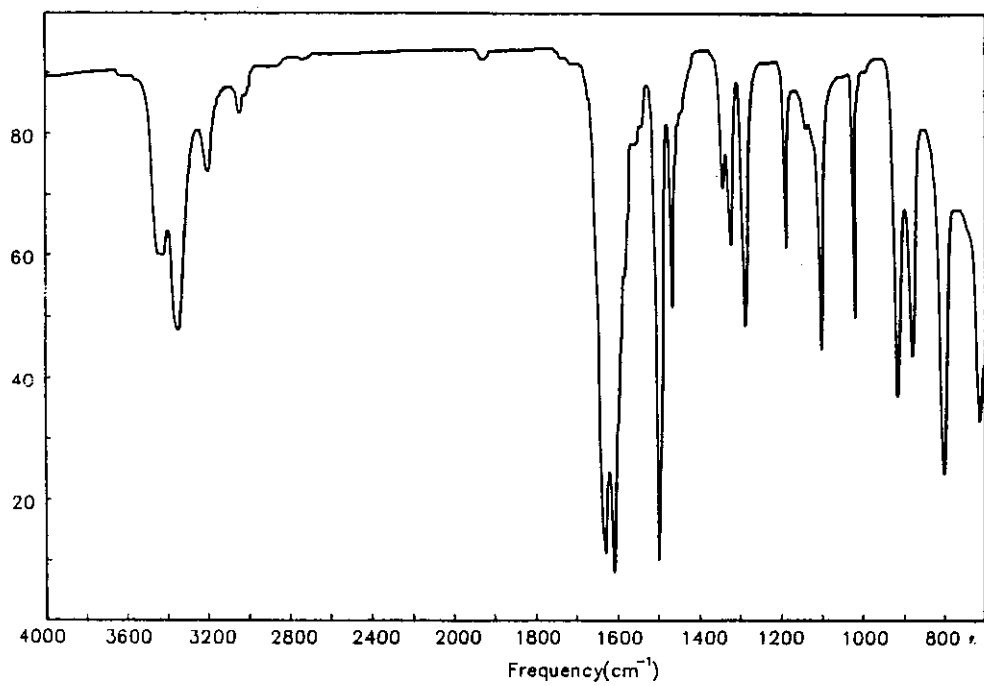
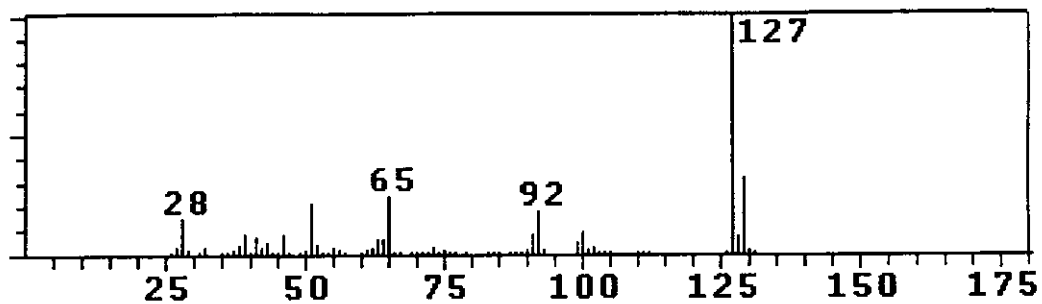
Exact Mass: na

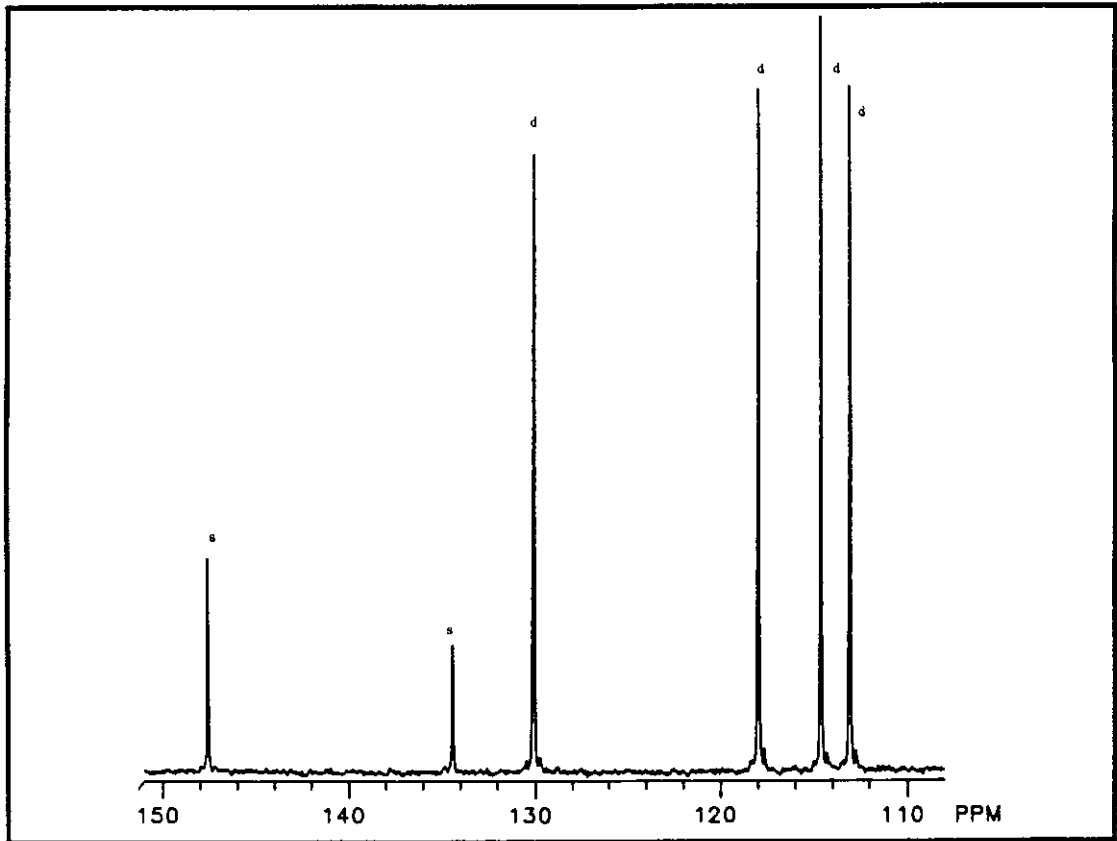
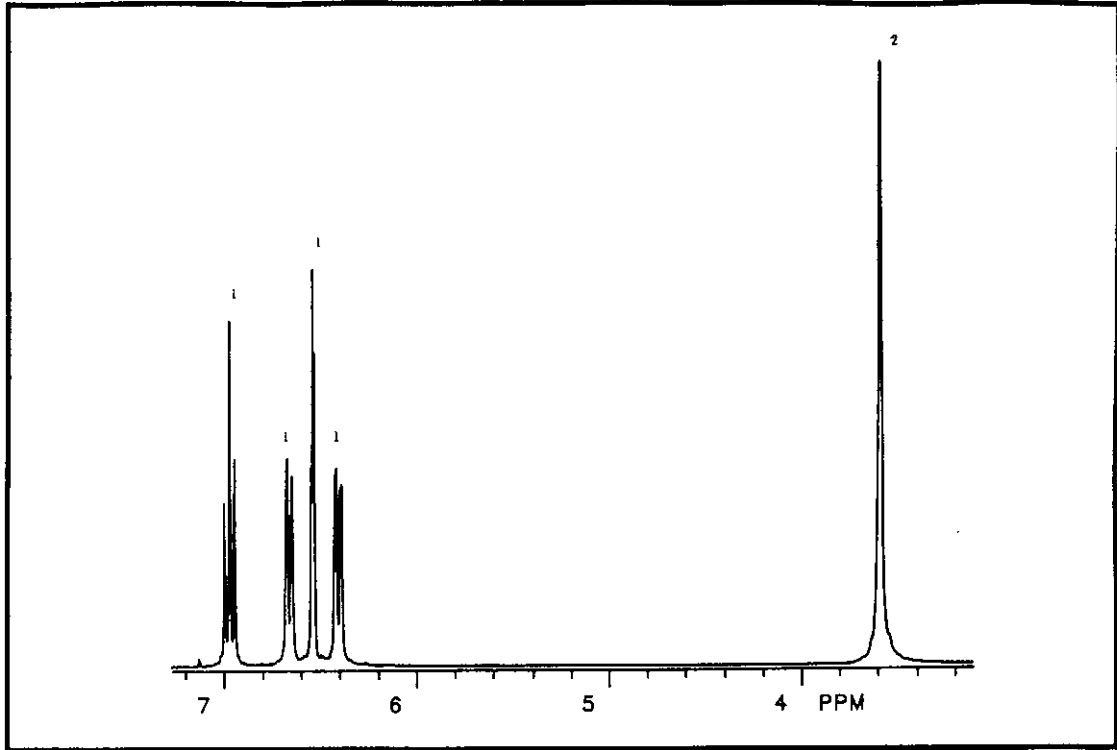
IR: neat

^1H NMR: CDCl_3

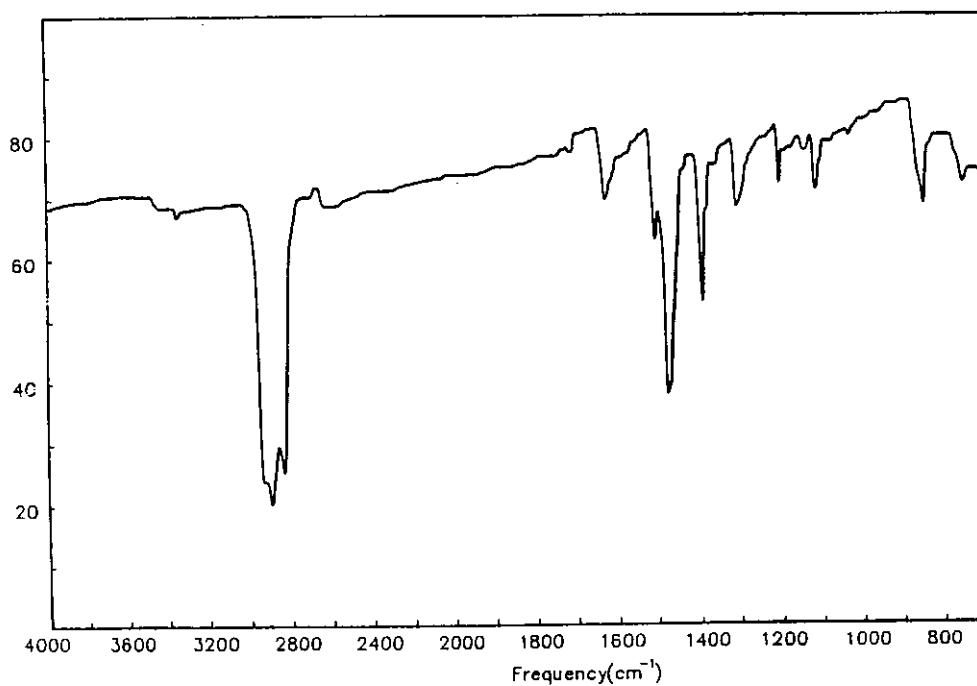
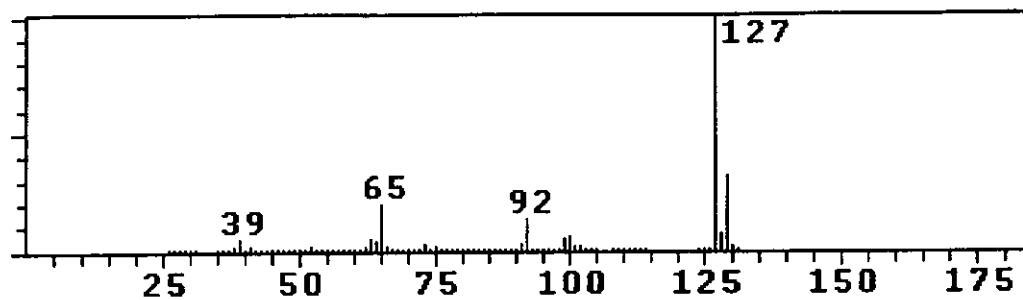
^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

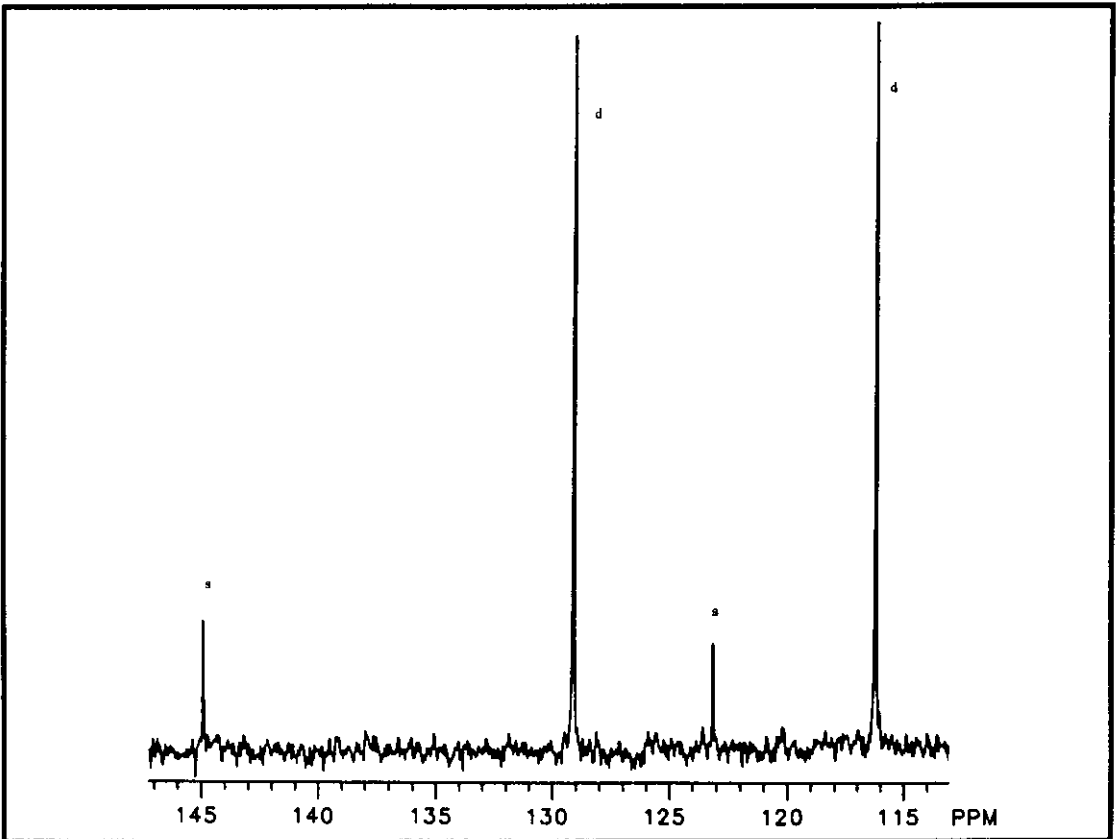
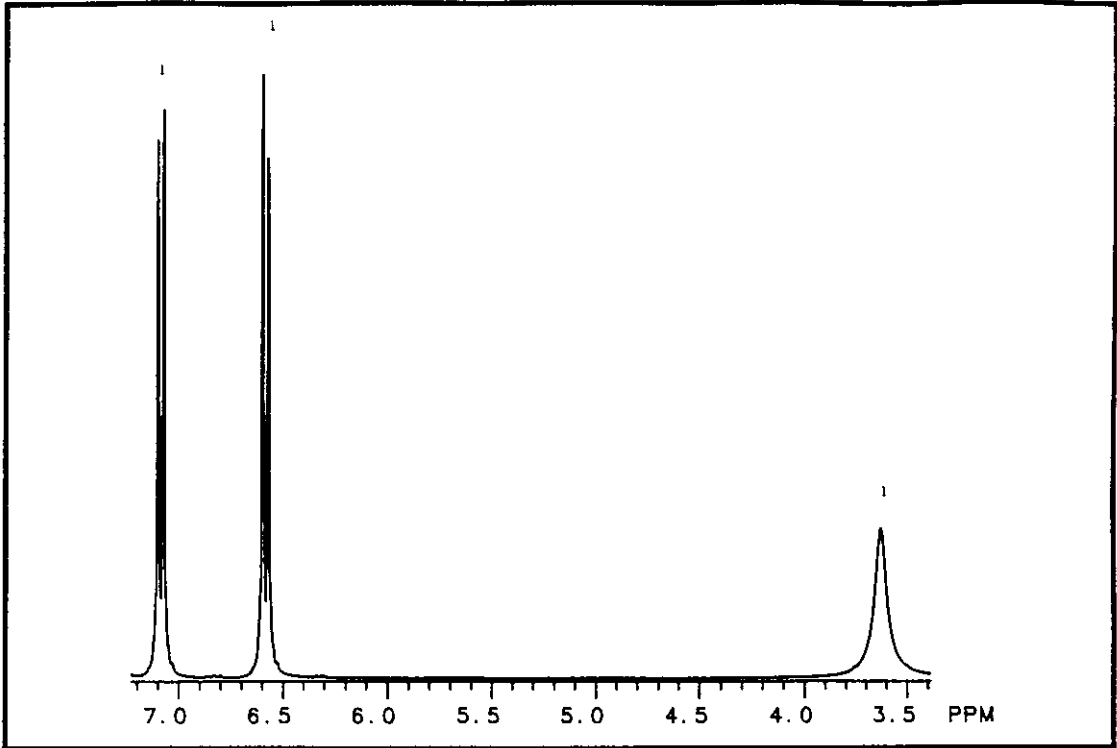
Analysis: na





Problem 24b
Exact Mass: na
IR: nujol
¹H NMR: CDCl₃
¹³C NMR: CDCl₃
Analysis: na





Problem 25a

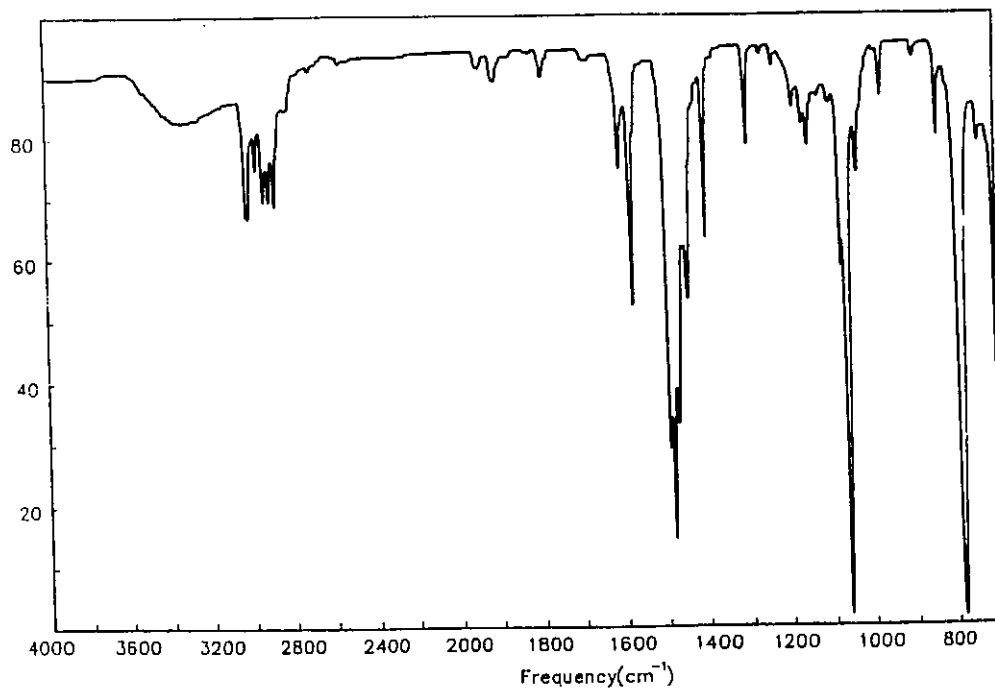
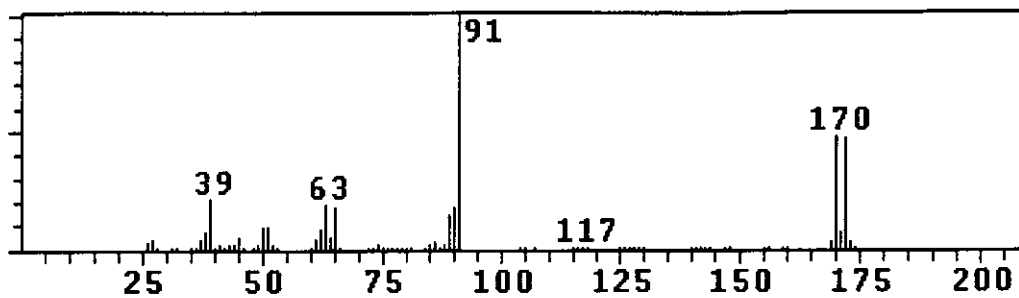
Exact Mass: na

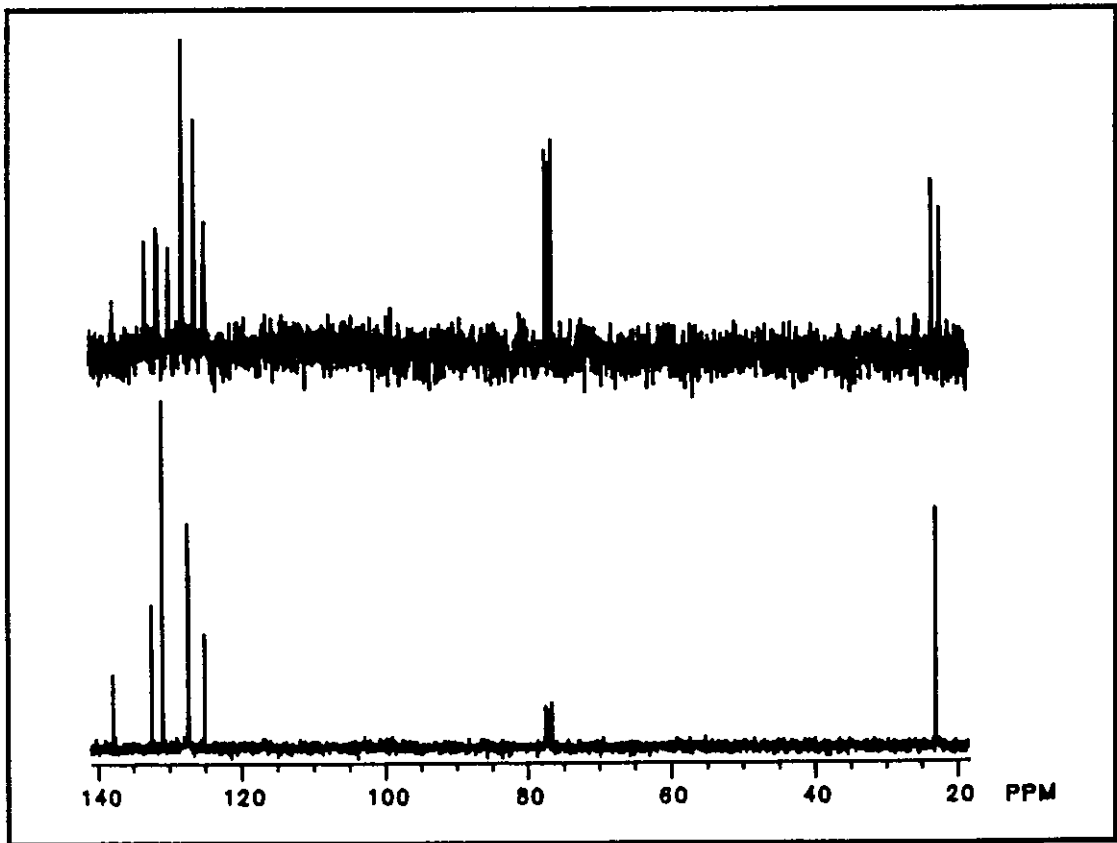
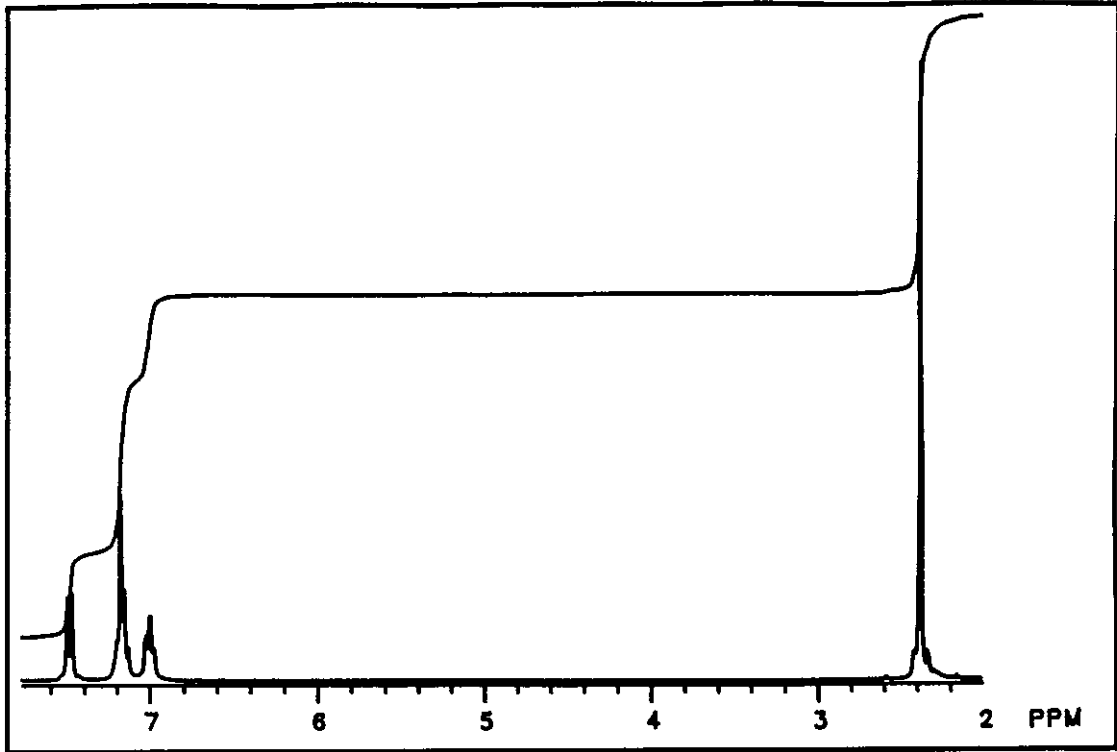
IR: neat

^1H NMR: CDCl_3

^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

Analysis: 49.2% C; 4.1% H





Problem 25b

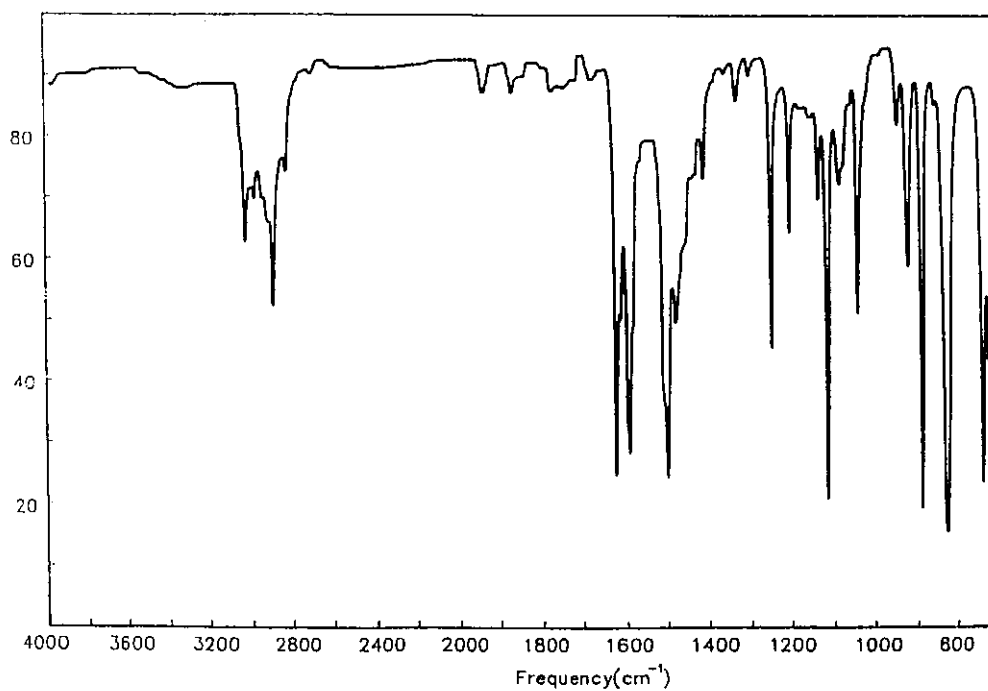
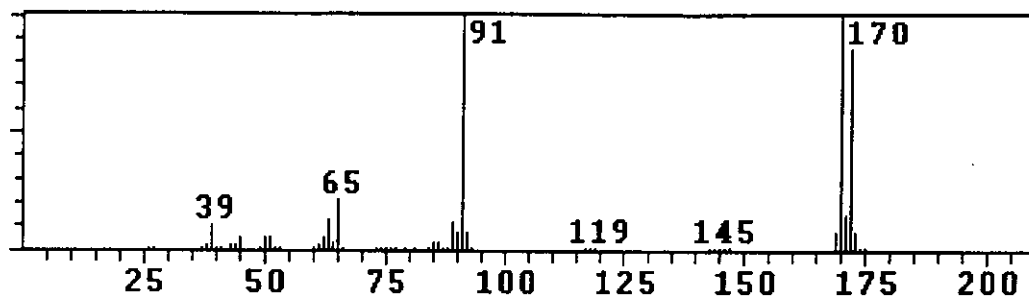
Exact Mass: na

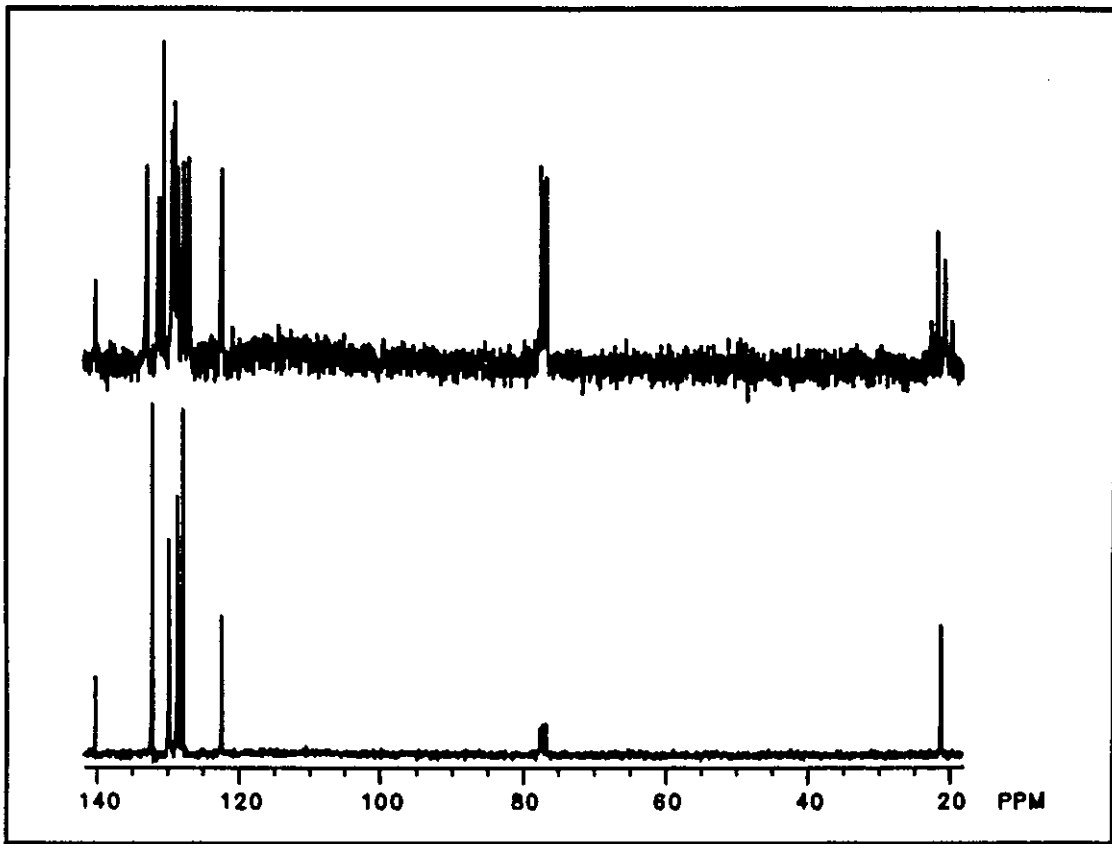
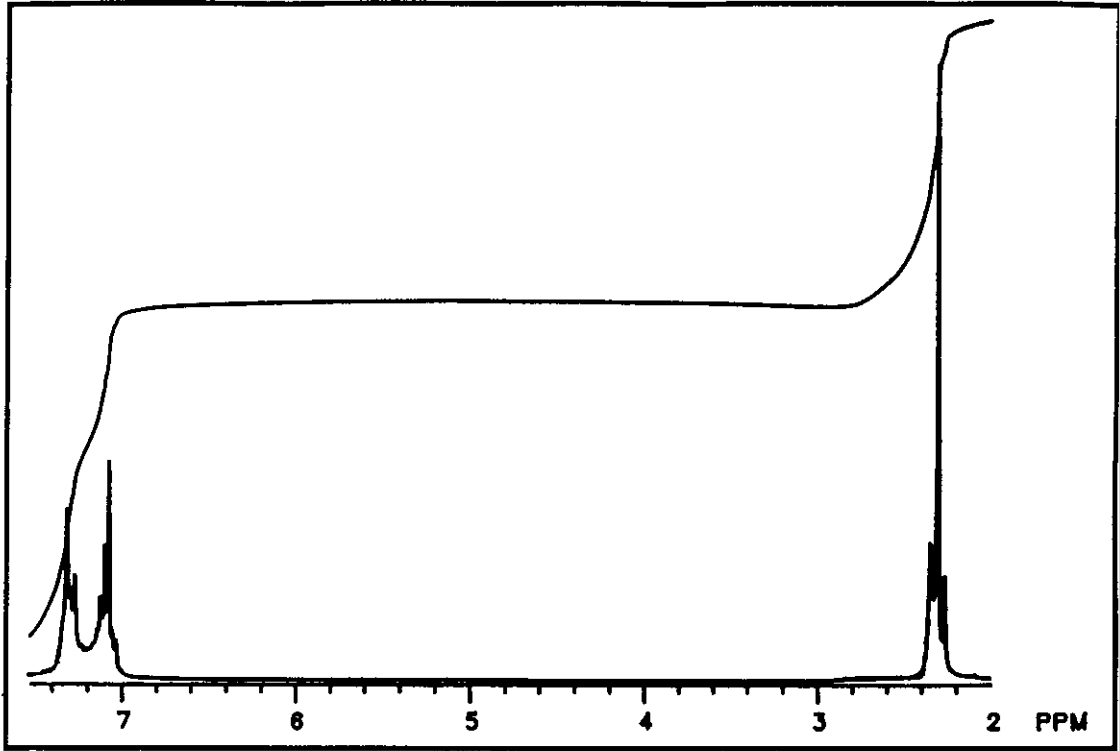
IR: neat

^1H NMR: CDCl_3

^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

Analysis: 49.2% C; 4.1% H





Problem 26

Exact Mass: na

IR: neat

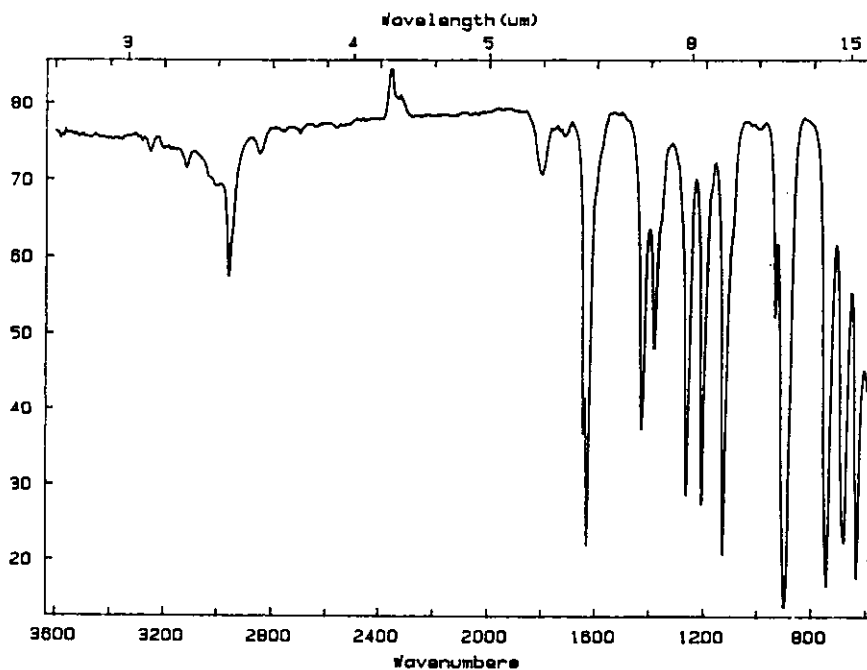
^1H NMR: CDCl_3

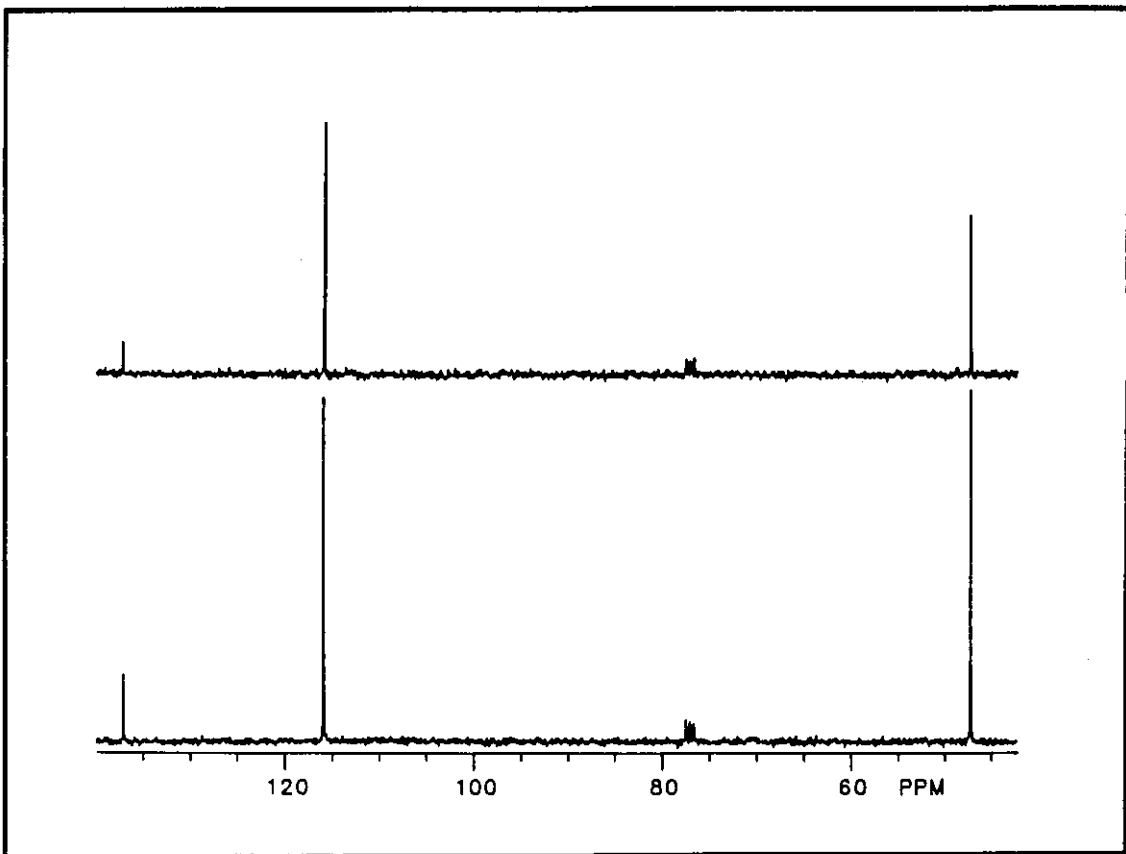
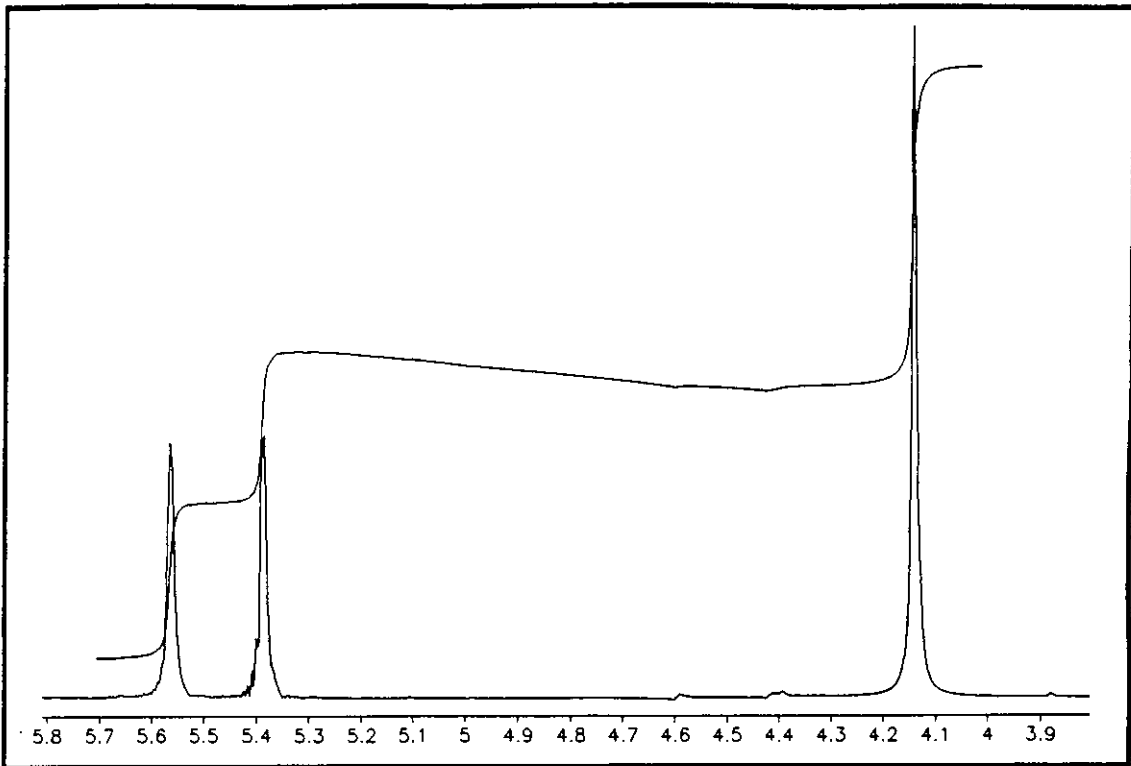
^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

Analysis: na

Mass Spectral Data

<i>m/z</i>		<i>m/z</i>		<i>m/z</i>		<i>m/z</i>		<i>m/z</i>		<i>m/z</i>	
35	8.53	47	3.05	60	2.07	72	1.28	83	2.22	109	1.58
36	6.13	48	2.13	61	10.23	73	5.47	84	0.15	110	27.26
37	19.28	49	20.96	62	1.01	75	100.00	85	1.46	111	1.92
38	22.13	50	1.01	63	3.28	76	4.56	87	0.23	112	17.87
39	72.64	51	6.59	64	0.09	77	35.84	95	0.20	113	0.80
40	7.69	52	0.11	70	0.17	78	1.25	97	0.13	114	2.87
41	0.24	59	0.32	71	0.46	82	0.16	107	0.10	115	0.10





Problem 27

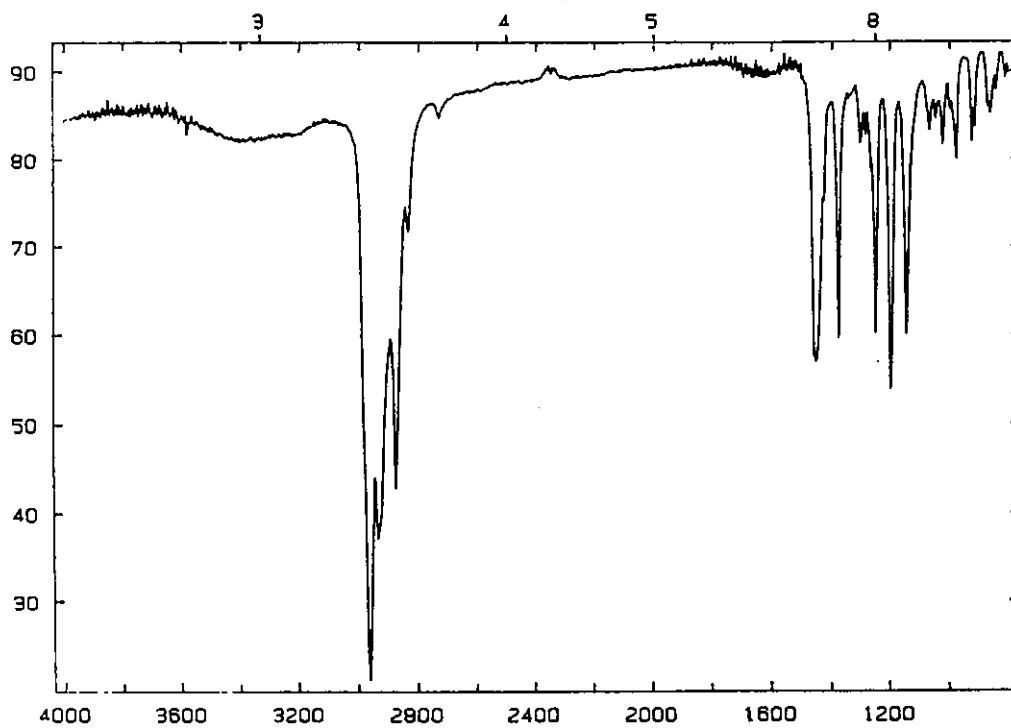
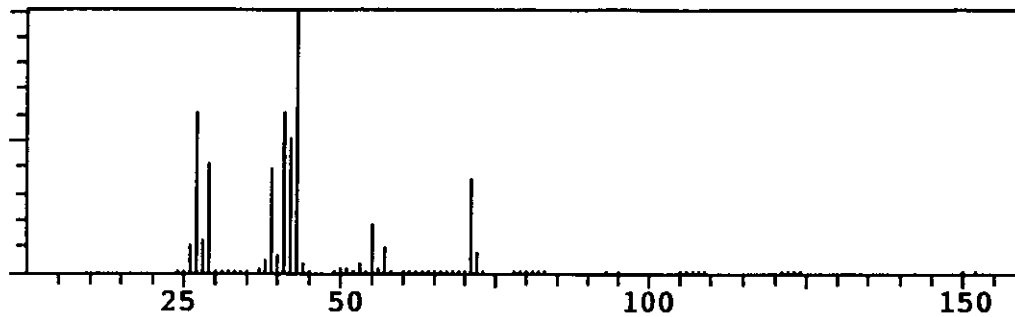
Exact Mass: na

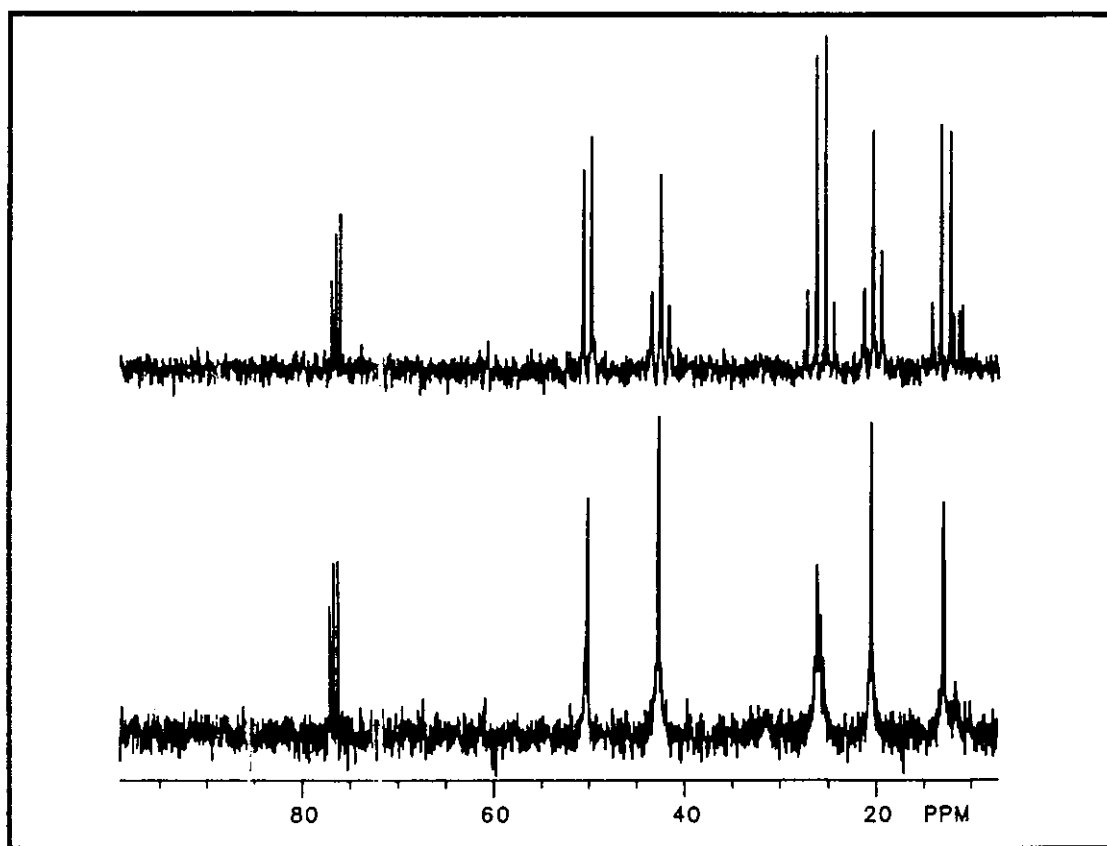
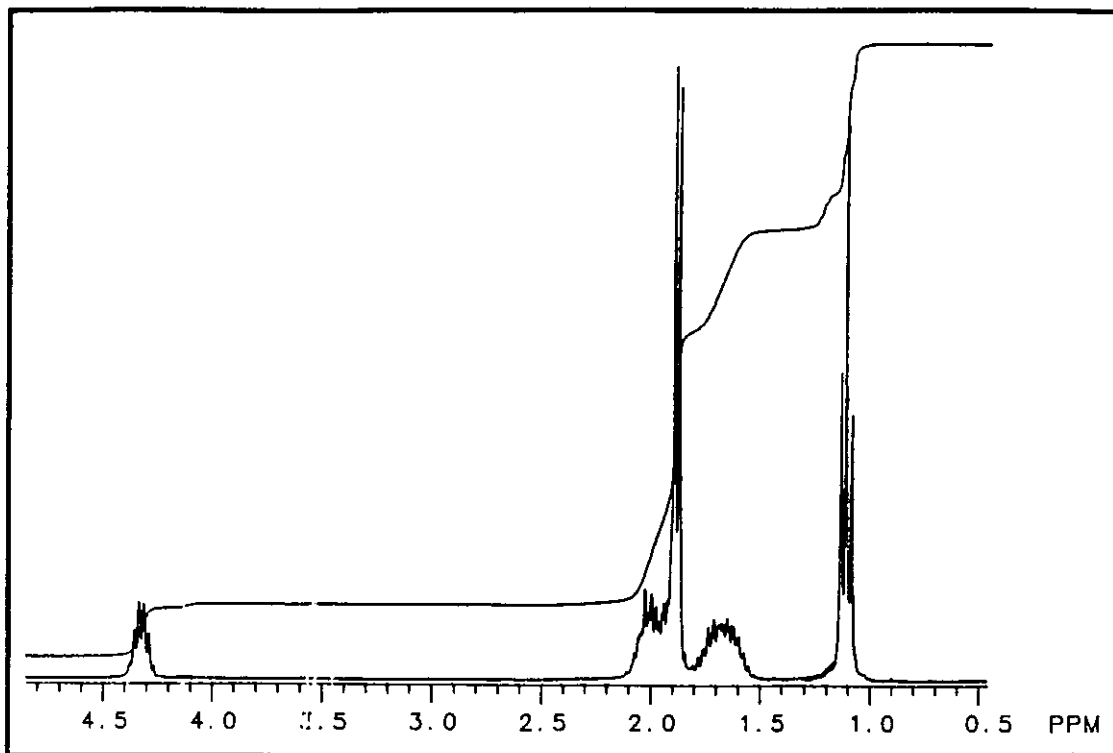
IR: neat

^1H NMR: CDCl_3

^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

Analysis: na





Problem 28

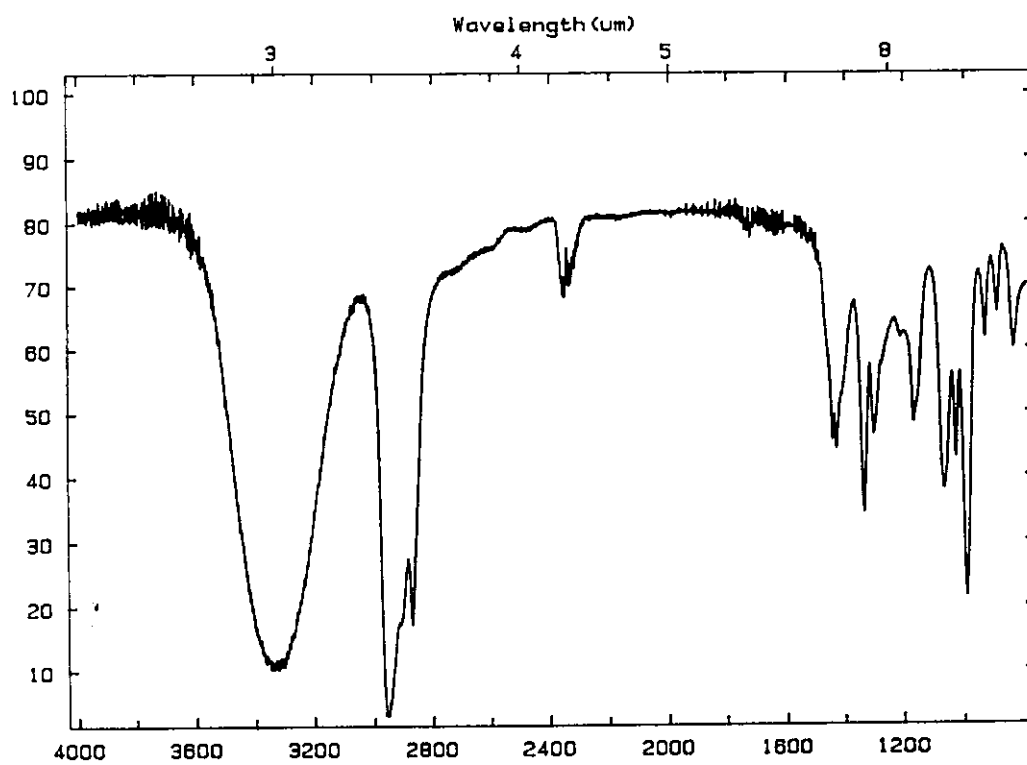
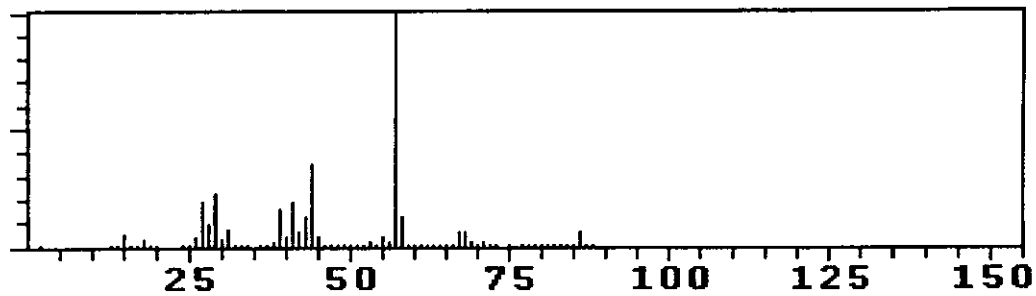
Exact Mass: na

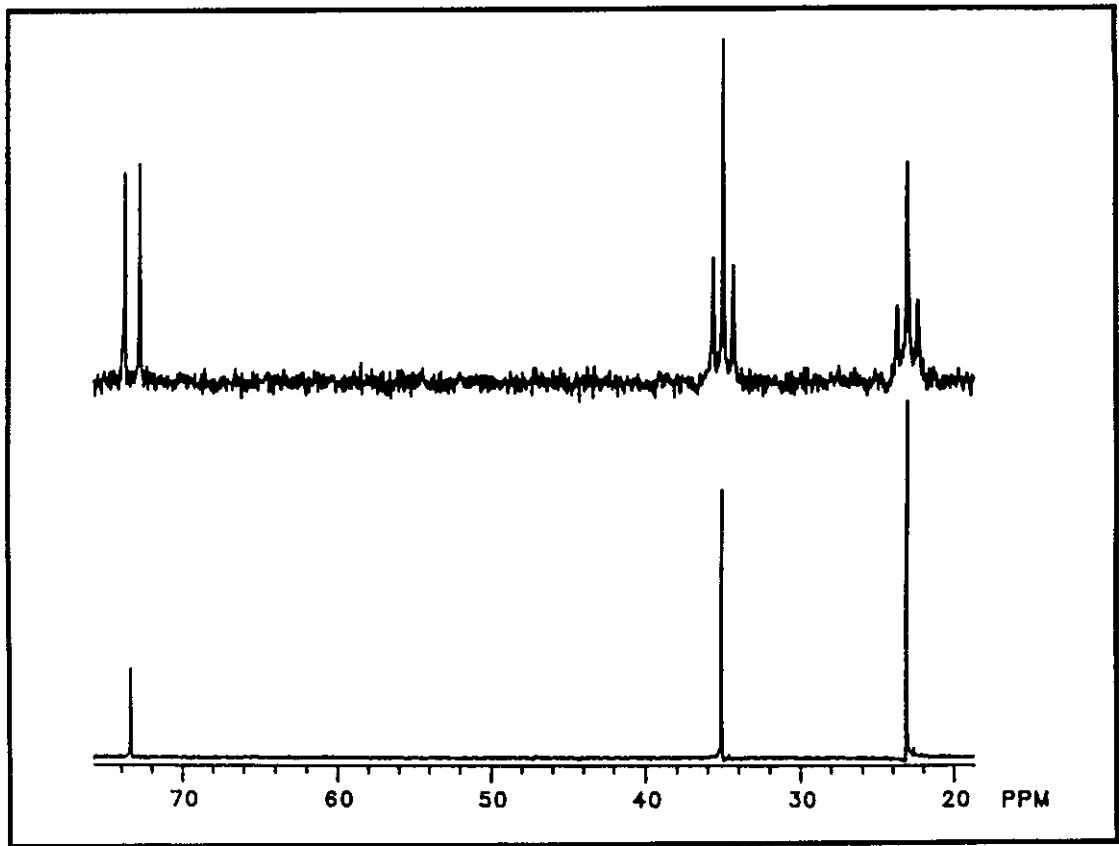
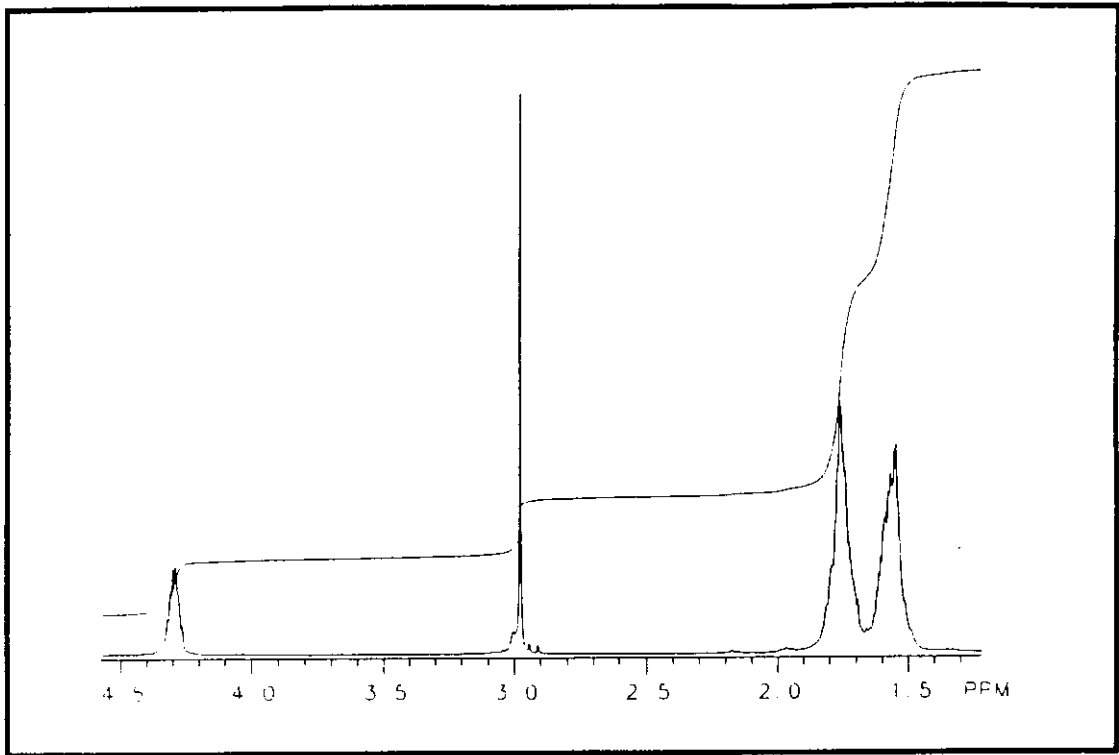
IR: neat

^1H NMR: CDCl_3

^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

Analysis: na





Problem 29

Exact Mass: na

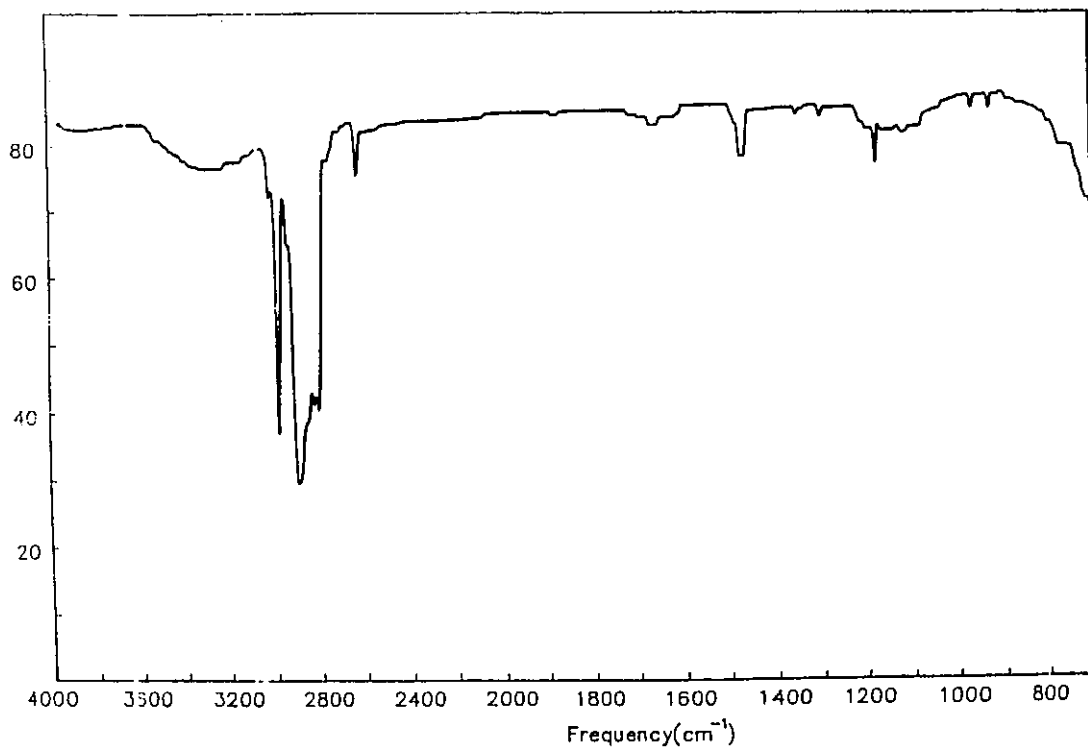
IR: neat

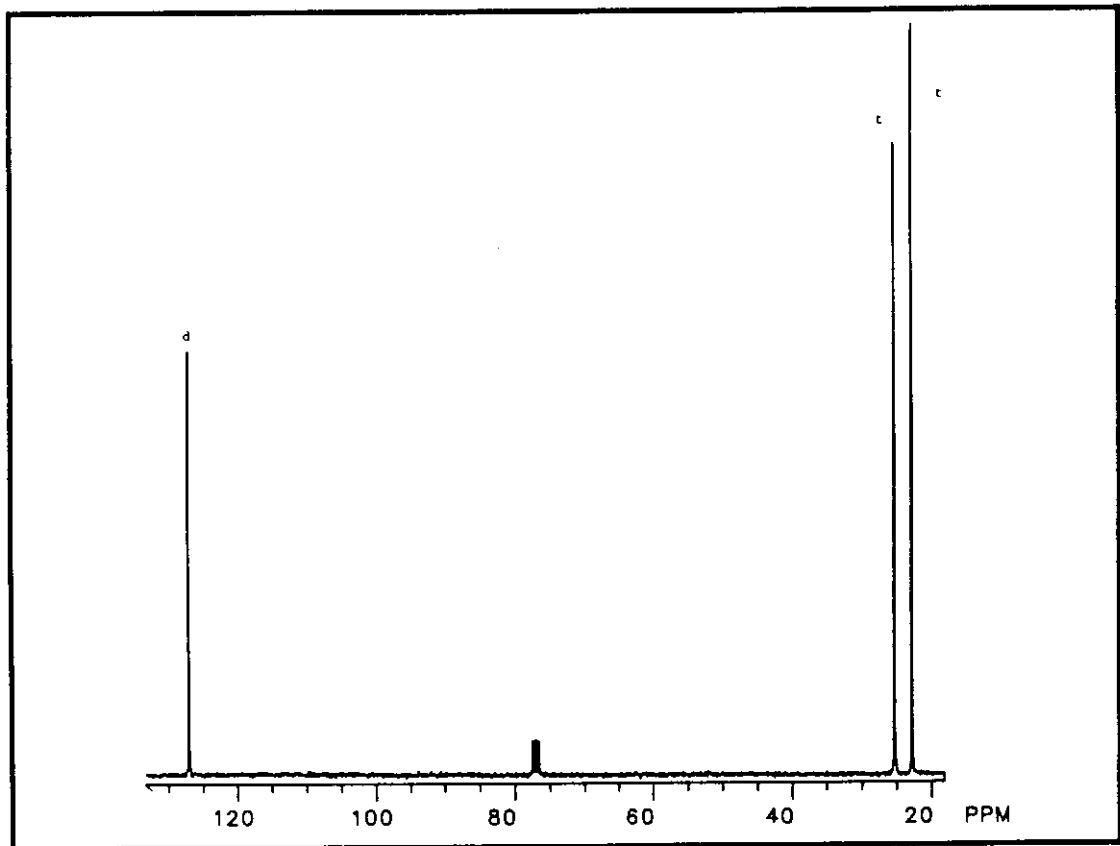
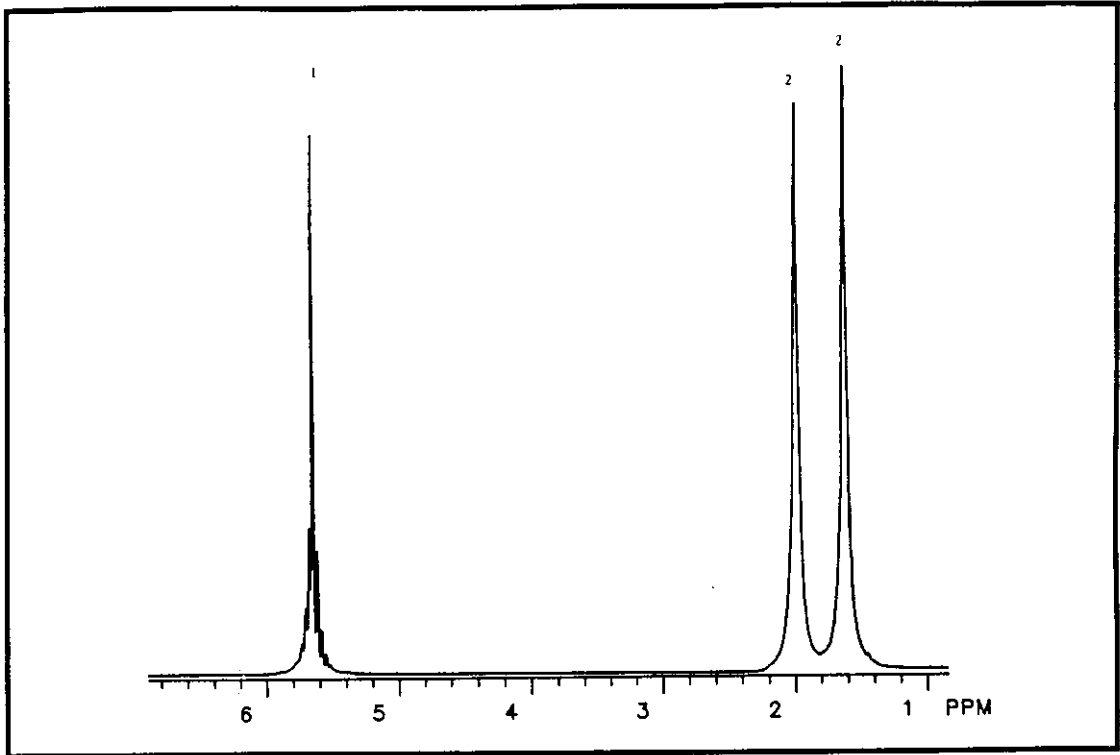
^1H NMR: CDCl_3

^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

Analysis: na

Mass R/A	Mass R/A	Mass R/A	Mass R/A	Mass R/A	Mass R/A
14, 0.50	37, 2.00	42, 3.00	54, 80.01	66, 2.50	78, 1.40
15, 4.70	37, 0.30	43, 0.40	55, 6.30	67, 100.0	79, 6.10
25, 0.30	38, 4.80	49, 1.00	56, 0.50	68, 5.40	80, 0.90
26, 5.70	39, 41.30	50, 6.40	61, 0.30	73, 0.30	81, 10.80
27, 28.70	39, 0.50	51, 9.50	62, 0.60	74, 0.80	82, 38.00
28, 8.00	40, 5.60	52, 4.80	63, 1.60	75, 0.60	83, 2.50
29, 3.30	41, 40.30	53, 13.20	65, 3.40	77, 5.00	





Problem 30

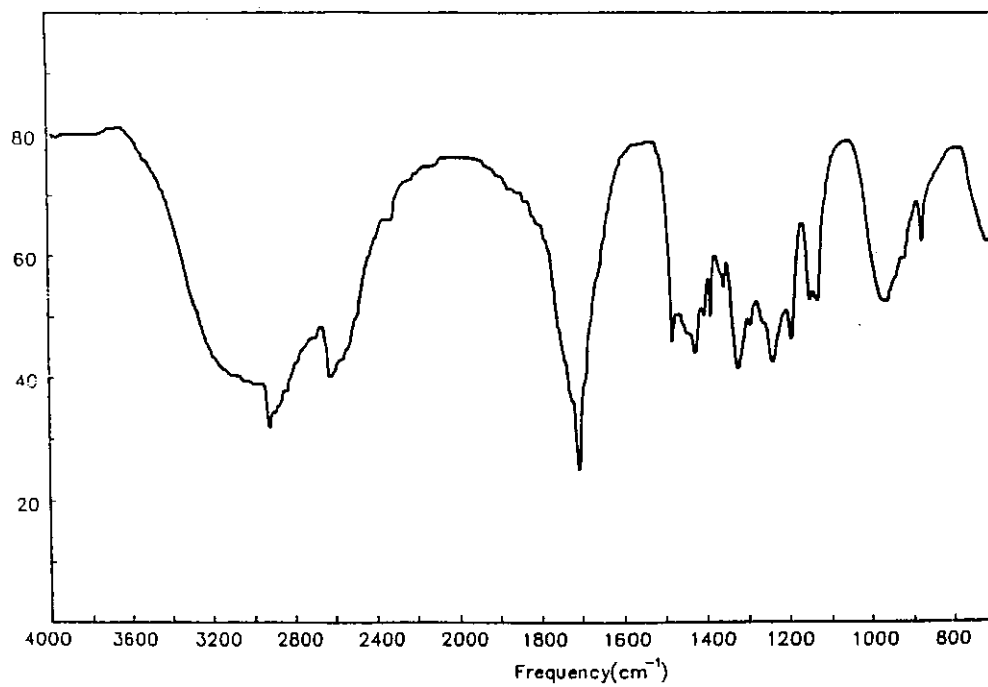
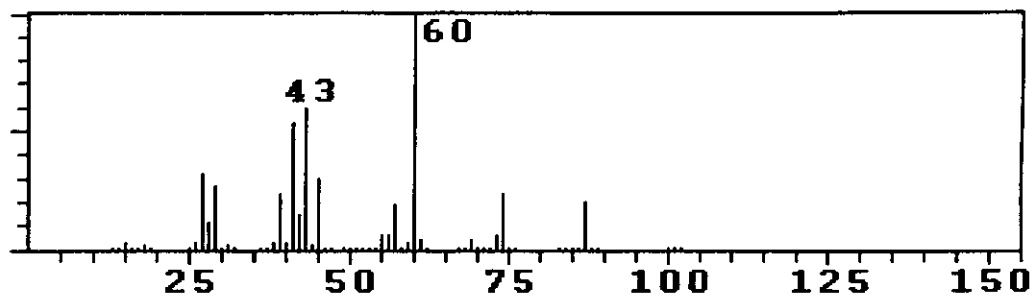
Exact Mass: na

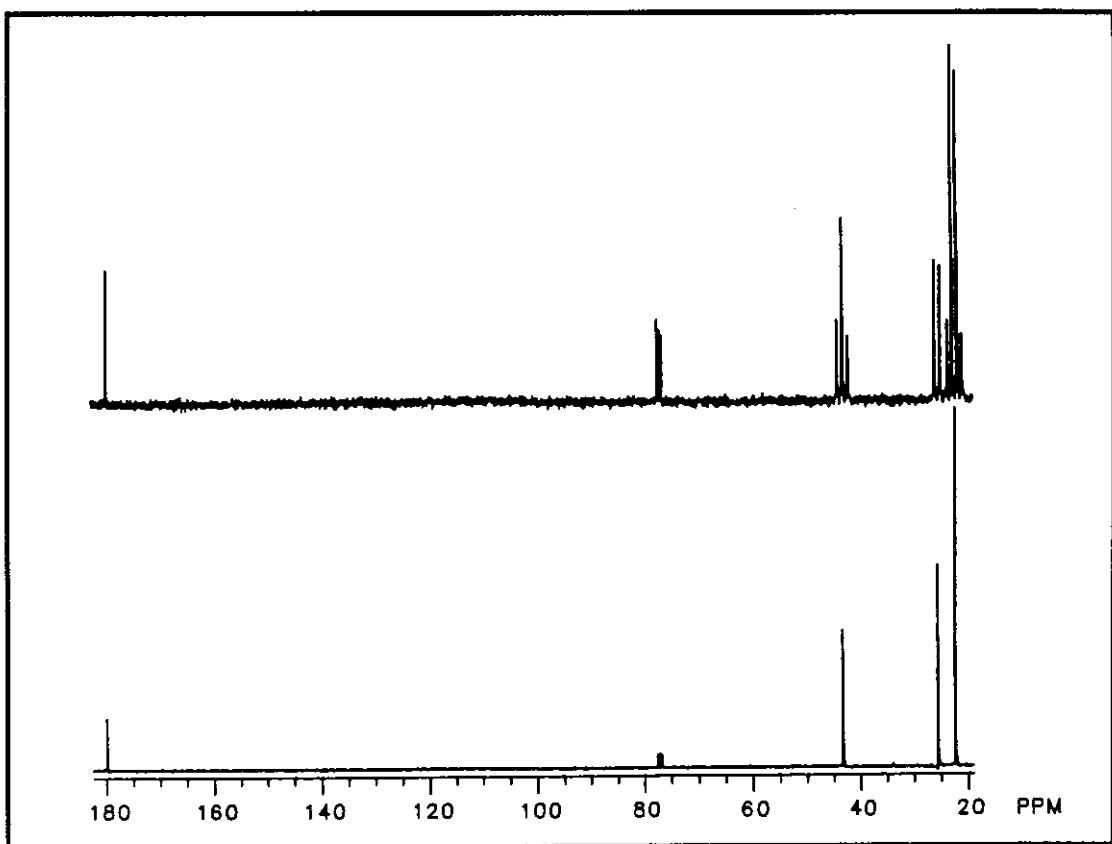
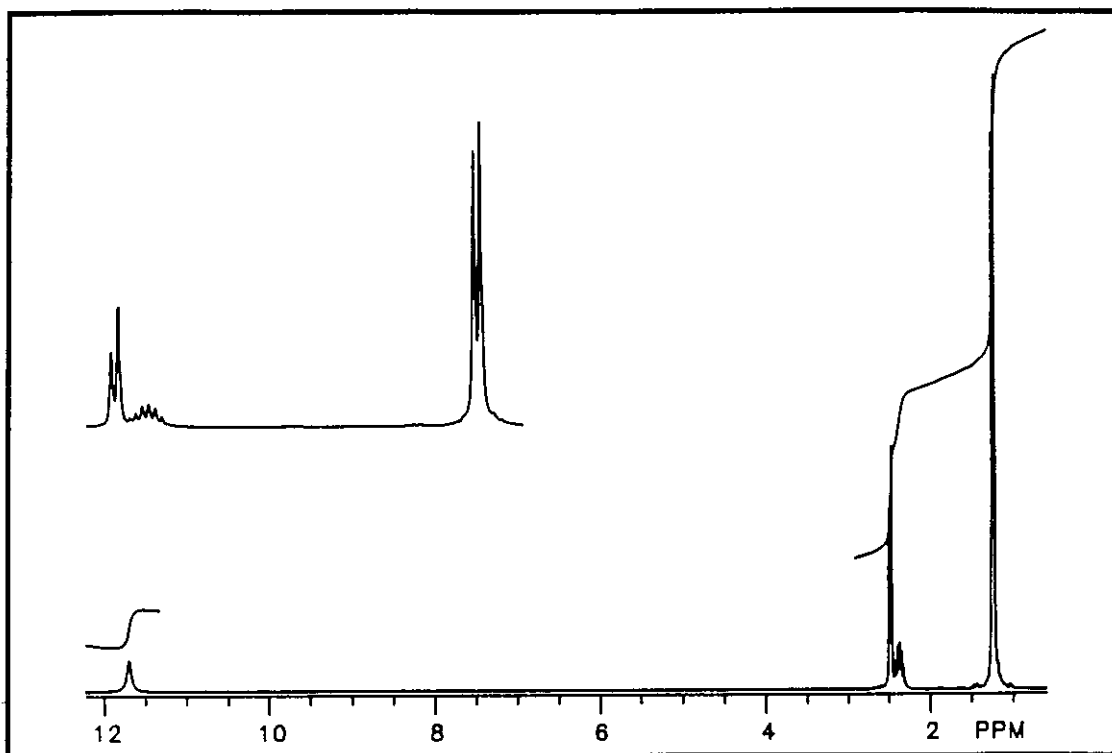
IR: neat

^1H NMR: CDCl_3

^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

Analysis: na





Problem 31

Exact Mass: na

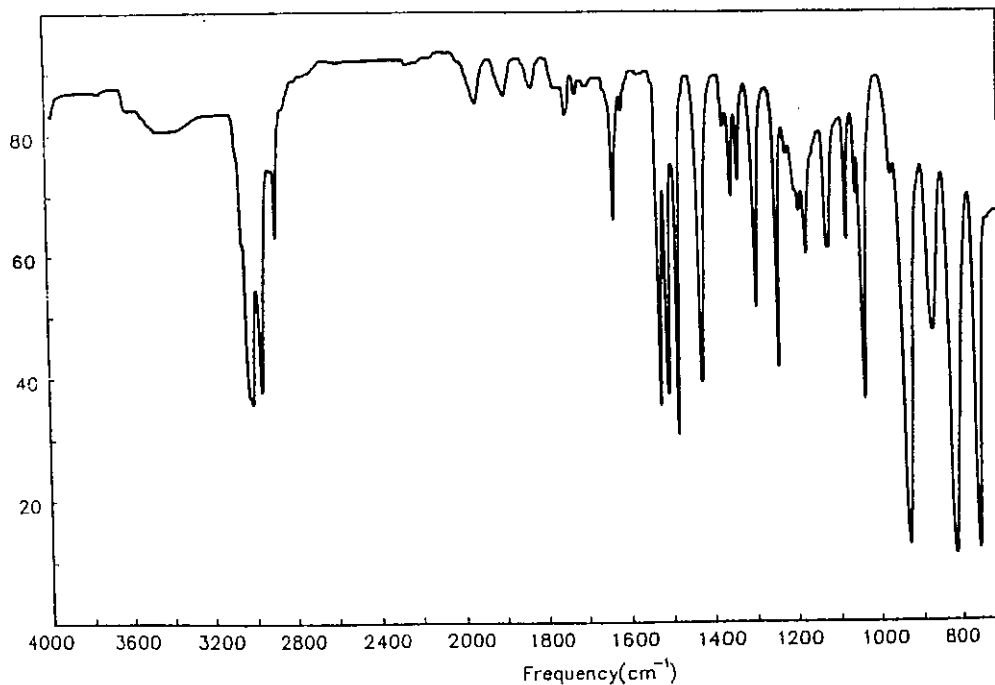
IR: neat

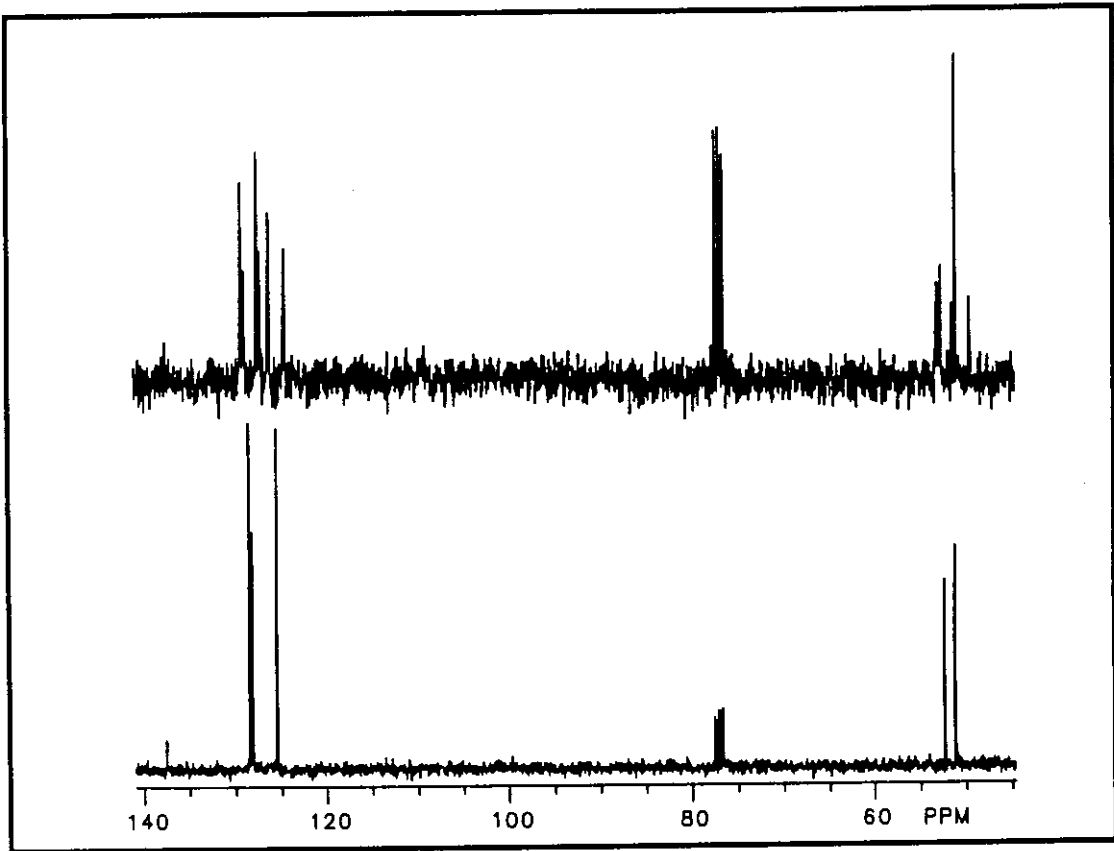
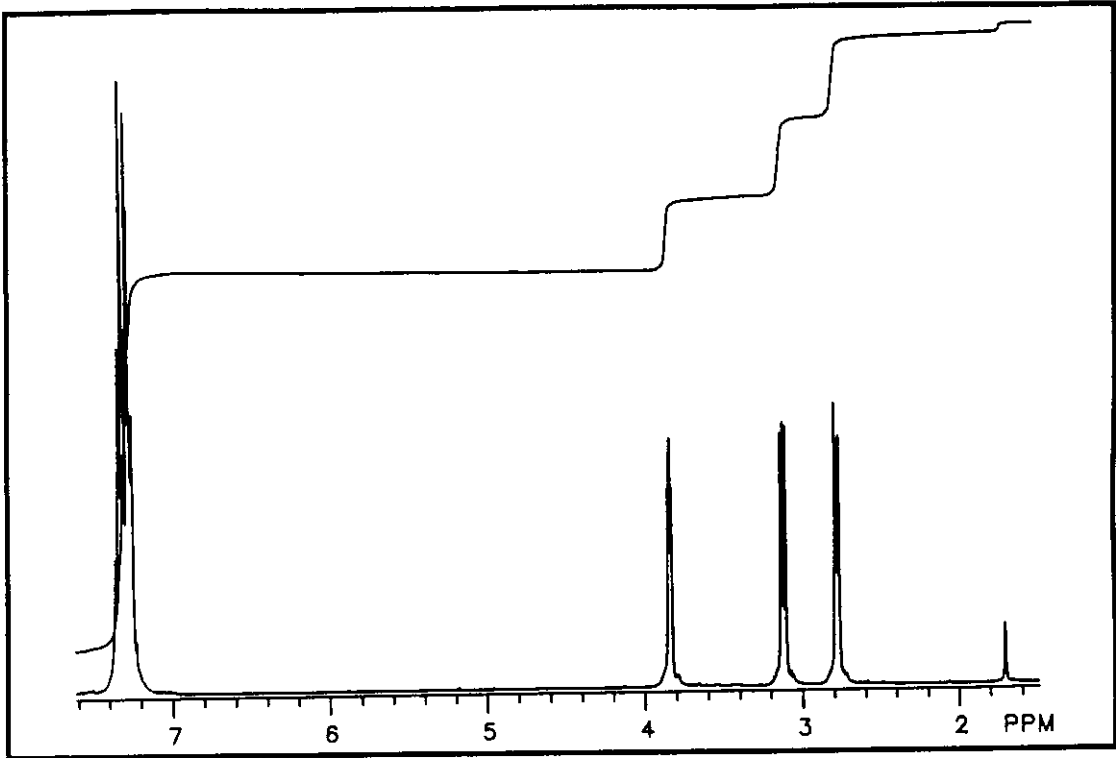
^1H NMR: CDCl_3

^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

Analysis: na

Mass R/A	Mass R/A	Mass R/A	Mass R/A	Mass R/A	Mass R/A
14, 0.20	38, 0.20	49, 0.10	64, 7.61	85, 0.60	104, 0.90
15, 0.30	39, 14.11	50, 8.11	65, 14.71	86, 1.20	105, 2.30
16, 0.10	40, 2.20	51, 15.11	66, 1.10	87, 1.10	106, 0.30
17, 0.10	41, 1.60	51, 0.10	67, 0.10	88, 0.40	107, 2.60
18, 0.20	42, 0.30	52, 2.40	68, 0.10	89, 73.39	108, 0.50
25, 0.10	42, 0.10	52, 0.20	72, 0.10	90, 89.80	109, 0.20
26, 0.60	43, 1.10	53, 0.50	73, 0.60	91, 100.0	118, 0.50
27, 2.10	43, 0.20	54, 0.10	74, 2.80	92, 31.23	119, 64.08
28, 0.50	44, 0.40	55, 0.20	75, 1.90	93, 2.20	120, 62.58
29, 1.10	44, 0.20	56, 0.10	76, 1.20	94, 0.20	121, 5.71
30, 0.20	45, 1.10	57, 0.10	77, 8.11	95, 0.10	122, 0.40
31, 0.20	45, 0.30	59, 0.80	78, 2.00	97, 0.10	123, 0.10
32, 0.10	46, 0.50	59, 0.20	79, 0.90	98, 0.20	
36, 0.10	46, 0.10	60, 0.30	80, 0.10	99, 0.10	
37, 1.50	47, 0.10	61, 2.00	81, 0.10	101, 0.10	
37, 0.10	48, 0.10	62, 6.31	83, 0.10	102, 0.50	
38, 4.30	49, 0.90	63, 18.02	84, 0.20	103, 1.10	





Problem 32

Exact Mass: na

IR: neat

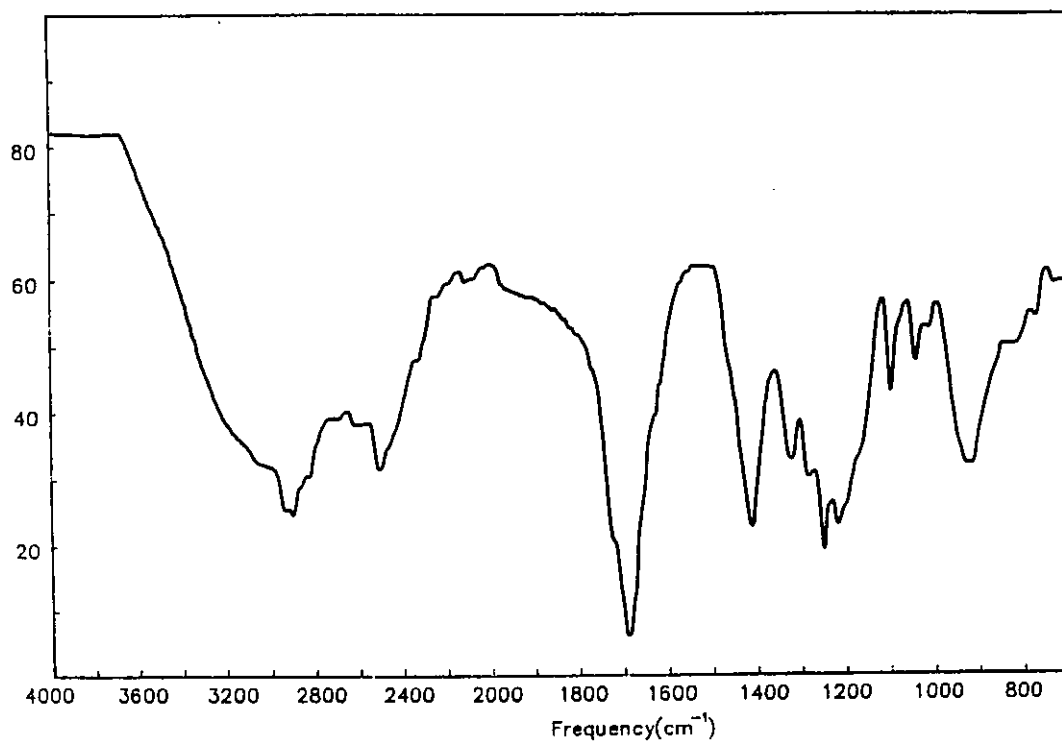
^1H NMR: CDCl_3

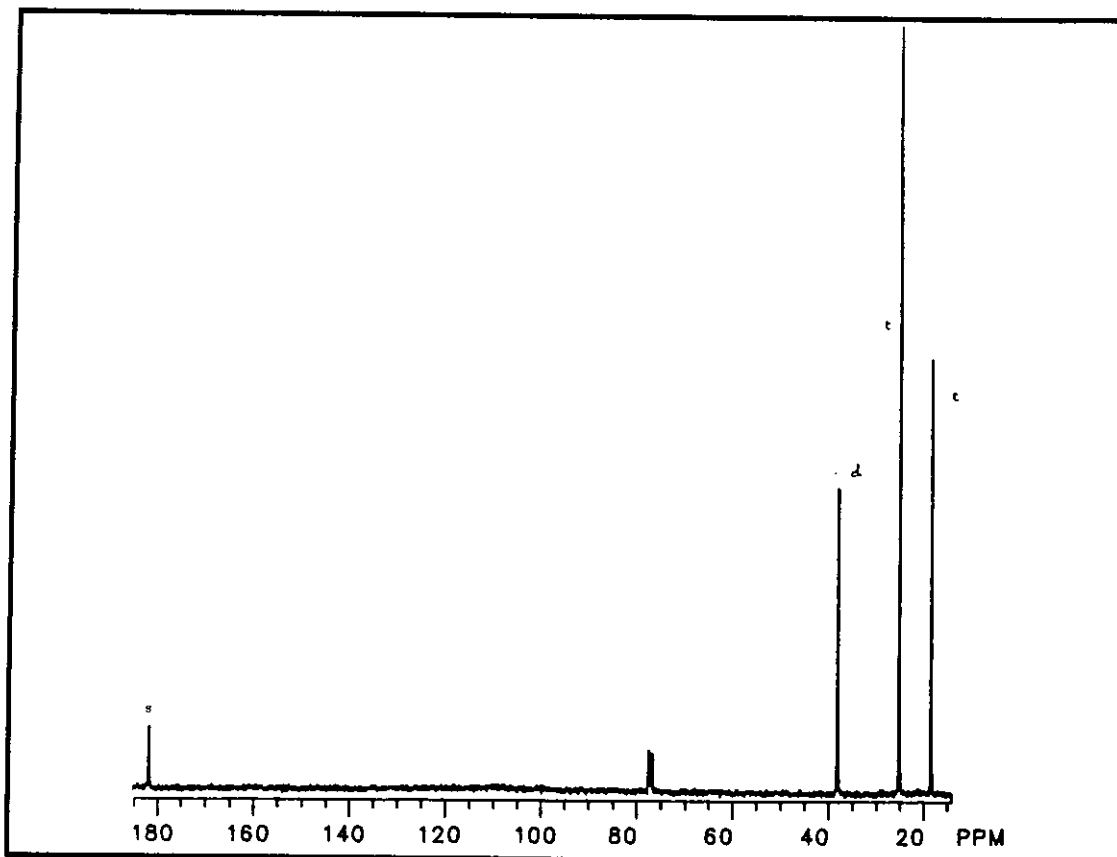
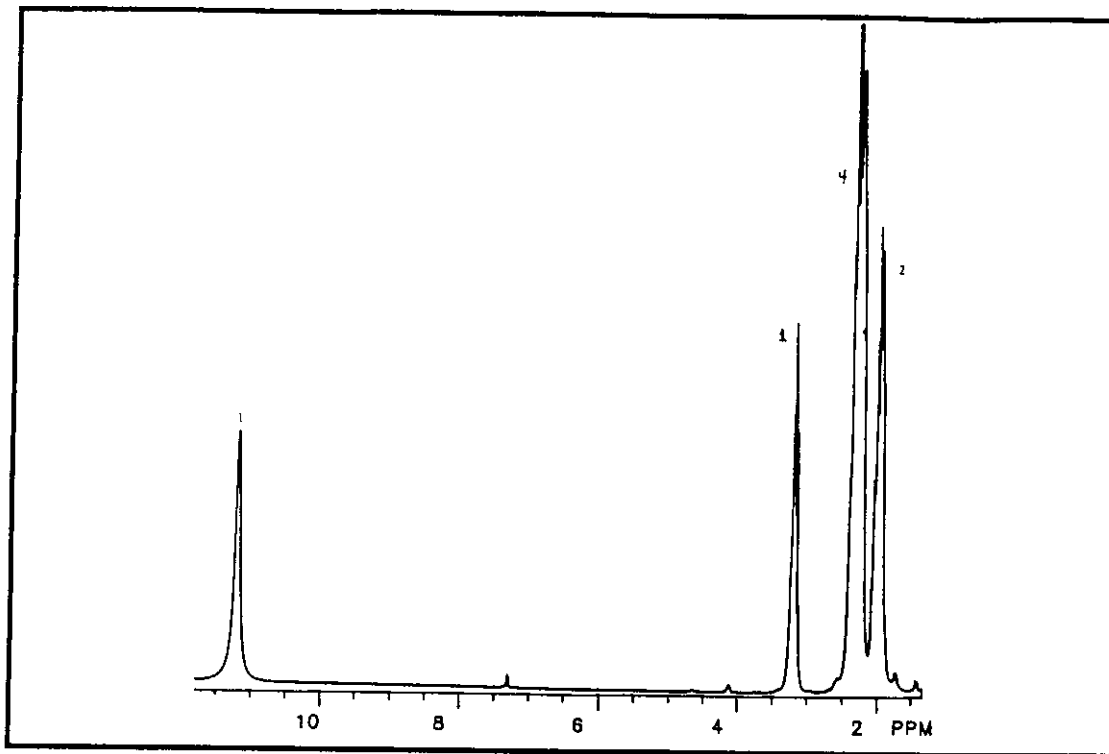
^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

Analysis: na

Mass Spectral Data

<i>m/z</i>		<i>m/z</i>		<i>m/z</i>		<i>m/z</i>		<i>m/z</i>	
30	0.74	43	14.05	55	100.00	67	0.20	81	2.55
31	1.39	44	14.59	56	24.33	68	0.23	82	15.01
32	0.28	45	28.80	57	6.07	69	0.41	83	3.18
34	0.02	46	1.19	58	10.63	70	0.07	84	0.25
35	0.02	47	0.28	59	0.46	71	3.98	85	4.57
36	0.30	48	0.21	60	1.73	72	14.89	86	0.21
37	2.36	49	1.58	61	0.14	73	34.16	87	0.08
38	3.87	50	6.03	62	0.06	74	1.30	97	0.08
39	22.49	51	5.65	63	0.04	75	0.19	99	8.13
40	2.73	52	1.94	64	0.04	77	0.10	100	6.61
41	12.49	53	12.47	65	0.05	78	0.03	101	1.23
42	2.99	54	18.23	66	0.16	79	0.08	102	0.08





Problem 33

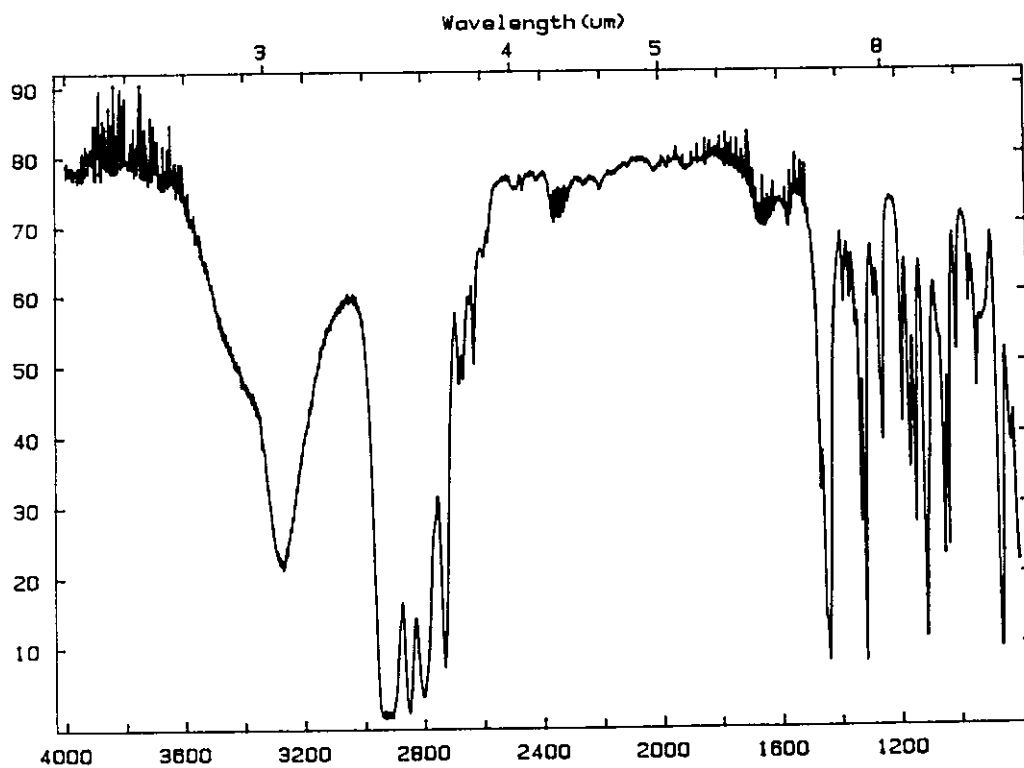
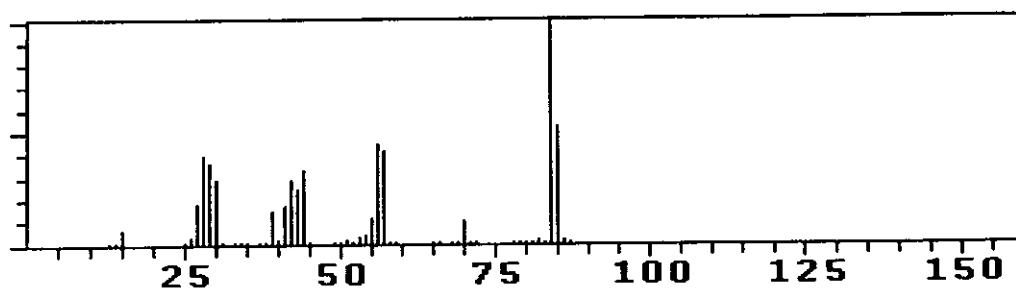
Exact Mass: na

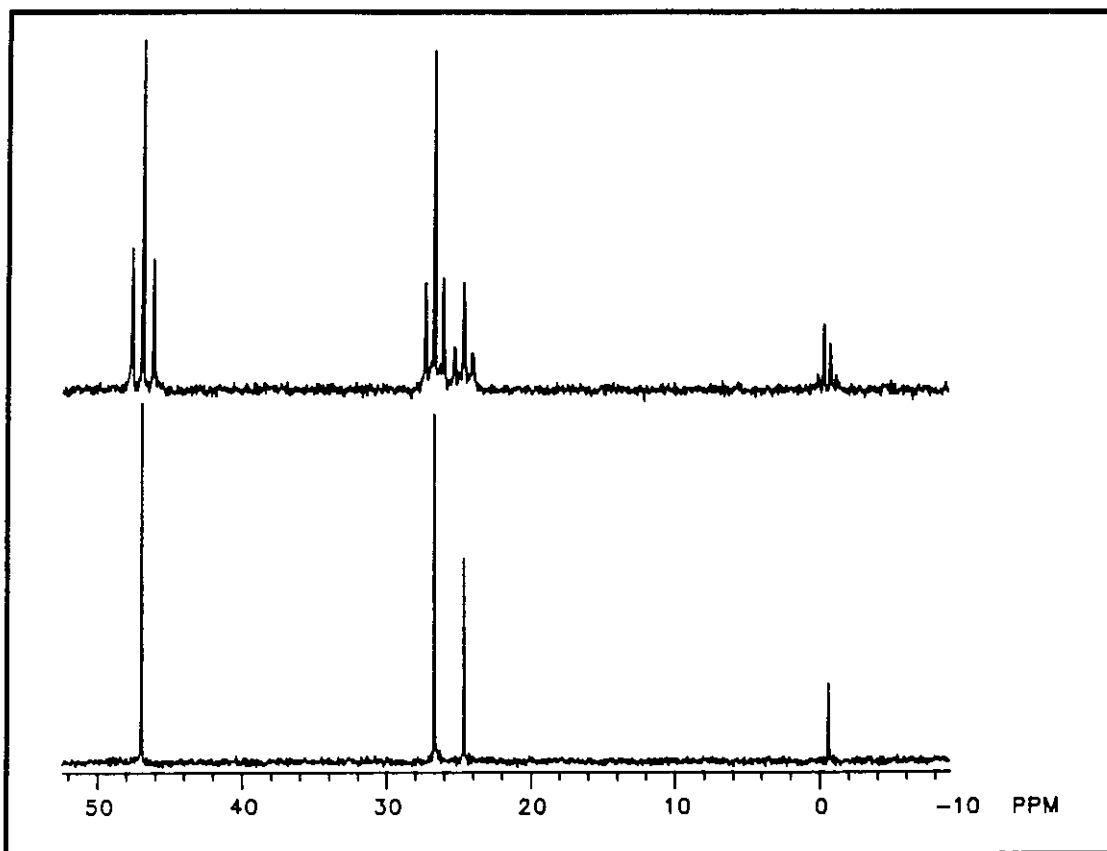
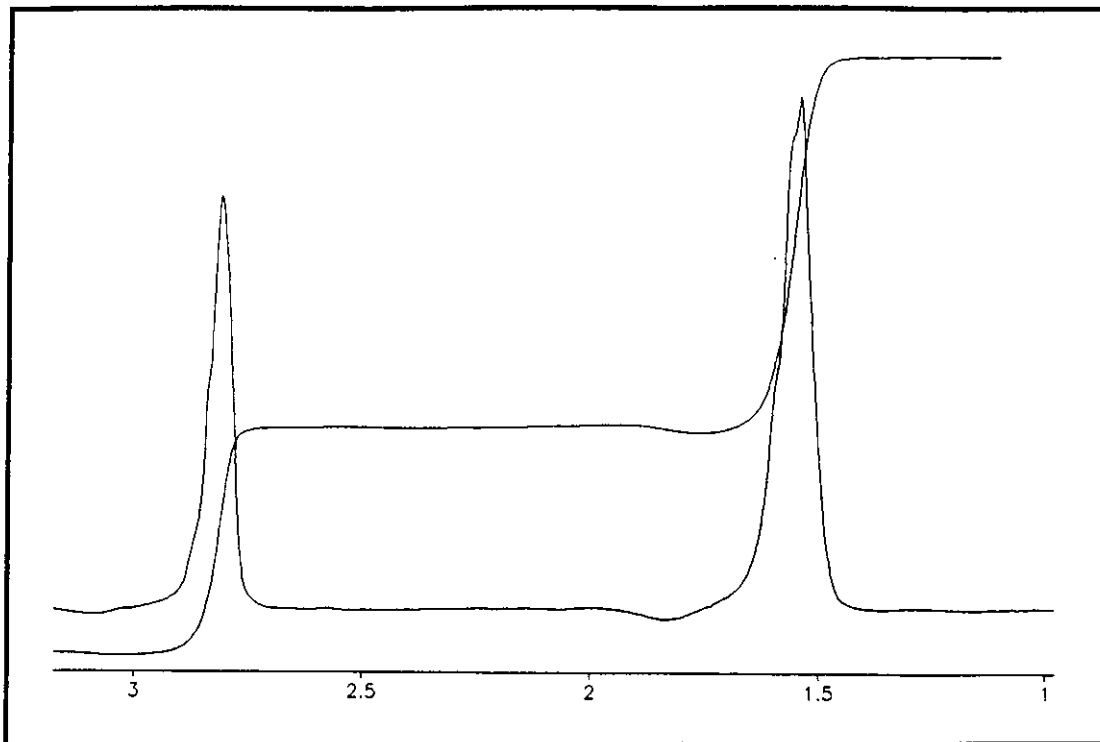
IR: neat

^1H NMR: CDCl_3

^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

Analysis: na





Problem 34

Exact Mass: na

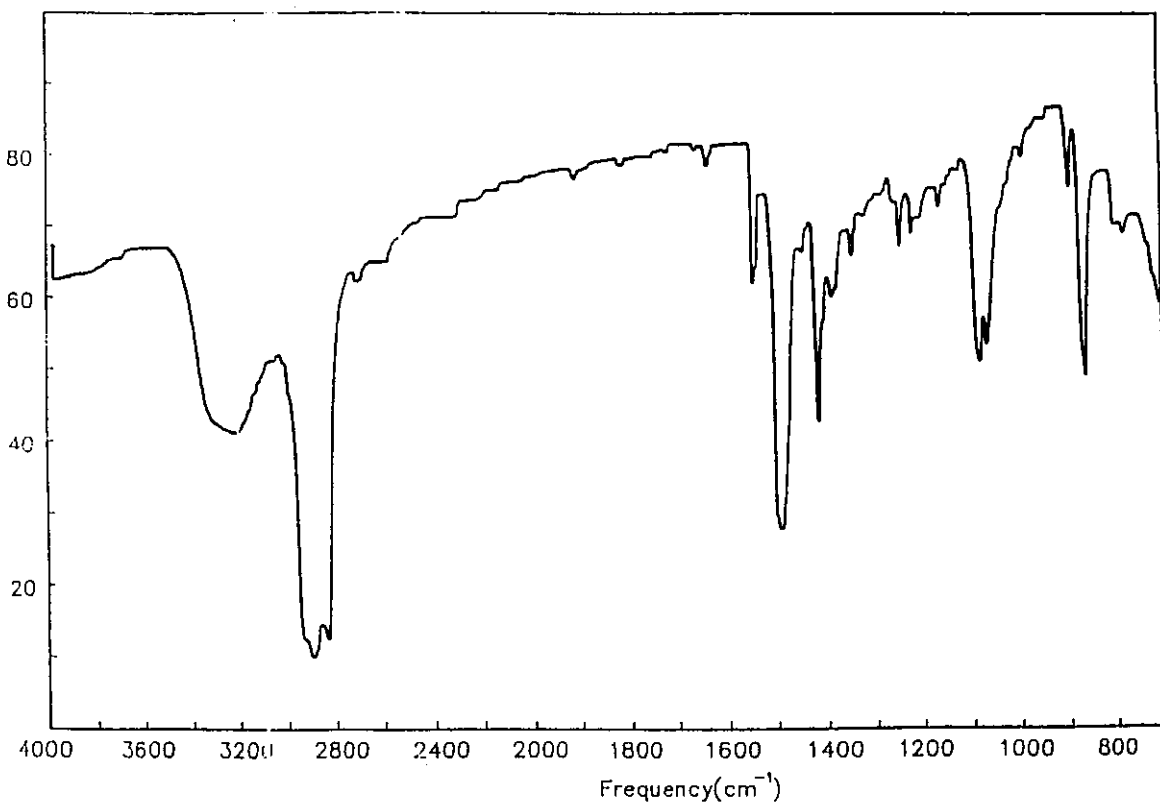
IR: neat

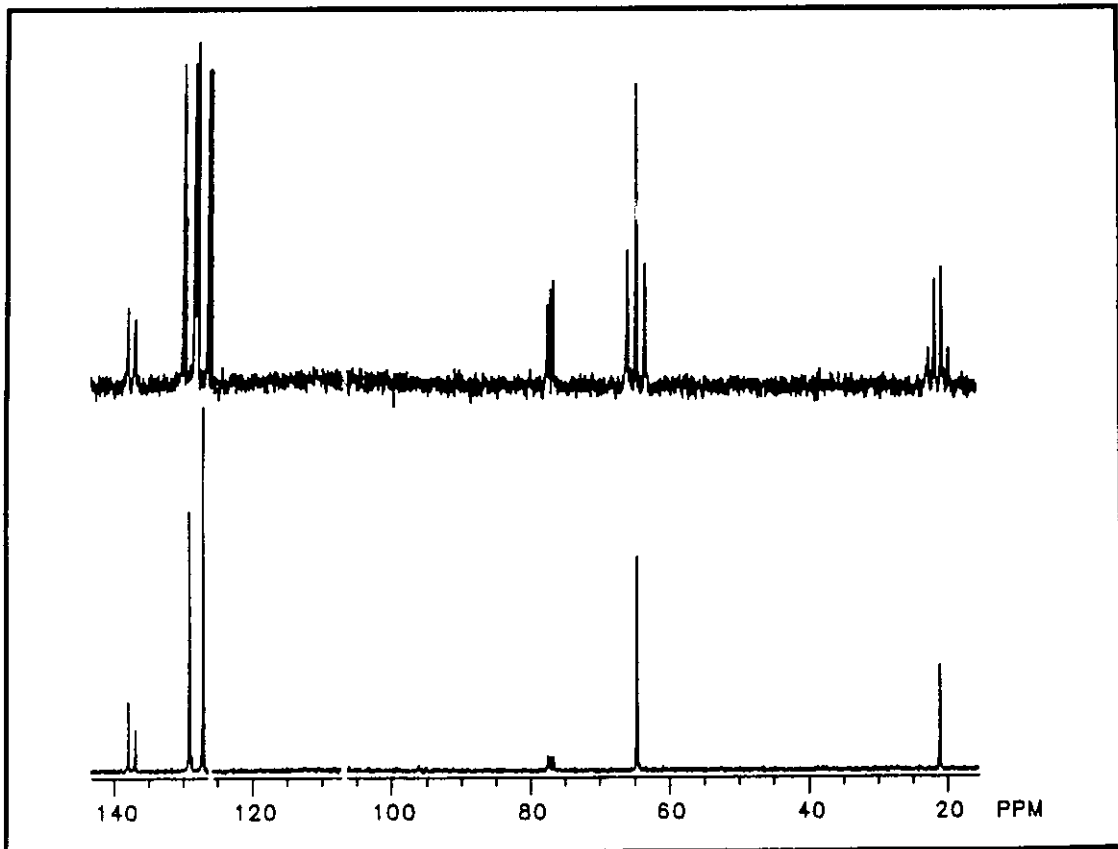
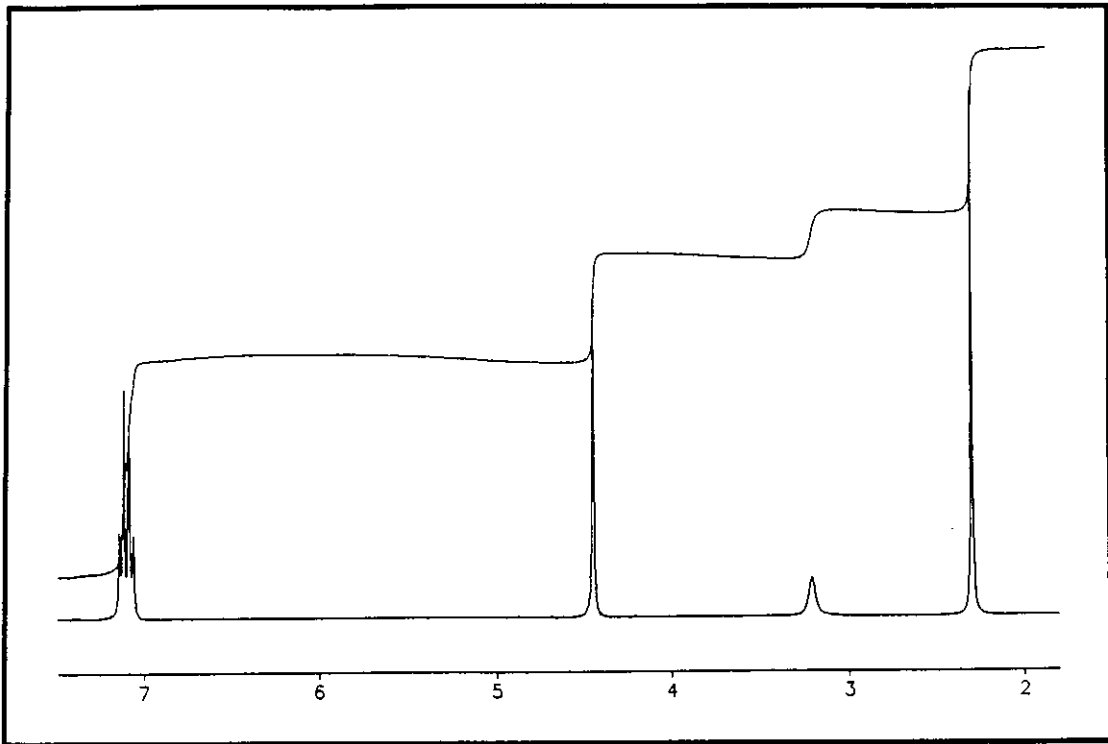
^1H NMR: CDCl_3

^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

Analysis: na

Mass R/A	Mass R/A	Mass R/A	Mass R/A	Mass R/A	Mass R/A
15, 4.80	40, 4.90	57, 0.70	74, 4.50	91, 61.18	108, 7.81
16, 0.30	41, 10.01	58, 0.20	75, 3.60	92, 6.91	109, 0.50
17, 1.90	42, 1.10	59, 1.20	76, 2.60	93, 47.34	110, 0.10
18, 5.91	43, 2.60	60, 8.51	77, 61.68	94, 4.40	112, 0.10
19, 0.50	44, 0.80	61, 4.50	78, 14.61	95, 0.40	115, 0.10
20, 0.10	45, 1.20	62, 10.01	79, 65.58	96, 0.10	117, 0.10
24, 0.10	46, 0.40	63, 21.82	80, 4.40	97, 0.10	118, 0.20
25, 0.20	47, 0.40	64, 5.30	81, 0.60	98, 0.40	119, 7.11
26, 2.70	48, 0.30	65, 27.83	82, 0.10	99, 0.10	120, 3.60
27, 12.81	49, 2.60	66, 3.70	83, 0.10	100, 0.10	121, 19.62
29, 7.91	50, 18.82	67, 1.10	84, 0.30	101, 0.30	122, 81.49
30, 1.00	51, 30.13	68, 0.40	85, 1.10	102, 1.70	123, 7.21
31, 4.80	52, 8.31	69, 0.20	86, 1.90	103, 7.41	124, 0.50
36, 0.10	53, 9.11	70, 0.20	87, 1.60	104, 12.71	125, 0.10
37, 2.30	54, 0.70	71, 0.20	88, 0.50	105, 21.42	
38, 5.71	55, 2.10	72, 0.30	89, 8.41	106, 3.50	
39, 28.73	56, 0.30	73, 1.00	90, 3.90	107, 100.0	





Problem 35

Exact Mass: na

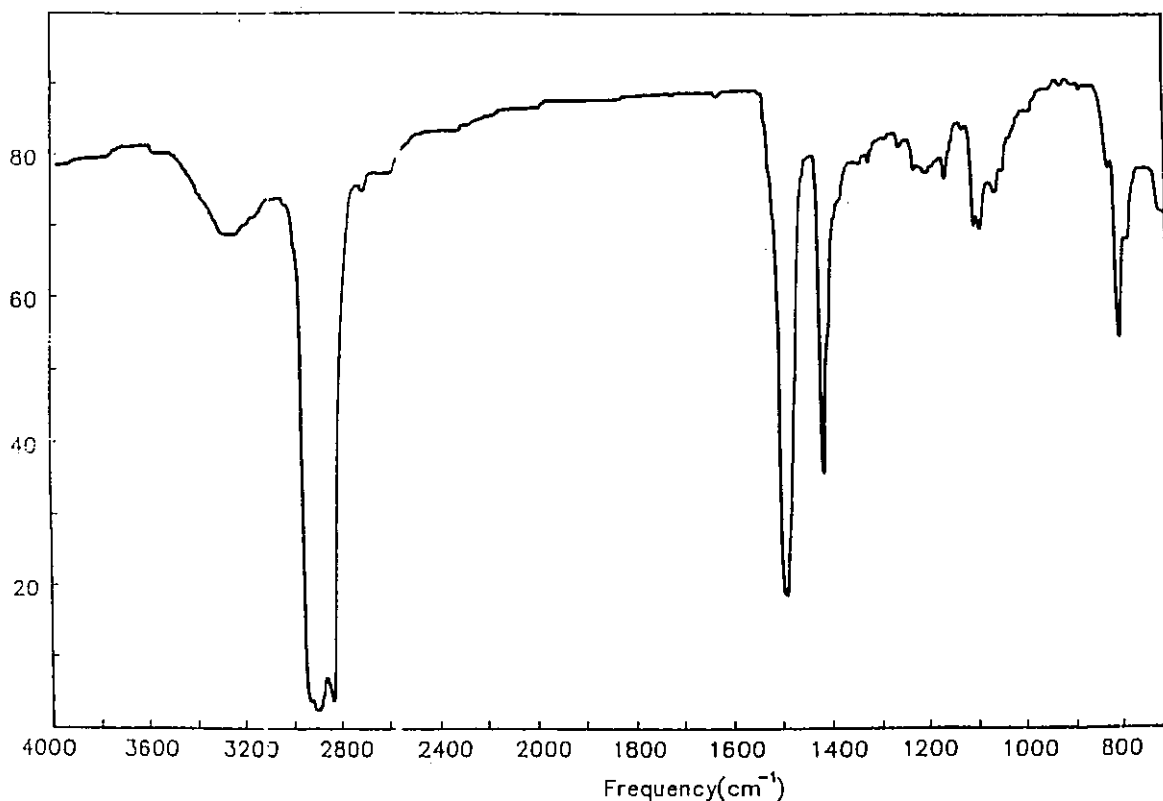
IR: nujol

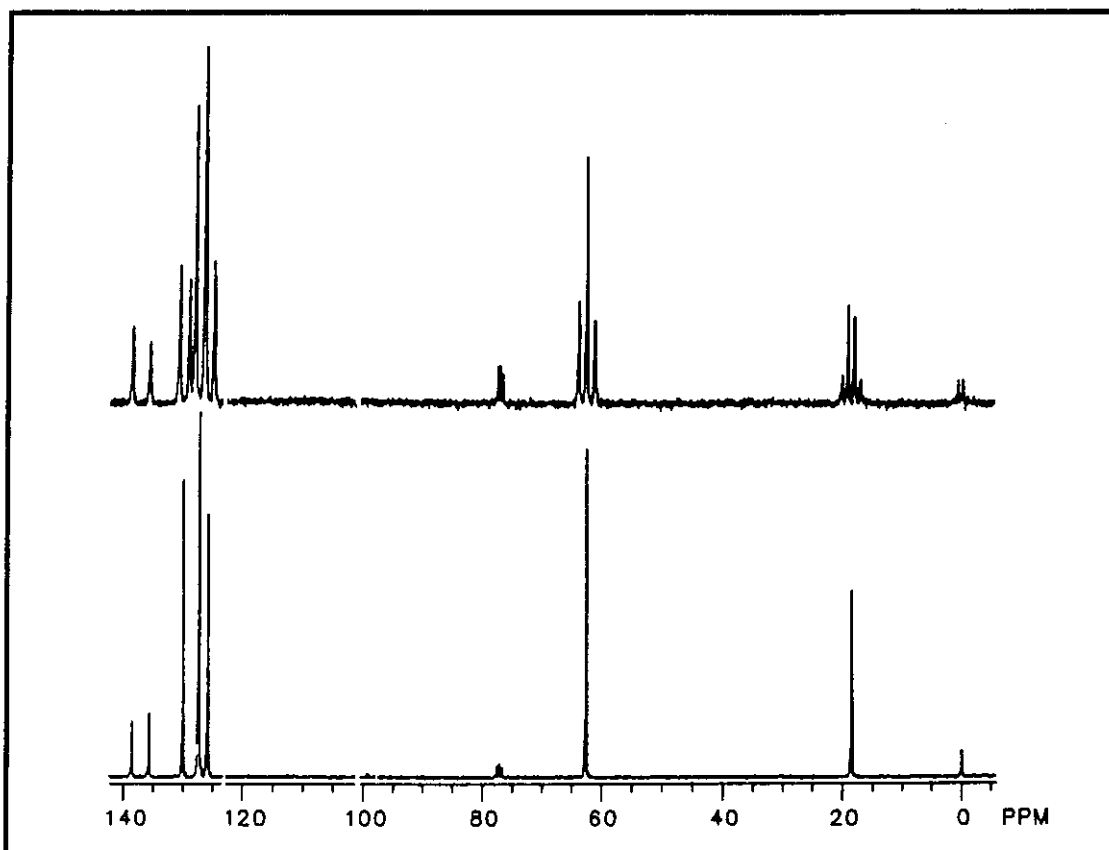
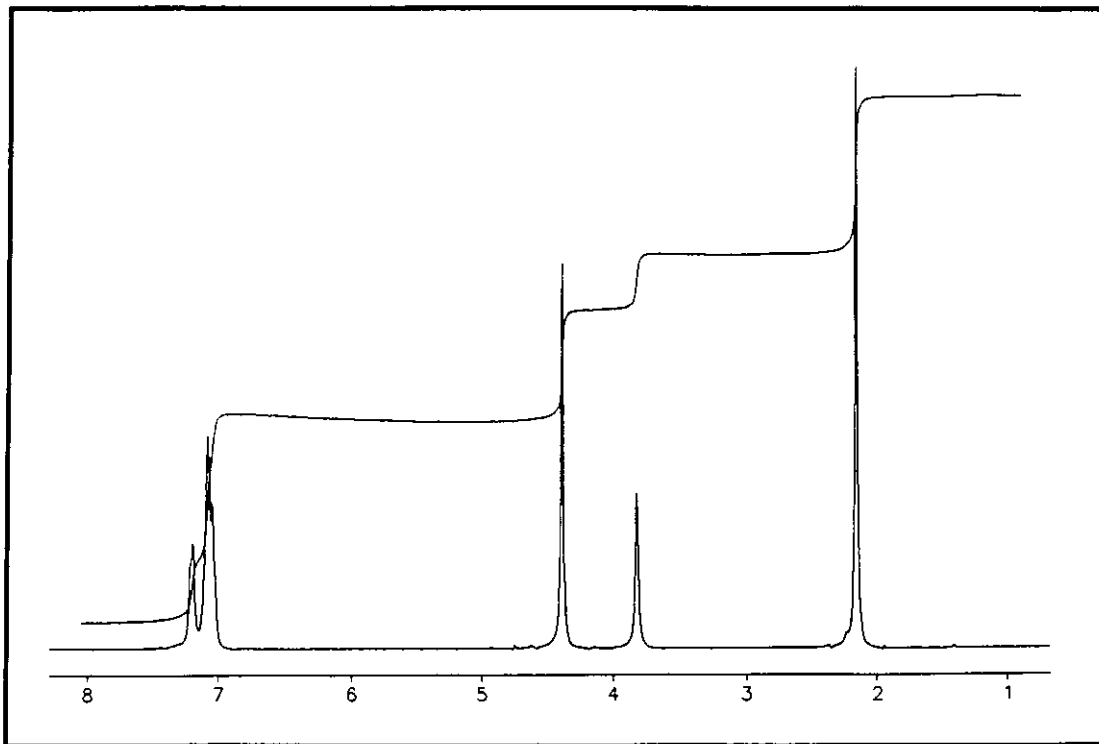
^1H NMR: CDCl_3

^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

Analysis: na

Mass R/A	Mass R/A	Mass R/A	Mass R/A	Mass R/A	Mass R/A
15, 0.20	42, 0.30	52, 0.20	66, 1.60	86, 0.70	104, 100.0
18, 0.20	43, 1.50	53, 3.20	67, 0.40	87, 0.60	105, 16.92
26, 0.50	44, 0.30	53, 0.30	69, 0.20	88, 0.20	106, 1.00
27, 4.00	44, 0.10	54, 0.30	73, 0.30	89, 4.00	107, 33.33
28, 2.70	45, 1.00	55, 0.70	74, 1.60	90, 1.30	108, 2.60
29, 1.90	45, 0.50	59, 0.80	75, 1.30	91, 36.43	109, 0.20
31, 1.60	46, 0.50	60, 5.61	76, 1.10	92, 3.70	119, 3.60
32, 0.60	47, 0.20	60, 1.20	77, 37.13	93, 20.22	120, 1.00
37, 0.80	49, 0.50	61, 1.20	78, 16.72	94, 1.70	121, 5.61
38, 2.20	50, 5.00	62, 3.10	79, 38.63	95, 0.20	122, 29.53
39, 13.21	51, 14.71	63, 8.11	80, 2.60	98, 0.20	123, 2.60
40, 1.40	51, 0.50	64, 1.80	81, 0.30	101, 0.20	124, 0.20
41, 3.30	52, 4.40	65, 15.21	85, 0.40	103, 14.21	





Problem 36

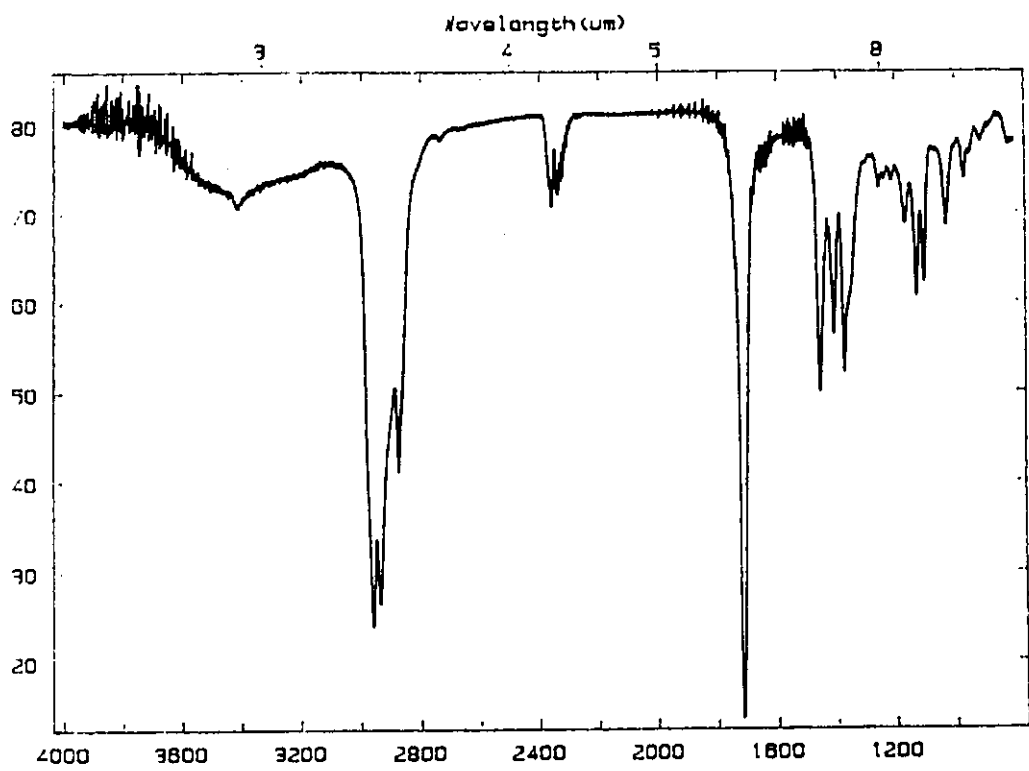
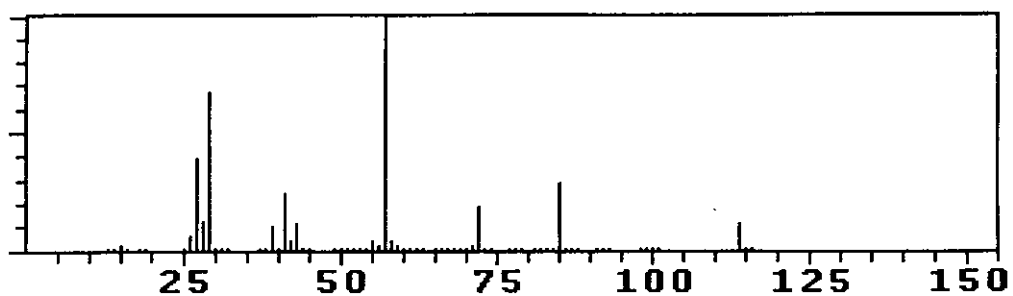
Exact Mass: na

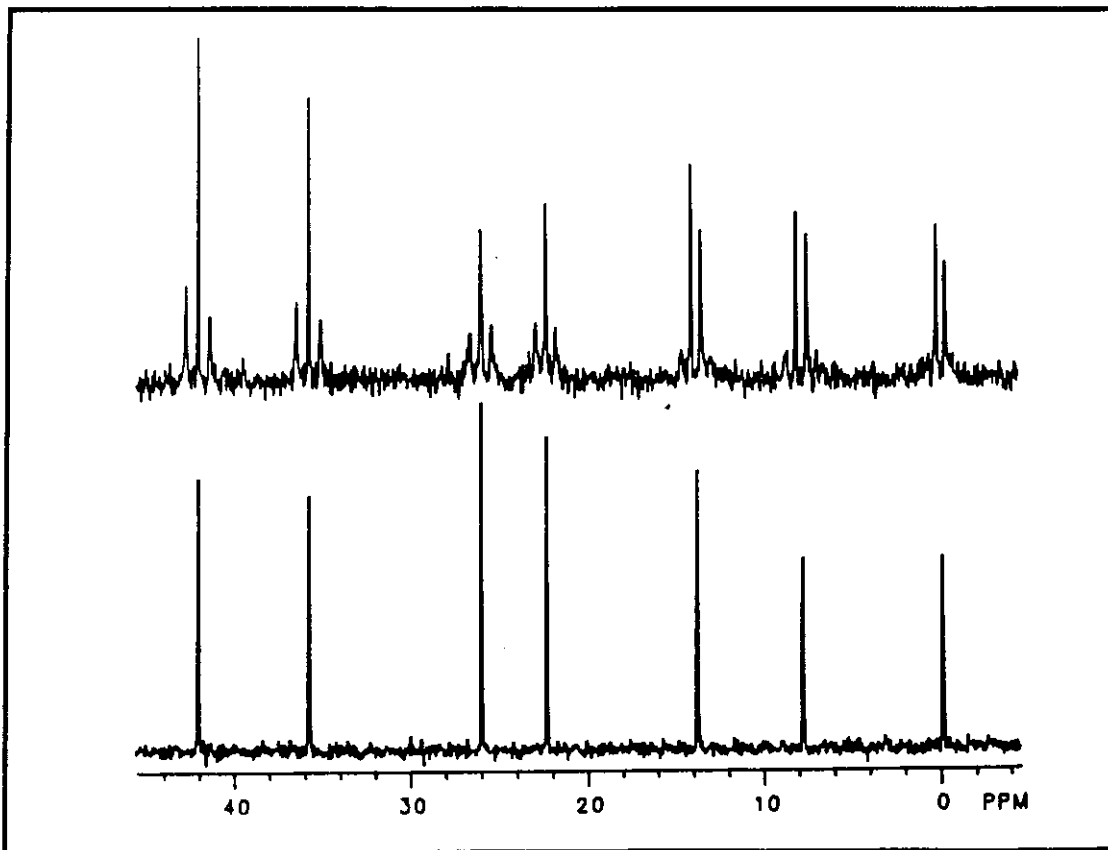
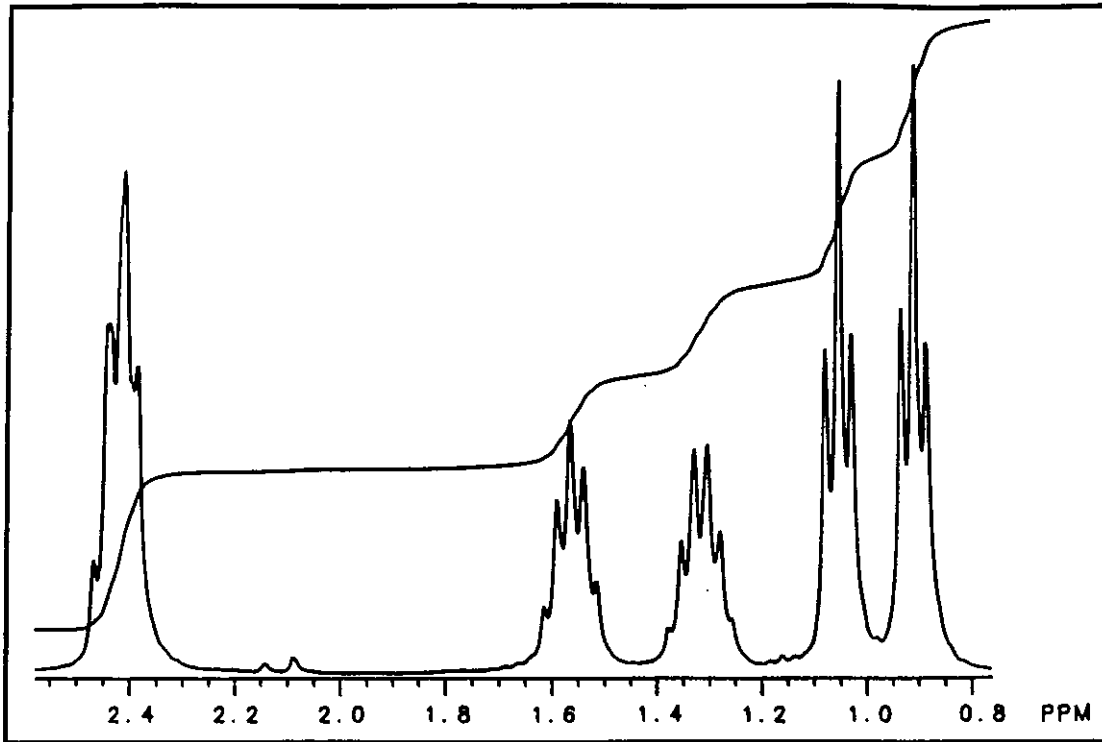
IR: neat

^1H NMR: CDCl_3

^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

Analysis: na





Problem 37

Exact Mass: na

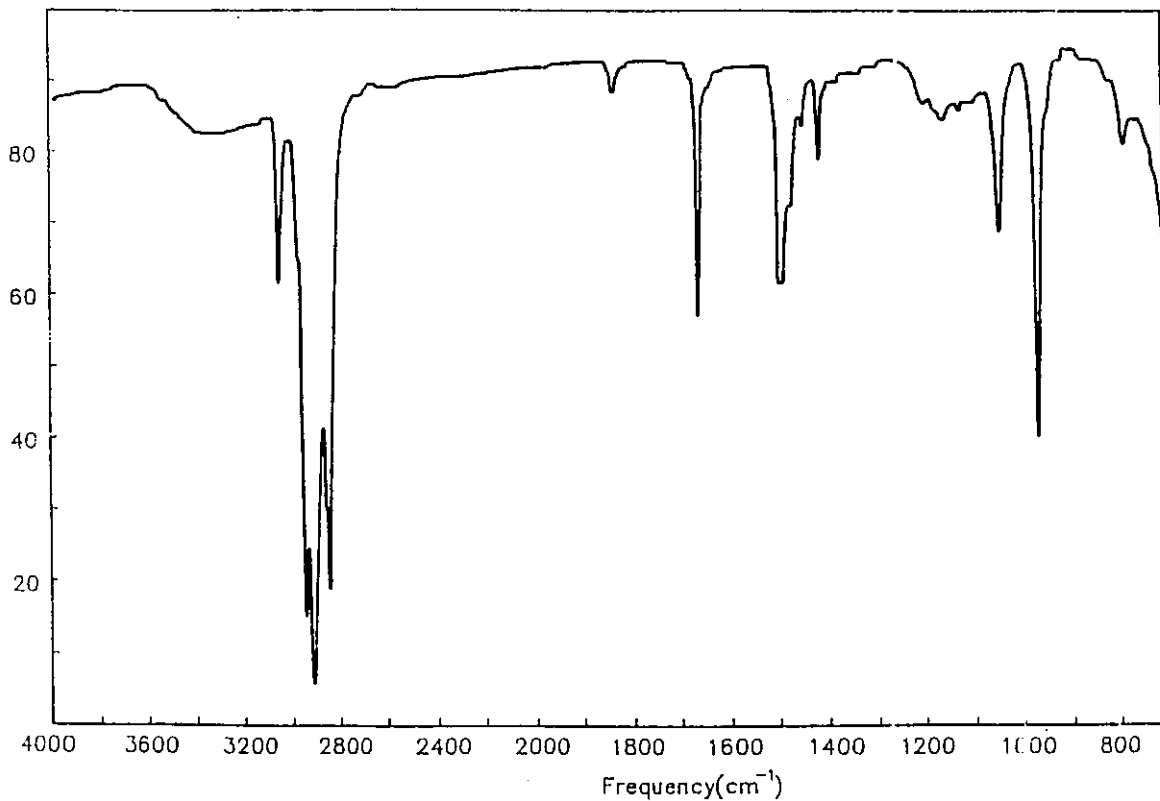
IR: neat

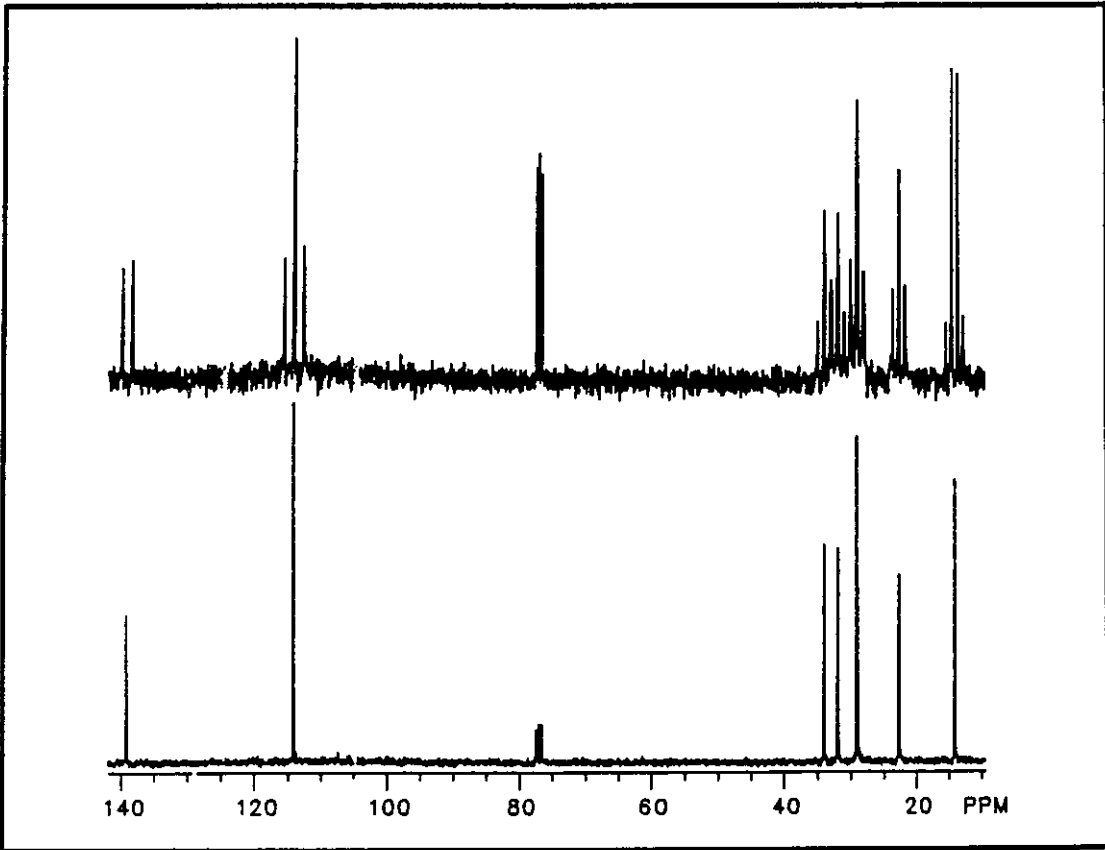
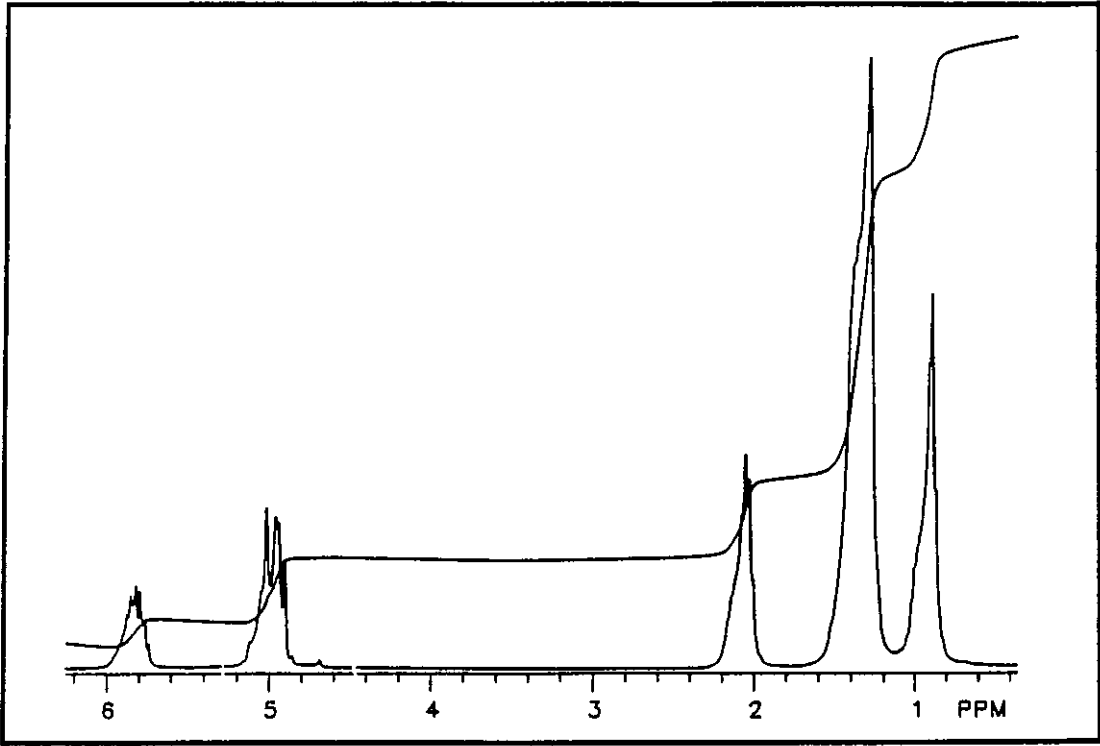
^1H NMR: CDCl_3

^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

Analysis: na

Mass R/A	Mass R/A	Mass R/A	Mass R/A	Mass R/A	Mass R/A
21, 0.03	36, 0.03	49, 0.21	61, 0.16	72, 0.31	84, 13.38
24, 0.04	37, 0.70	50, 1.32	62, 0.30	73, 0.11	85, 0.87
25, 0.12	38, 2.05	51, 2.64	63, 0.53	74, 0.12	91, 0.11
26, 2.72	39, 38.78	52, 1.07	64, 0.07	75, 0.07	95, 0.04
27, 36.06	40, 5.55	53, 8.03	65, 1.25	77, 0.65	96, 0.02
28, 0.56	41, 95.06	54, 7.15	66, 0.46	78, 0.14	97, 2.13
29, 43.64	42, 61.82	55, 94.33	67, 4.95	79, 0.53	98, 0.13
30, 0.93	43, 100.0	56, 69.81	68, 4.63	80, 0.06	110, 0.02
31, 0.86	44, 2.83	57, 11.25	69, 31.95	81, 0.35	112, 2.59
33, 0.02	45, 0.09	58, 0.44	70, 55.80	82, 3.88	113, 0.25
35, 0.03	47, 0.11	60, 0.08	71, 7.90	83, 20.37	





Problem 38

Exact Mass: na

IR: neat

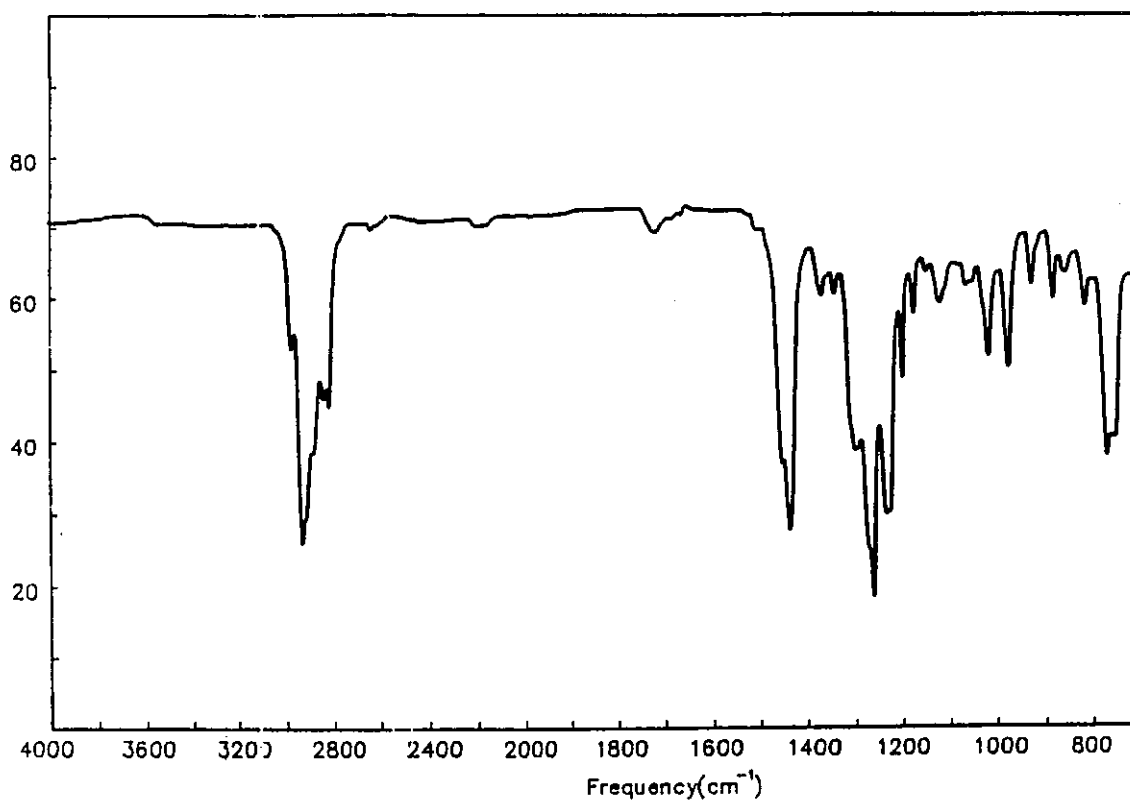
^1H NMR: CDCl_3

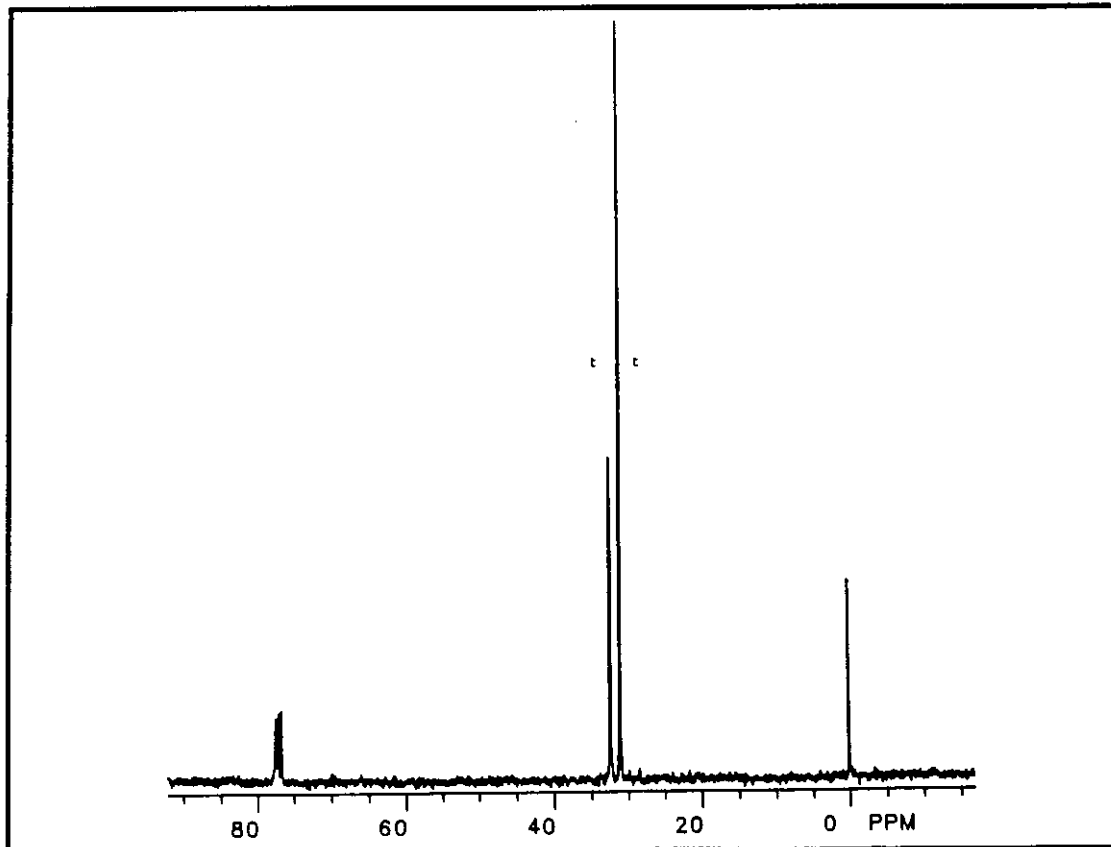
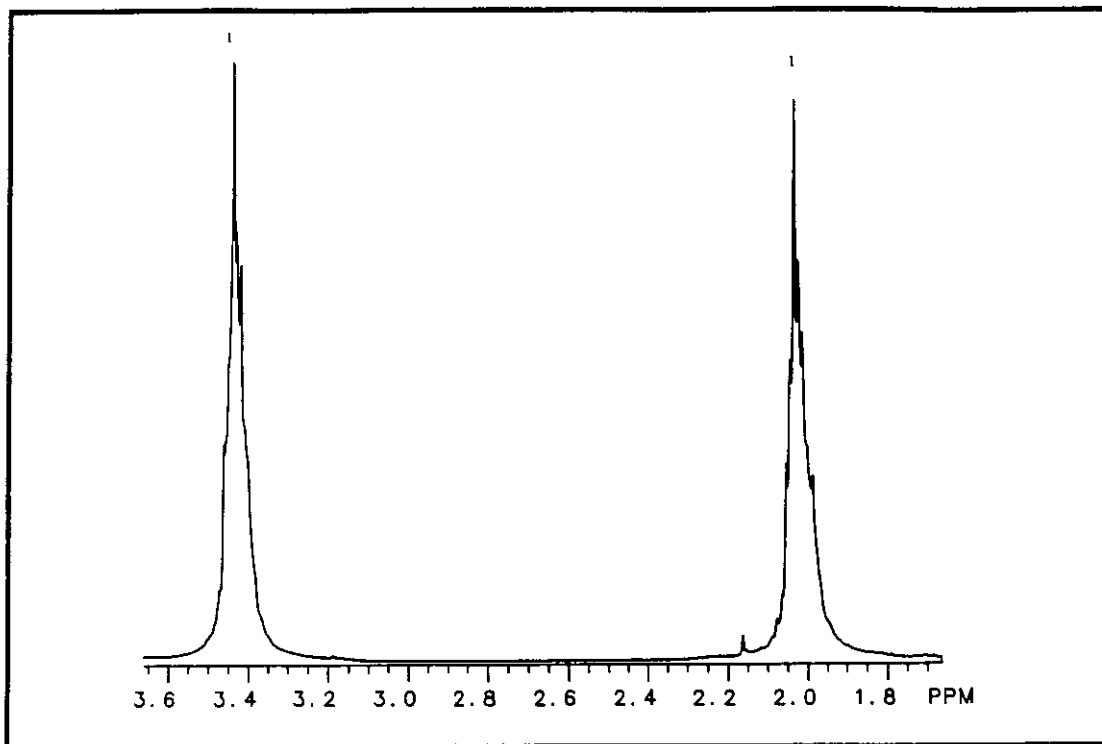
^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

Analysis: na

Mass Spectral Data

<i>m/e</i>	<i>m/e</i>	<i>m/e</i>	<i>m/e</i>	<i>m/e</i>	<i>m/e</i>	<i>m/e</i>	<i>m/e</i>	<i>m/e</i>	<i>m/e</i>
37	1.90	50	4.50	79	6.54	106	5.18	137	71.28
38	3.67	51	4.51	80	4.00	107	12.30	138	3.12
39	27.90	52	1.51	81	6.97	108	5.00	214	0.48
40	2.55	53	10.60	82	3.95	109	10.81	215	0.03
41	17.39	54	4.76	93	8.08	134	6.13	216	0.91
42	1.52	55	100.00	95	7.39	135	72.40	217	0.03
49	1.15	56	4.70	105	1.25	136	9.20	218	0.46





Problem 39

Exact Mass: na

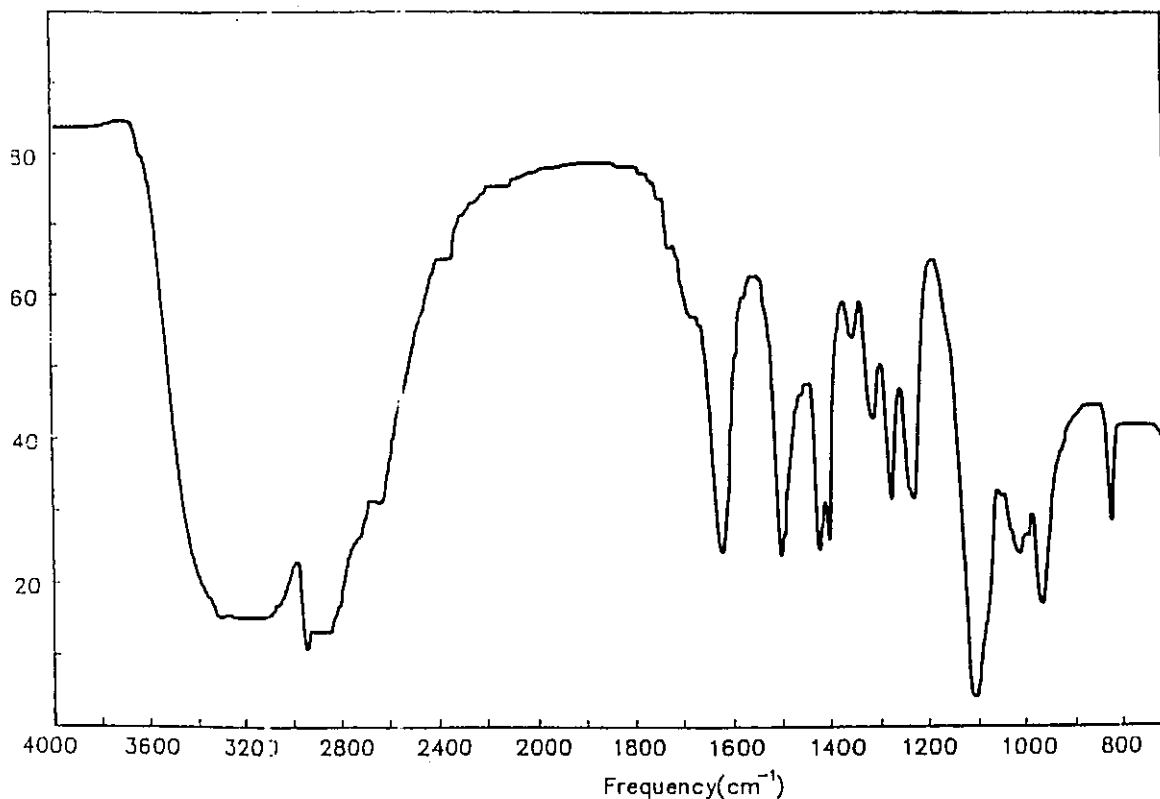
IR: neat

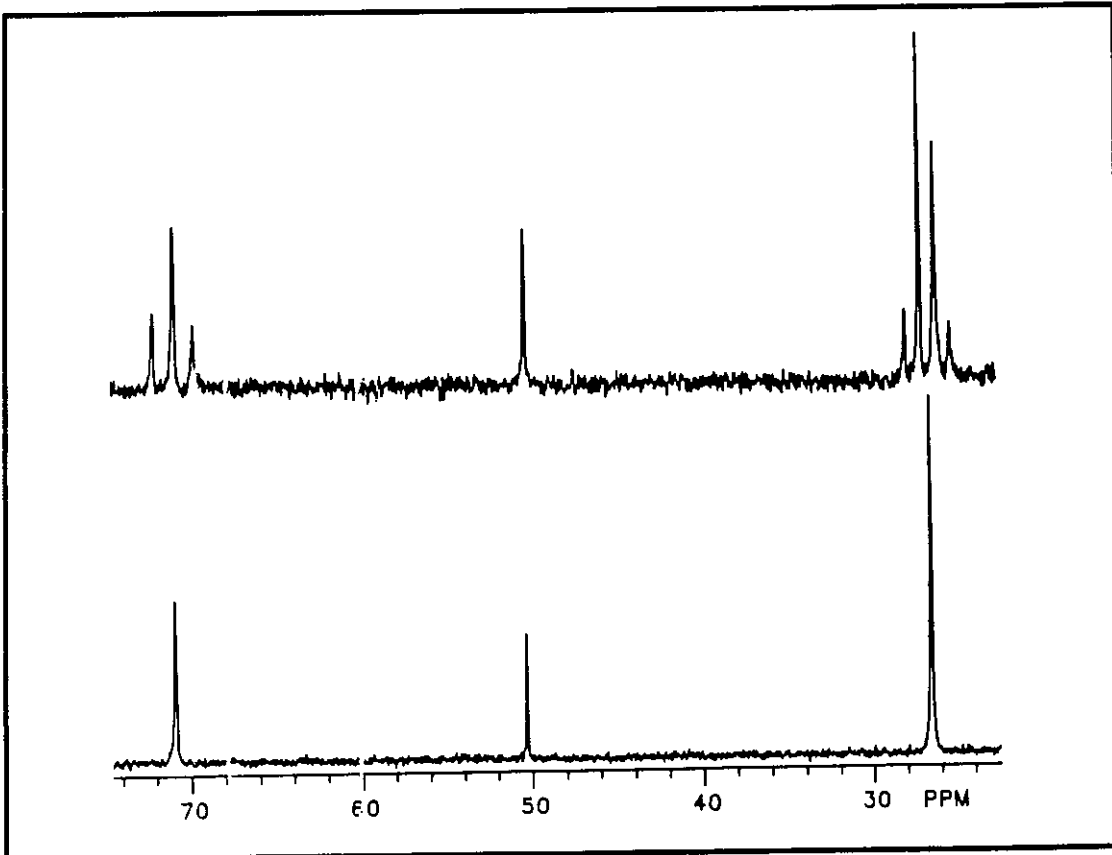
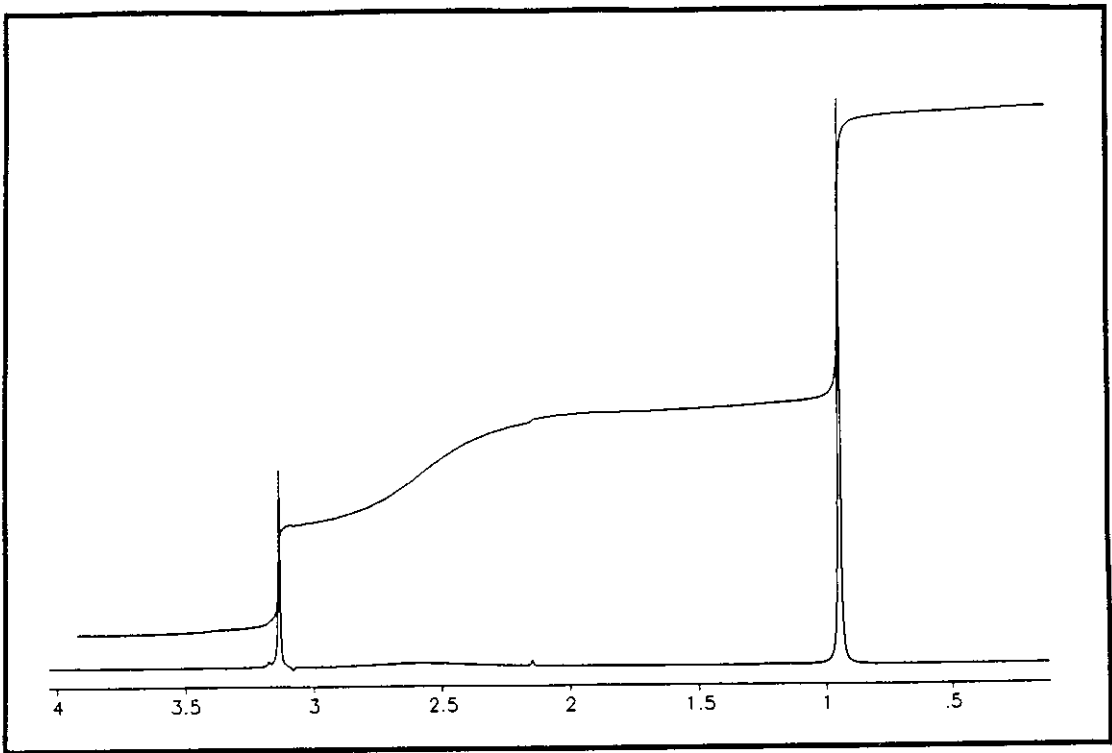
^1H NMR: CDCl_3

^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

Analysis: na

Mass R/A	Mass R/A	Mass R/A	Mass R/A	Mass R/A	Mass R/A
14, 0.50	29, 7.51	42, 13.41	55, 2.00	65, 0.10	75, 0.20
15, 4.90	30, 9.91	43, 6.21	56, 9.81	66, 0.10	82, 0.10
16, 0.20	31, 4.40	44, 1.90	57, 4.90	67, 0.10	84, 0.20
17, 0.70	32, 0.80	45, 1.00	58, 100.0	68, 0.10	85, 0.10
18, 17.22	36, 0.30	46, 0.20	59, 4.70	69, 0.70	86, 0.20
19, 0.30	37, 0.30	49, 0.10	60, 0.30	70, 0.80	87, 0.10
25, 0.10	38, 0.80	50, 0.20	61, 0.50	71, 0.40	88, 0.10
26, 0.90	39, 4.80	51, 0.30	62, 0.10	72, 2.90	
27, 4.50	40, 1.60	52, 0.50	63, 0.10	73, 0.70	
28, 11.31	41, 18.02	54, 0.70	64, 0.10	74, 3.40	





Problem 40

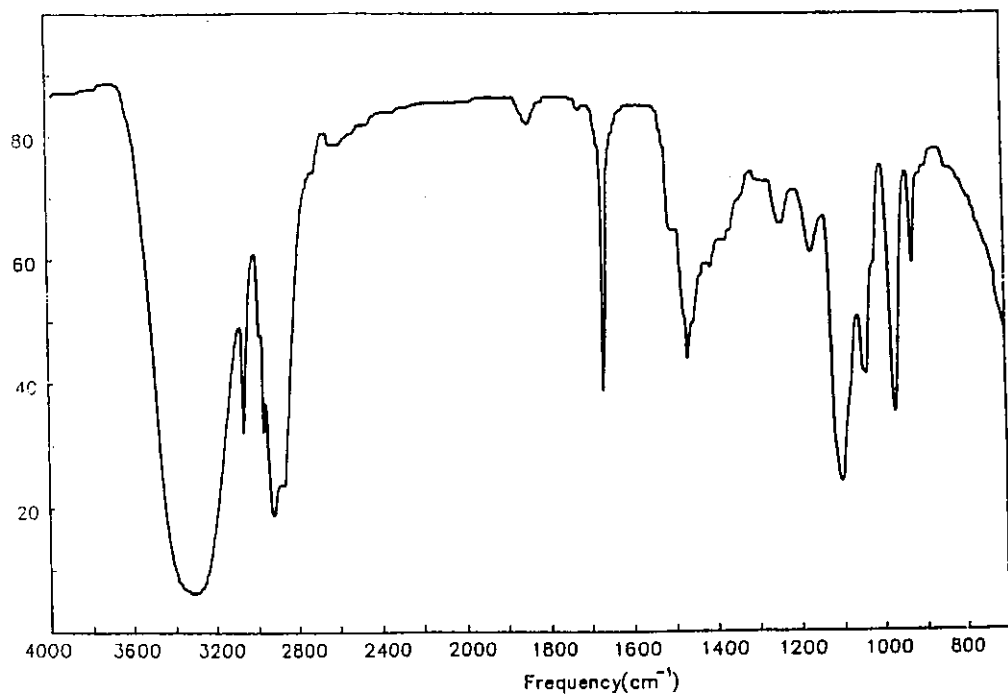
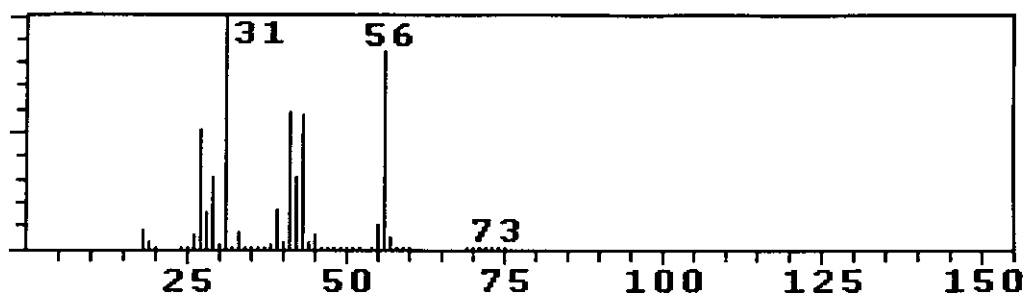
Exact Mass: na

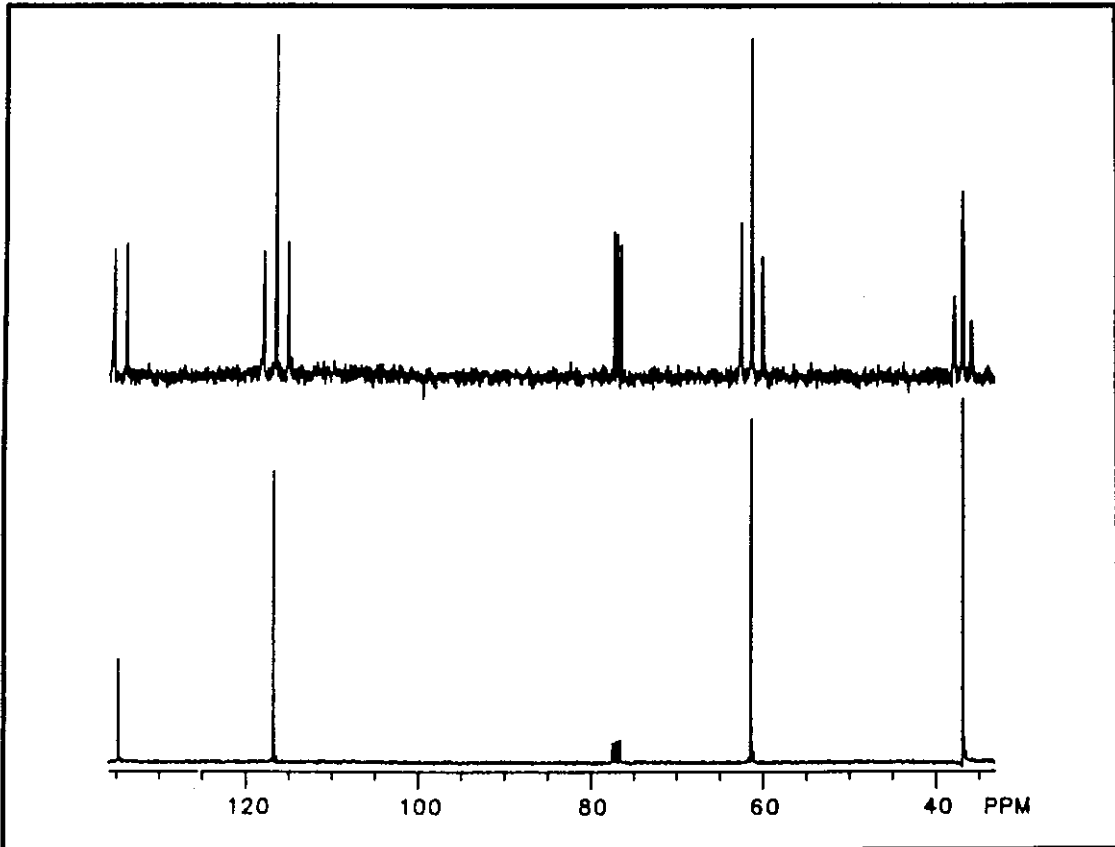
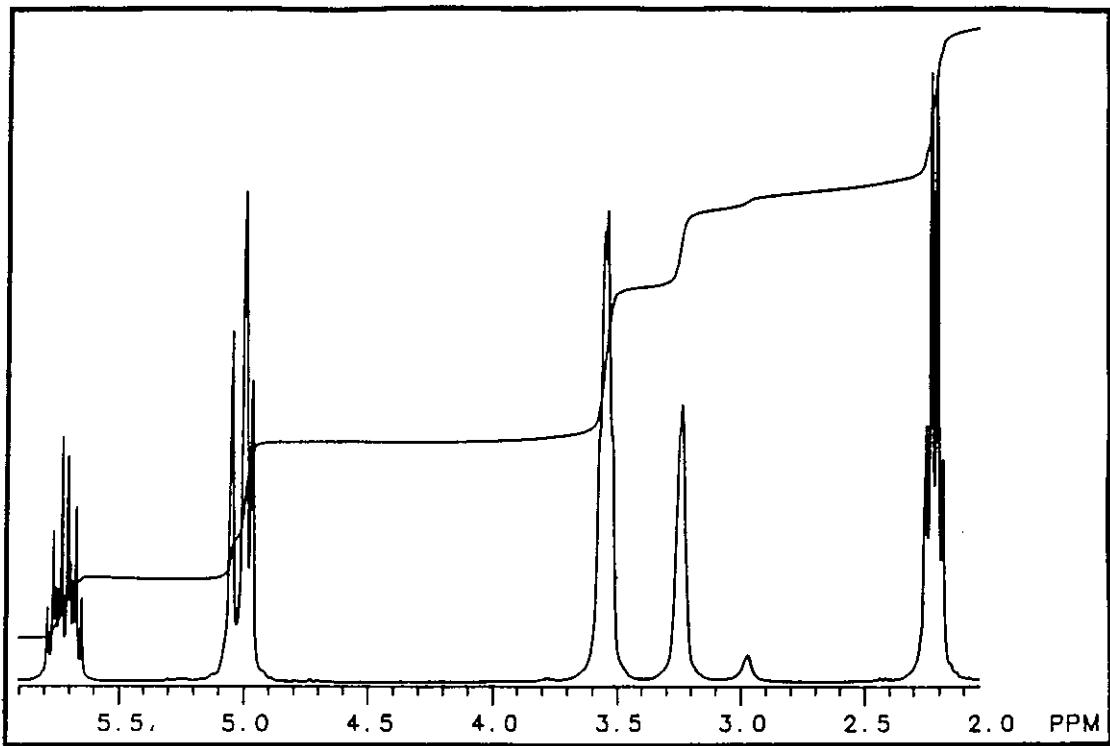
IR: neat

^1H NMR: CDCl_3

^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

Analysis: na





Problem 41

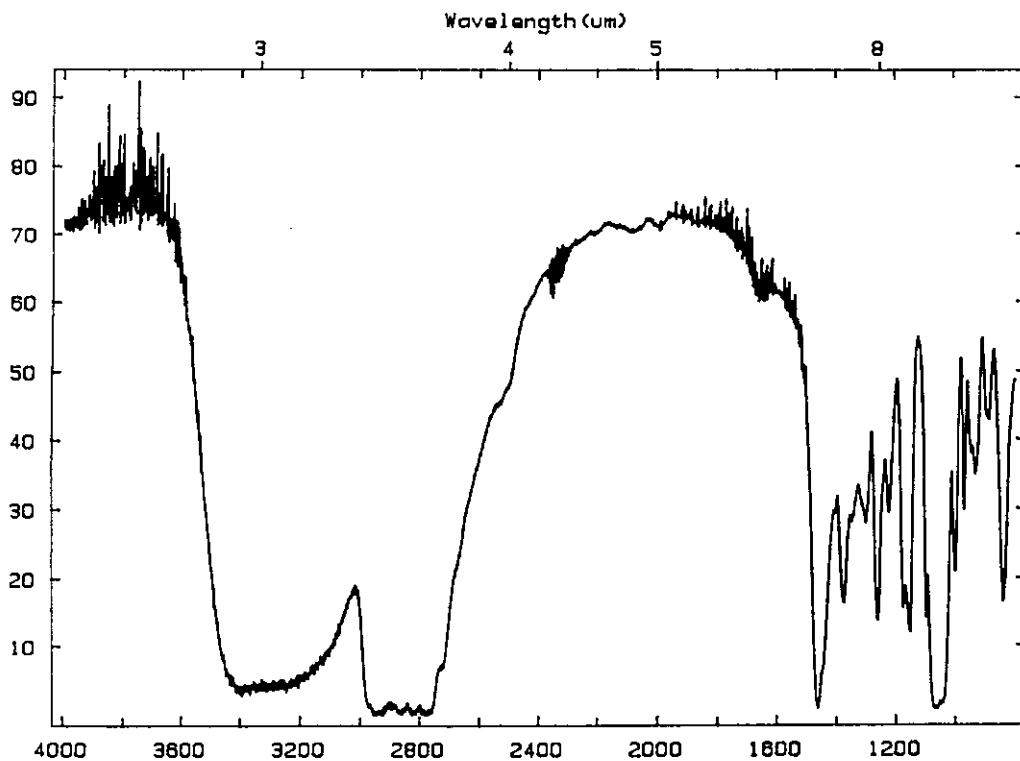
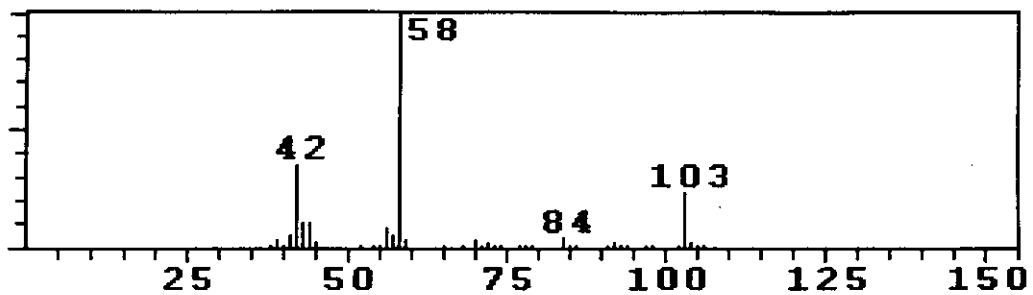
Exact Mass: na

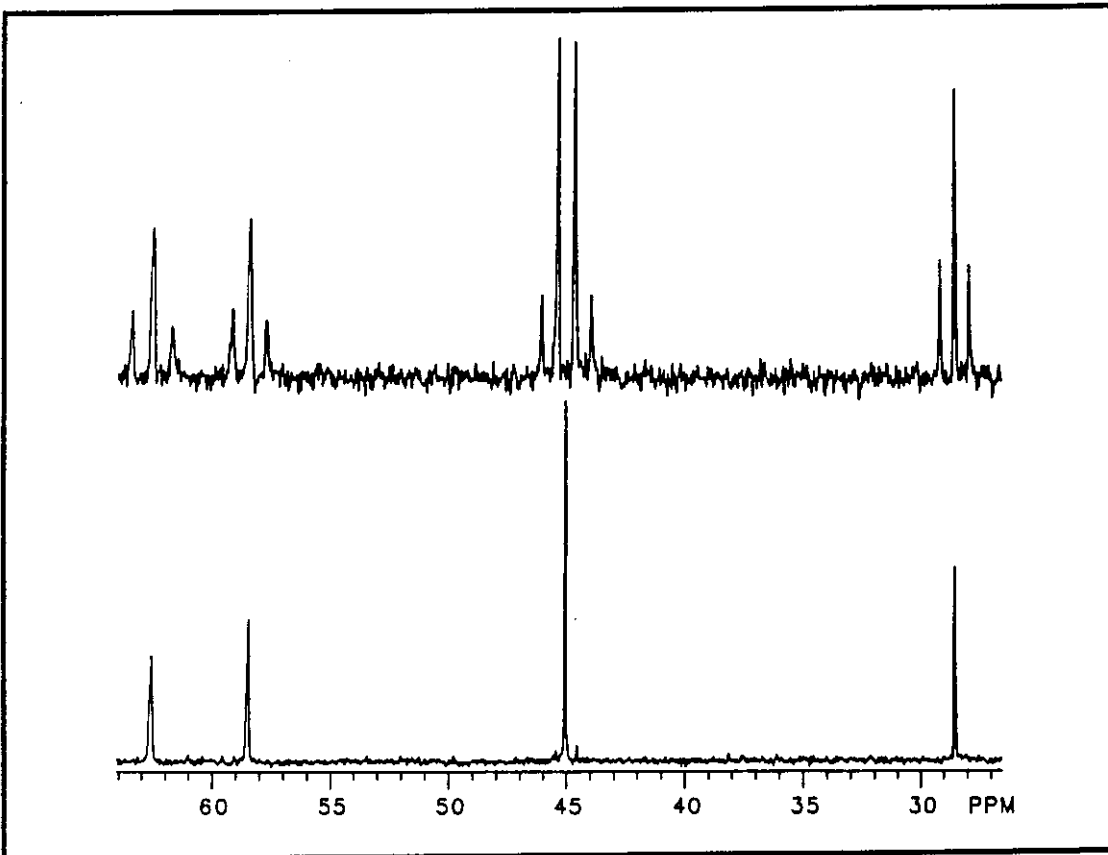
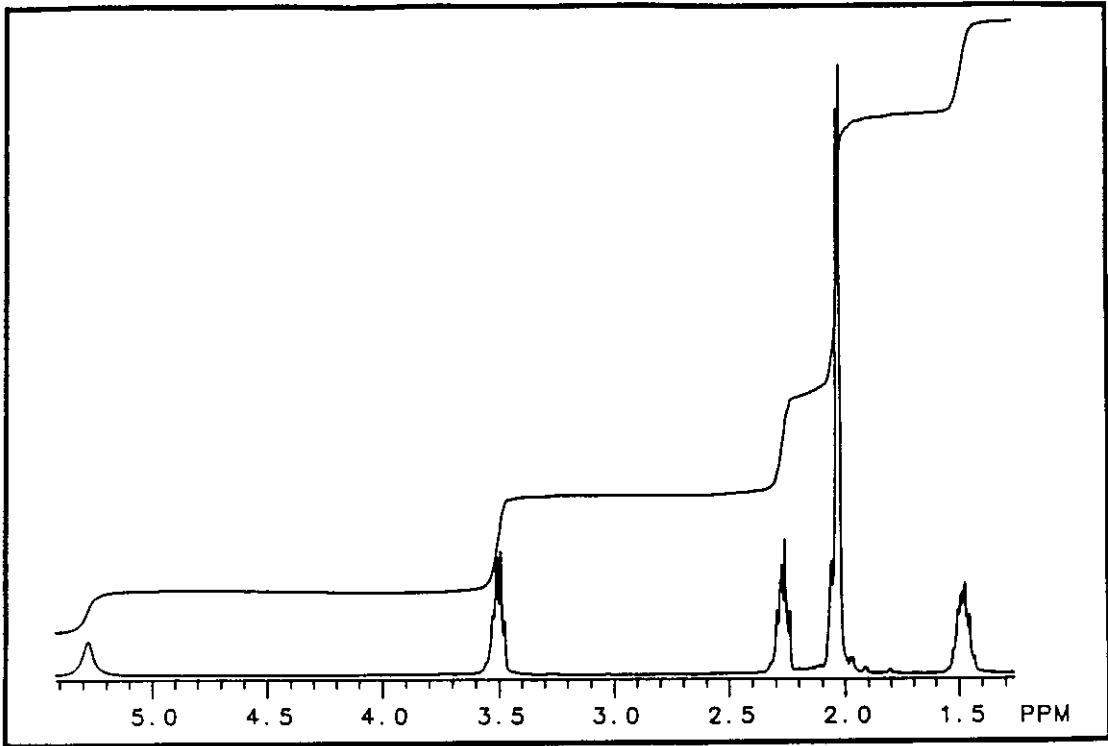
IR: neat

¹H NMR: CDCl₃

¹³C NMR: CDCl₃

Analysis: na





Problem 42

Exact Mass: na

IR: neat

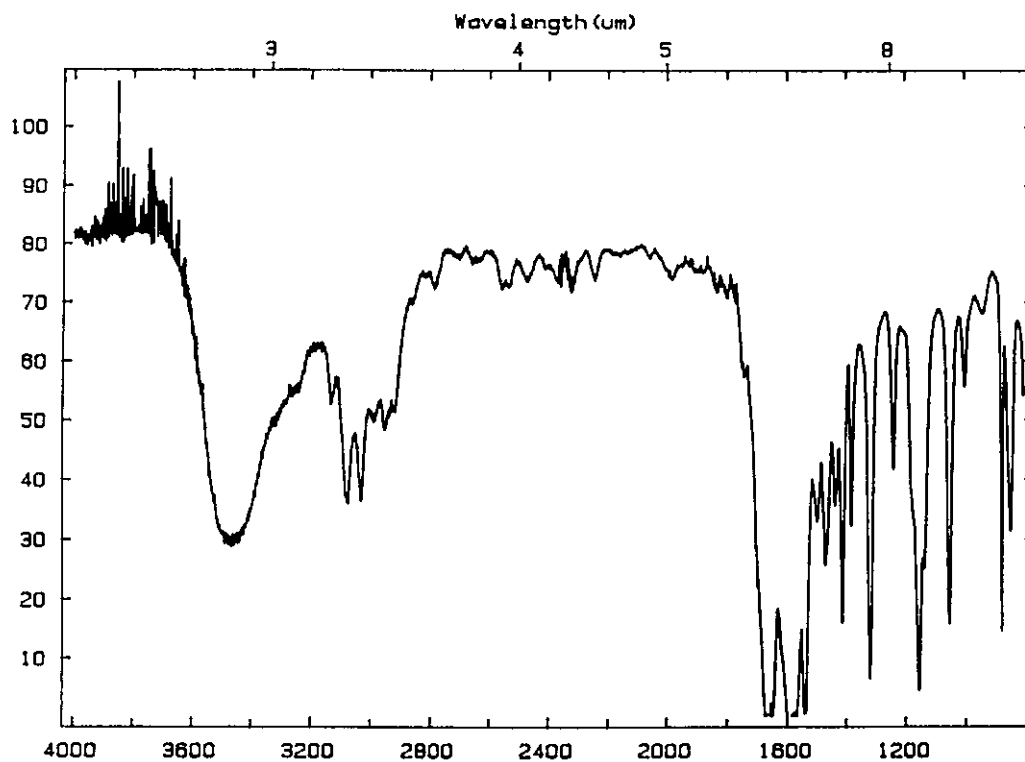
^1H NMR: CDCl_3

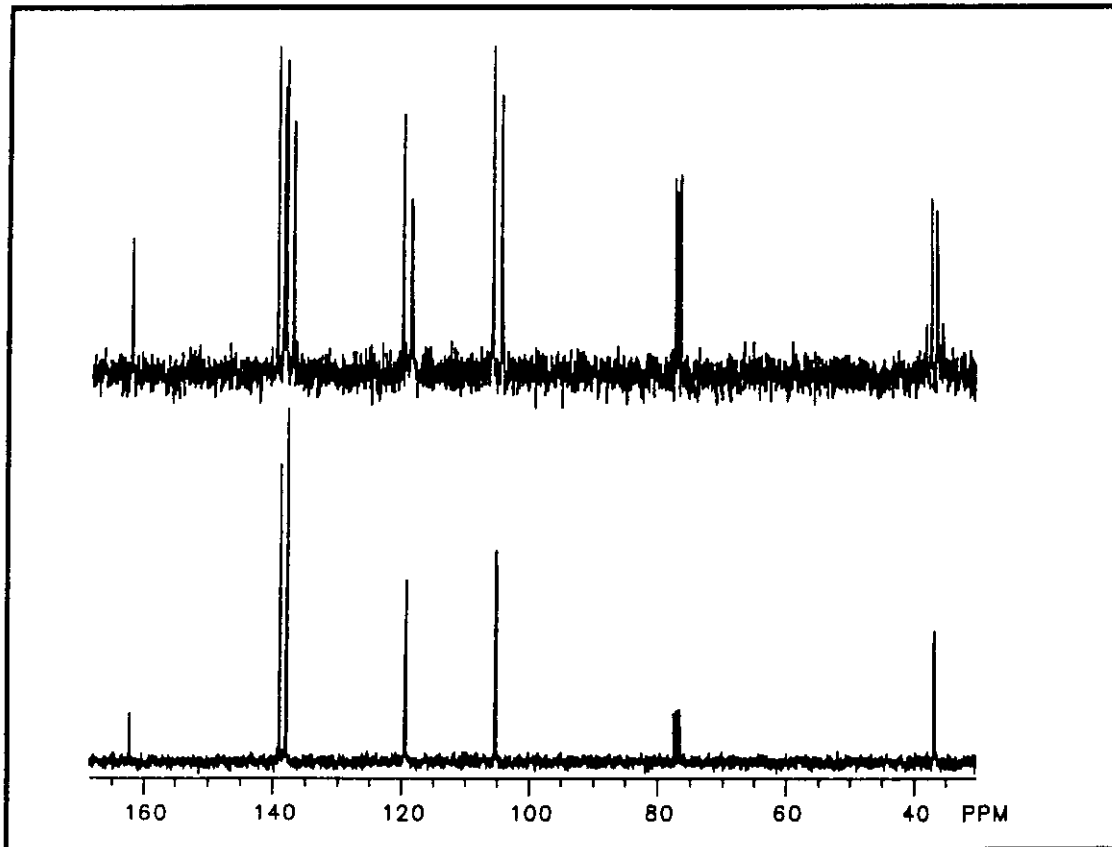
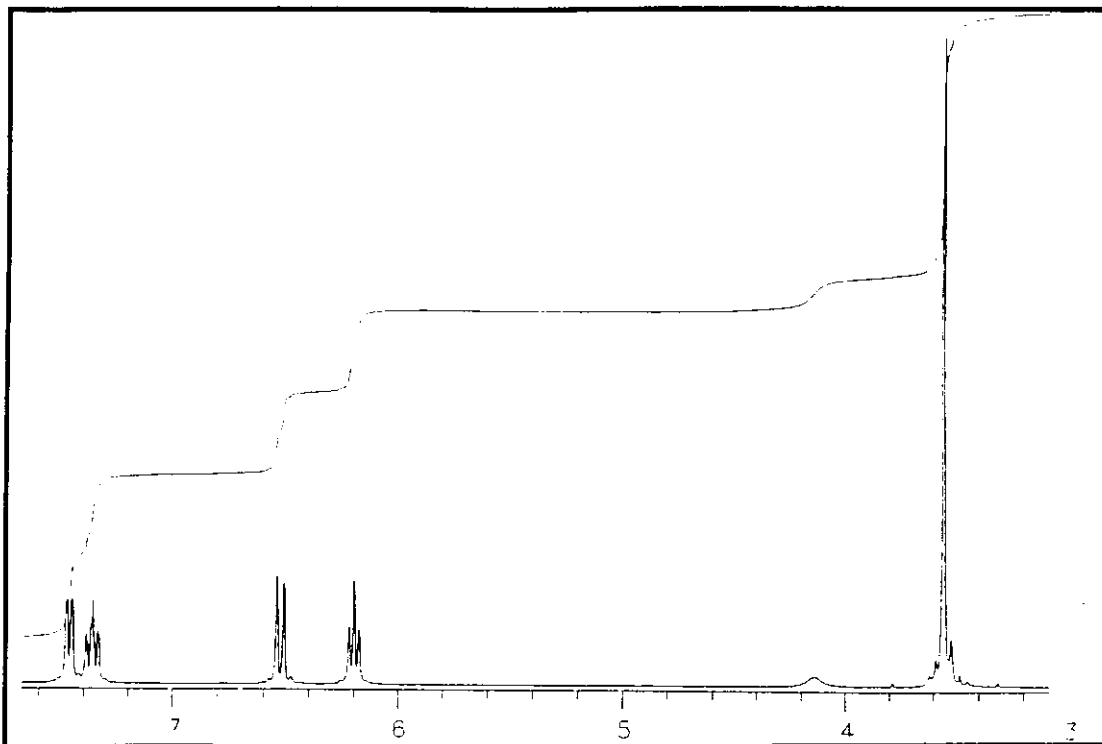
^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

Analysis: na

Mass Spectral Data

<u>m/z</u>		<u>m/z</u>		<u>m/z</u>	
51	11.73	64	2.75	93	0.94
52	6.66	65	1.44	94	1.39
53	11.89	66	5.46	101	1.47
54	8.44	68	2.77	108	3.73
55	13.00	78	3.40	109	100.00
56	1.37	79	2.53	110	.628
57	0.49	80	69.19		
58	1.26	81	88.63		
59	10.13	82	4.99		
60	0.46	83	5.24		
63	0.99	85	1.41		





Problem 43

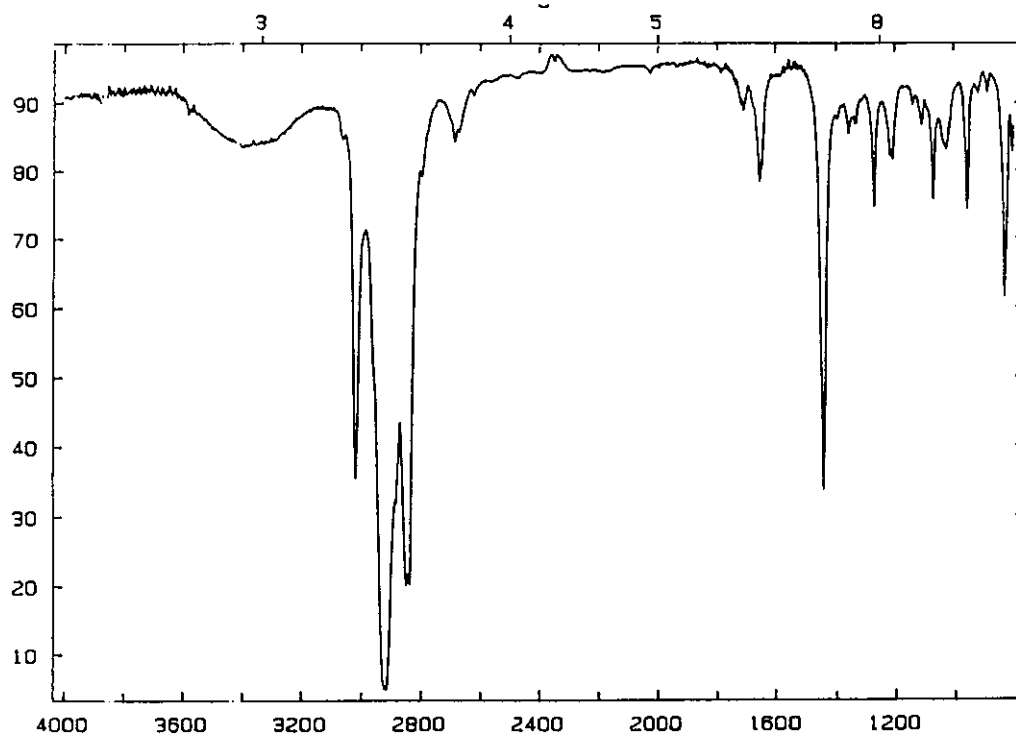
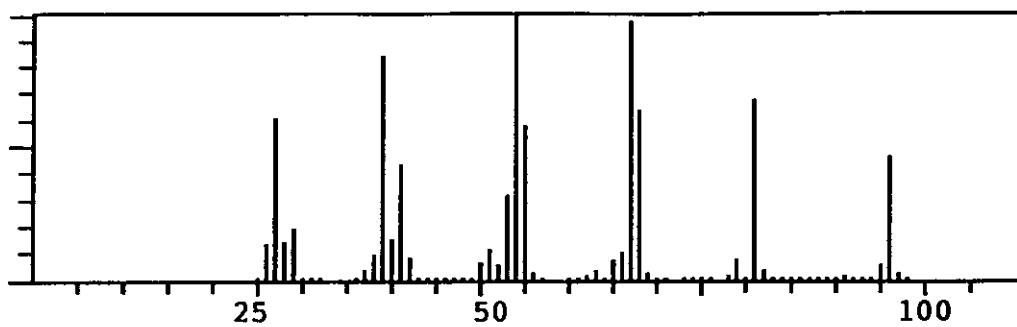
Exact Mass: na

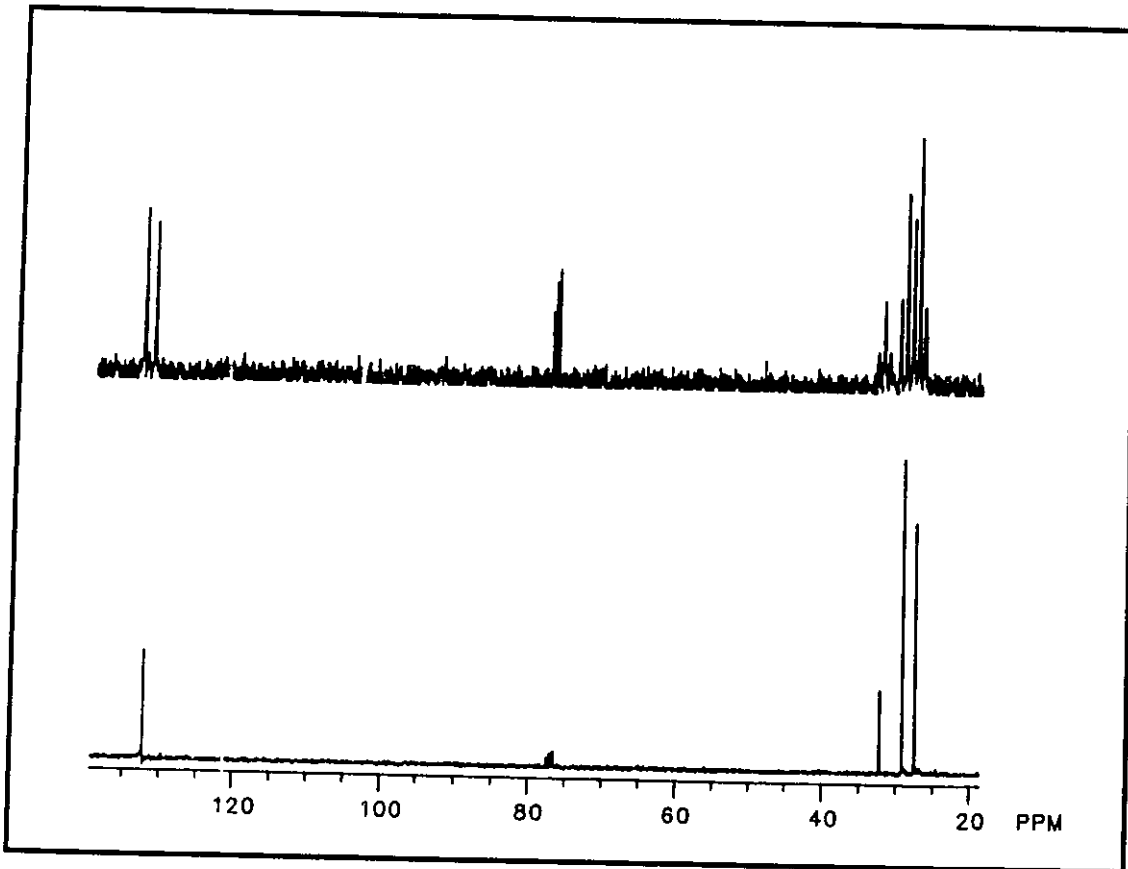
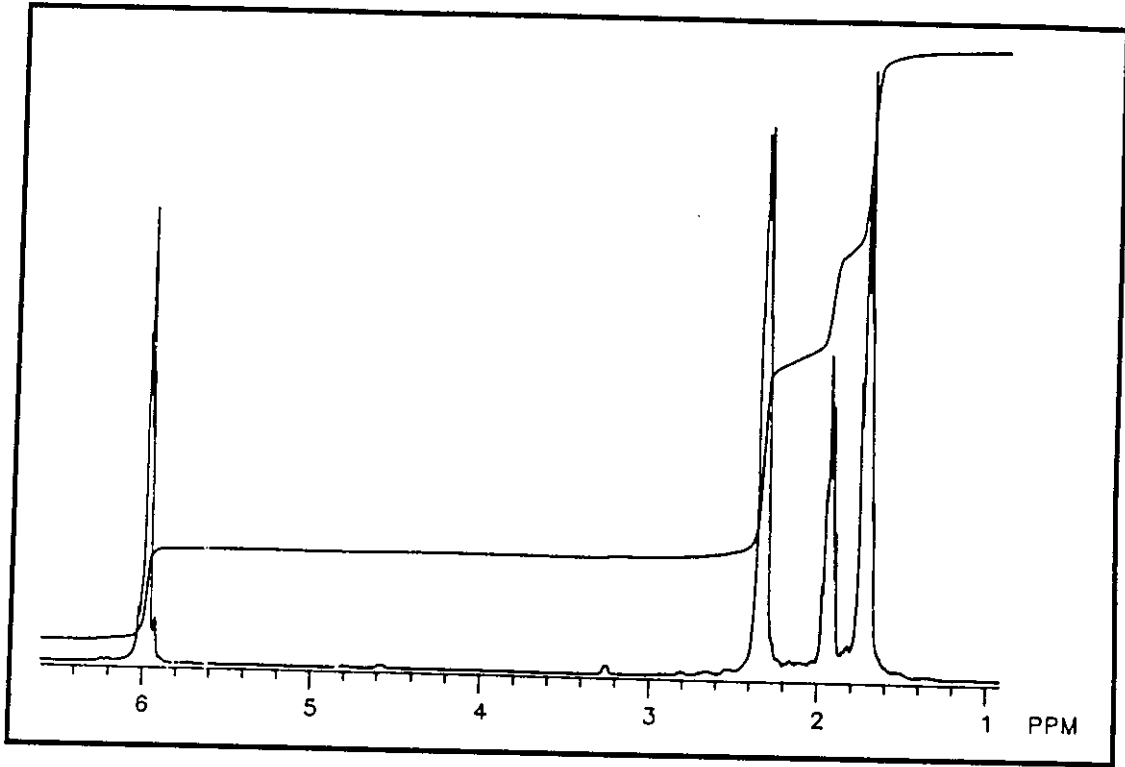
IR: neat

^1H NMR: CDCl_3

^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

Analysis: na





Problem 44

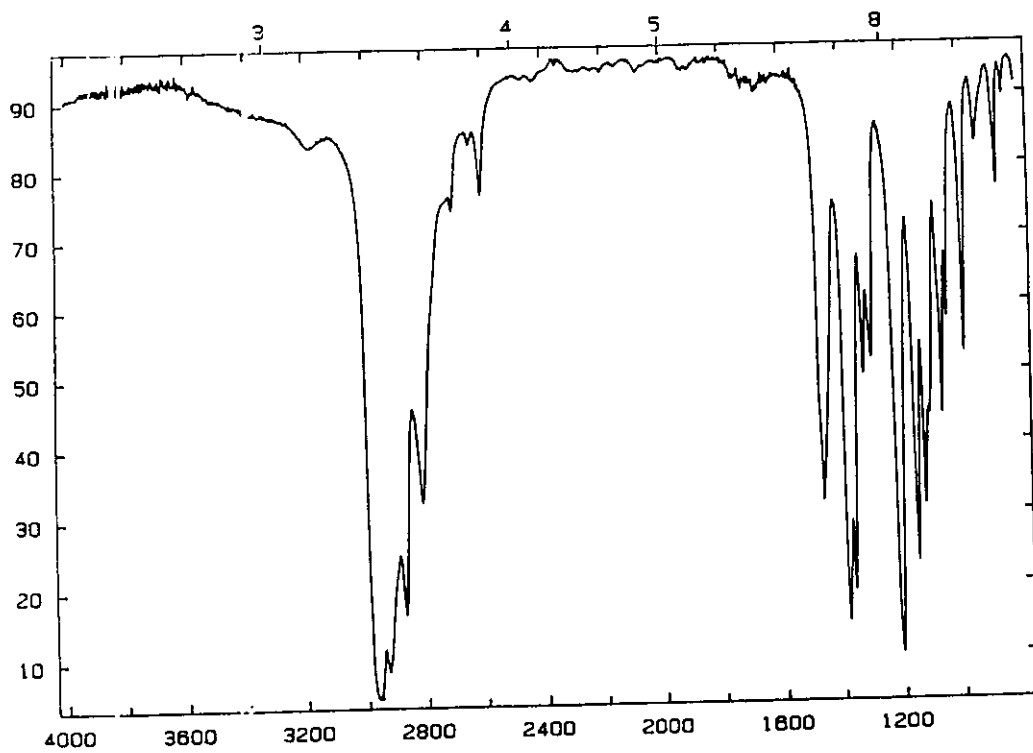
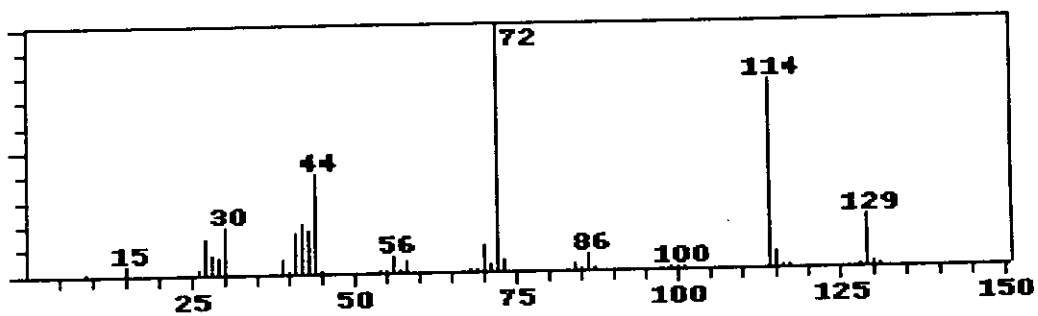
Exact Mass: na

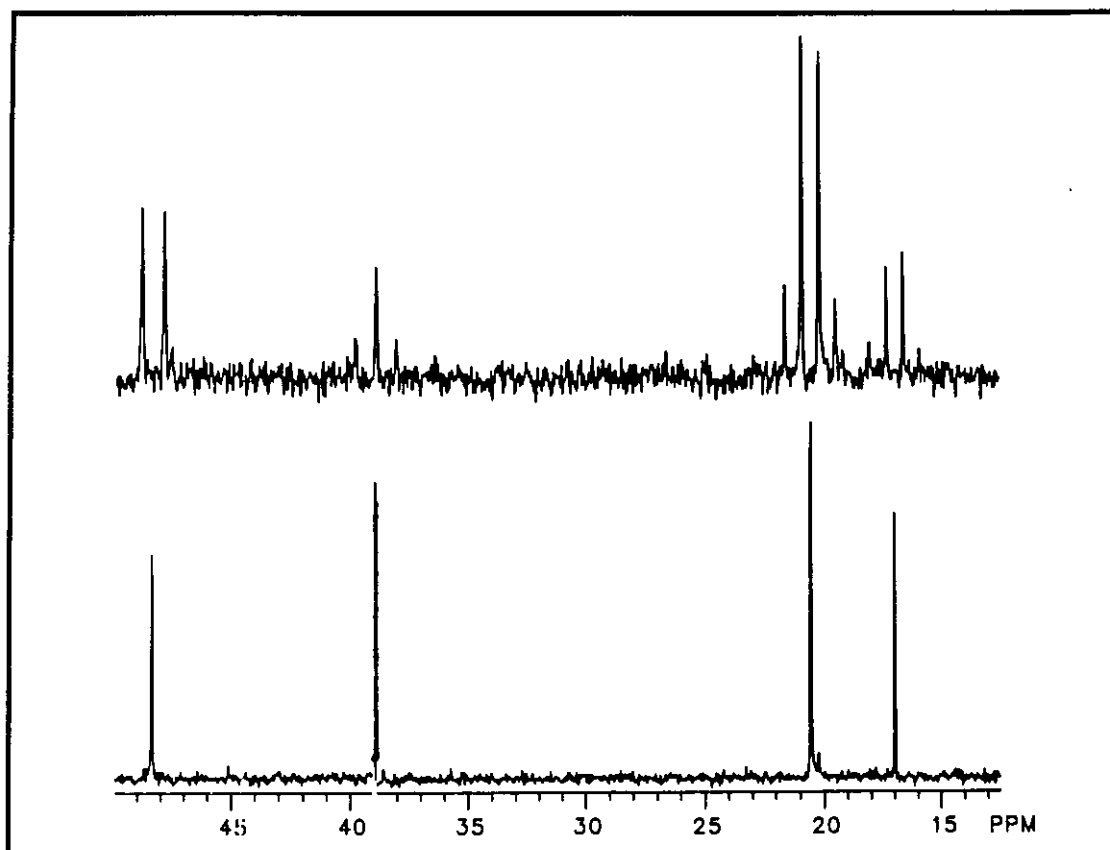
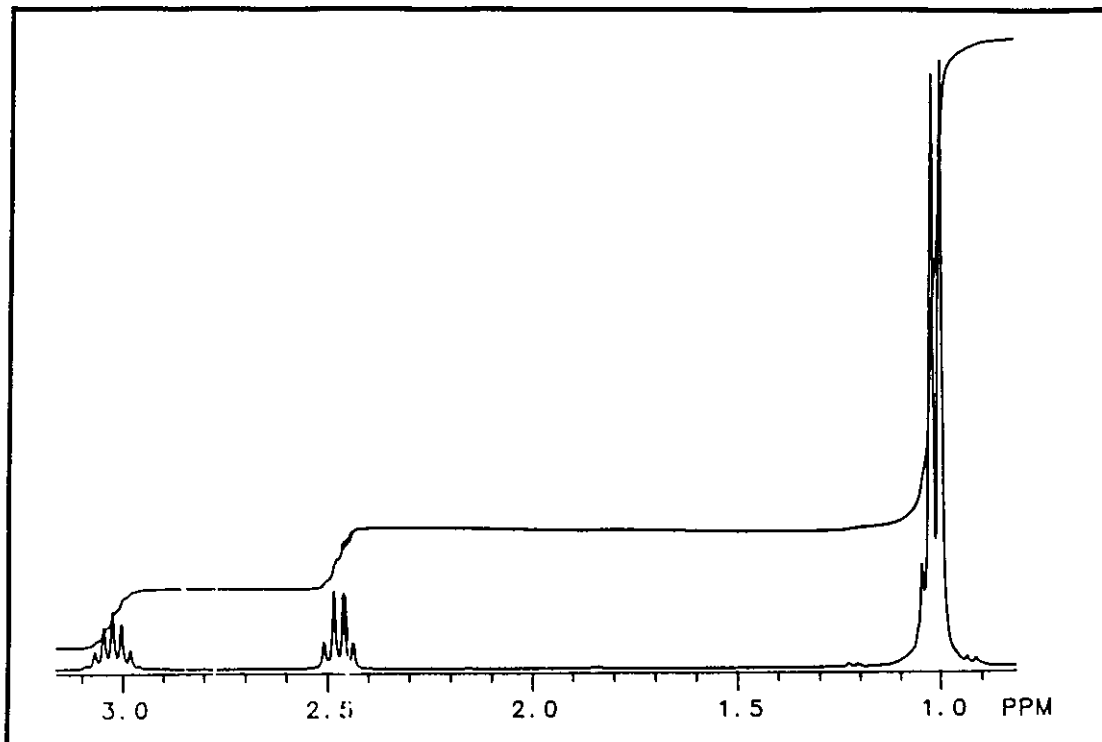
IR: neat

^1H NMR: CDCl_3

^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

Analysis: na





Problem 45

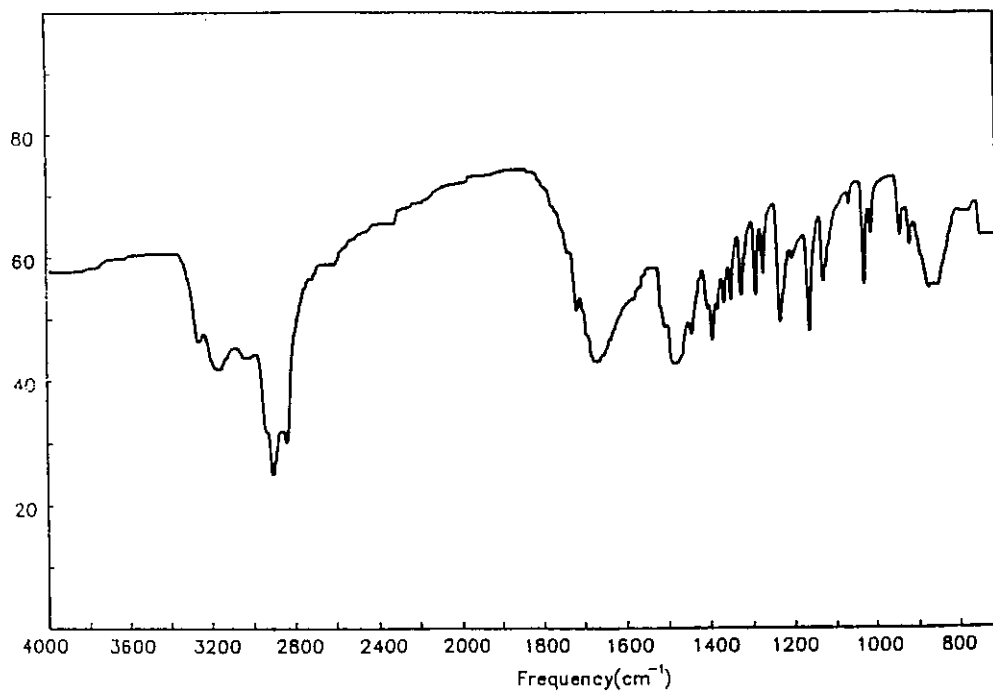
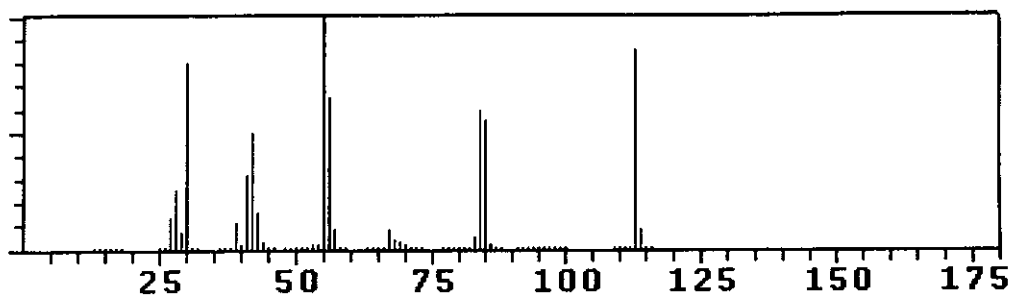
Exact Mass: na

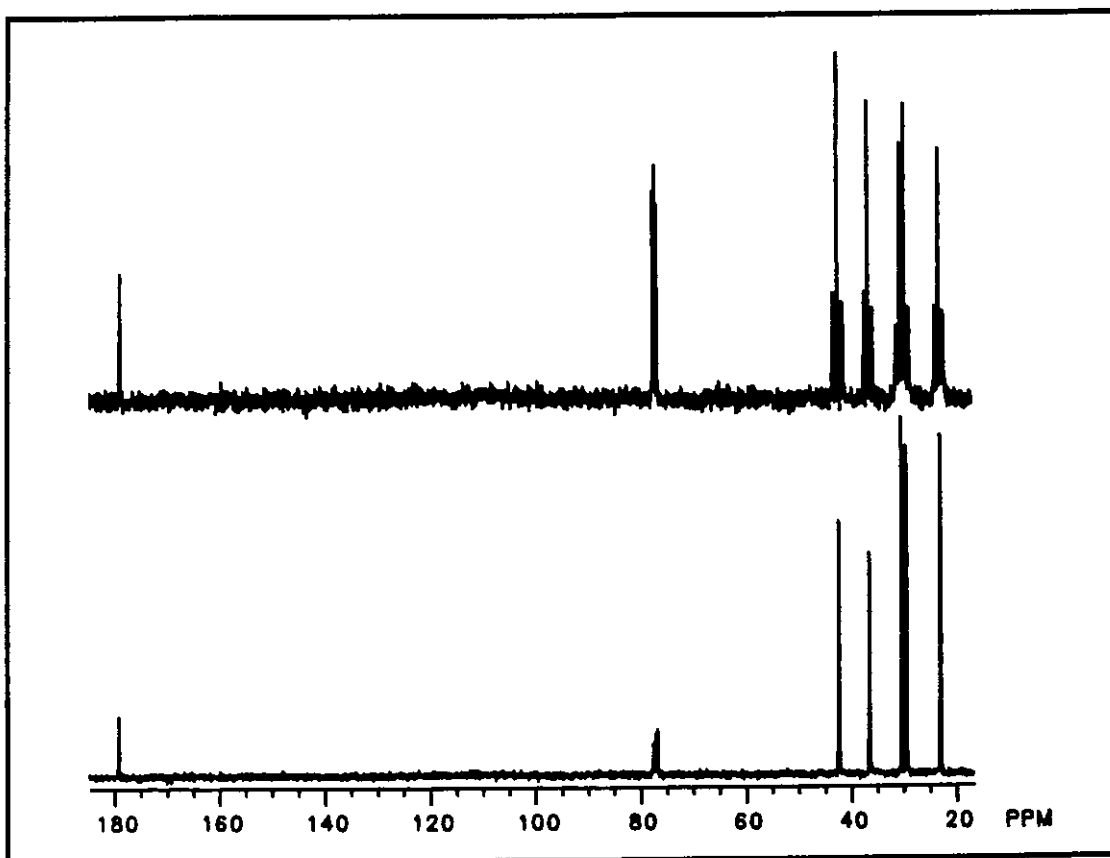
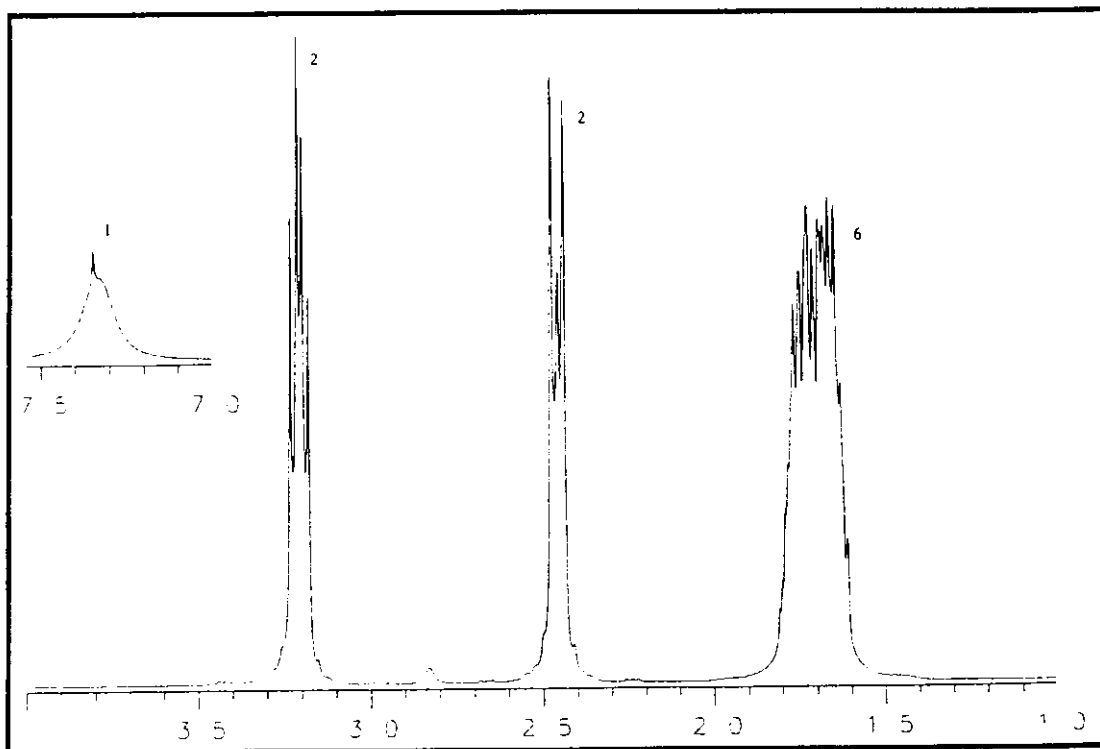
IR: neat

^1H NMR: CDCl_3

^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

Analysis: 63.7% C; 9.8% H; 12.4% N





Problem 46

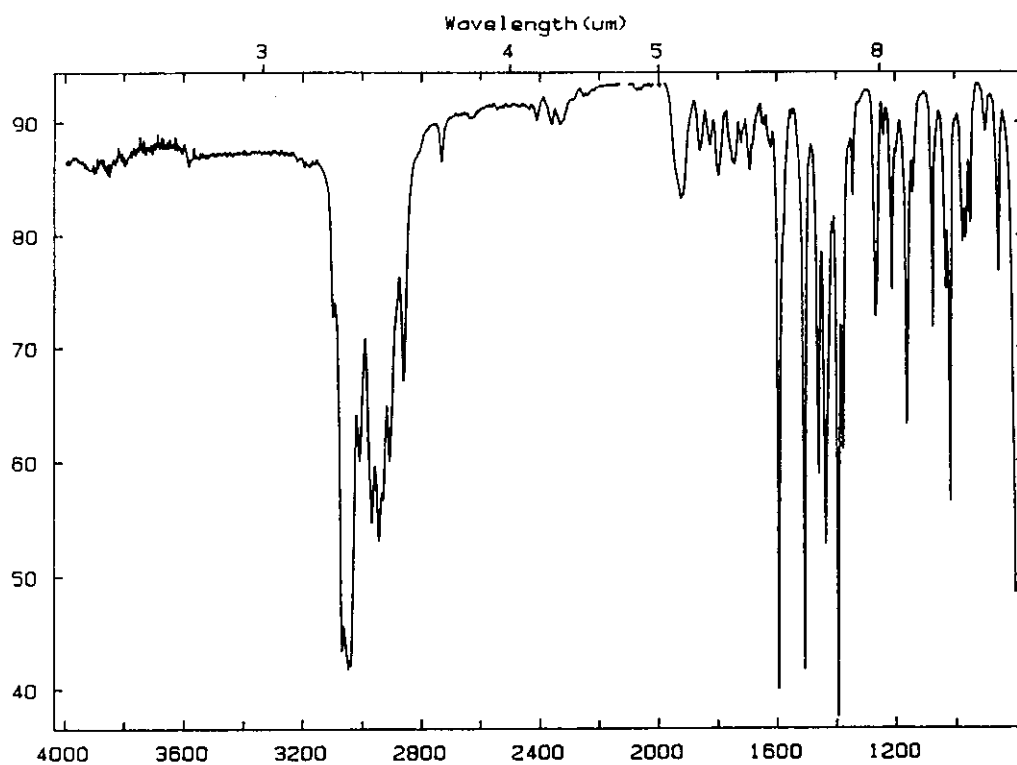
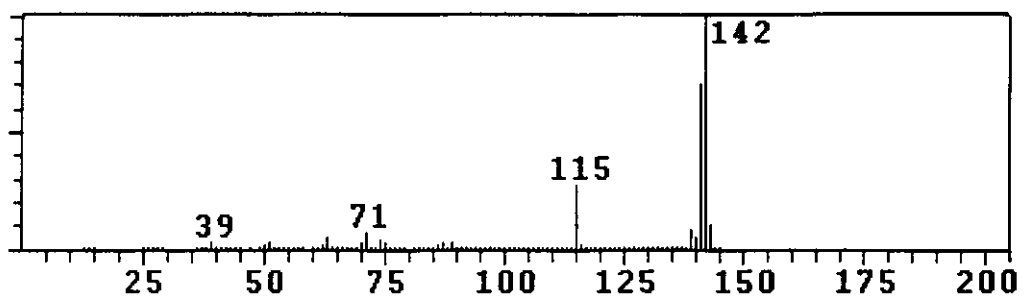
Exact Mass: na

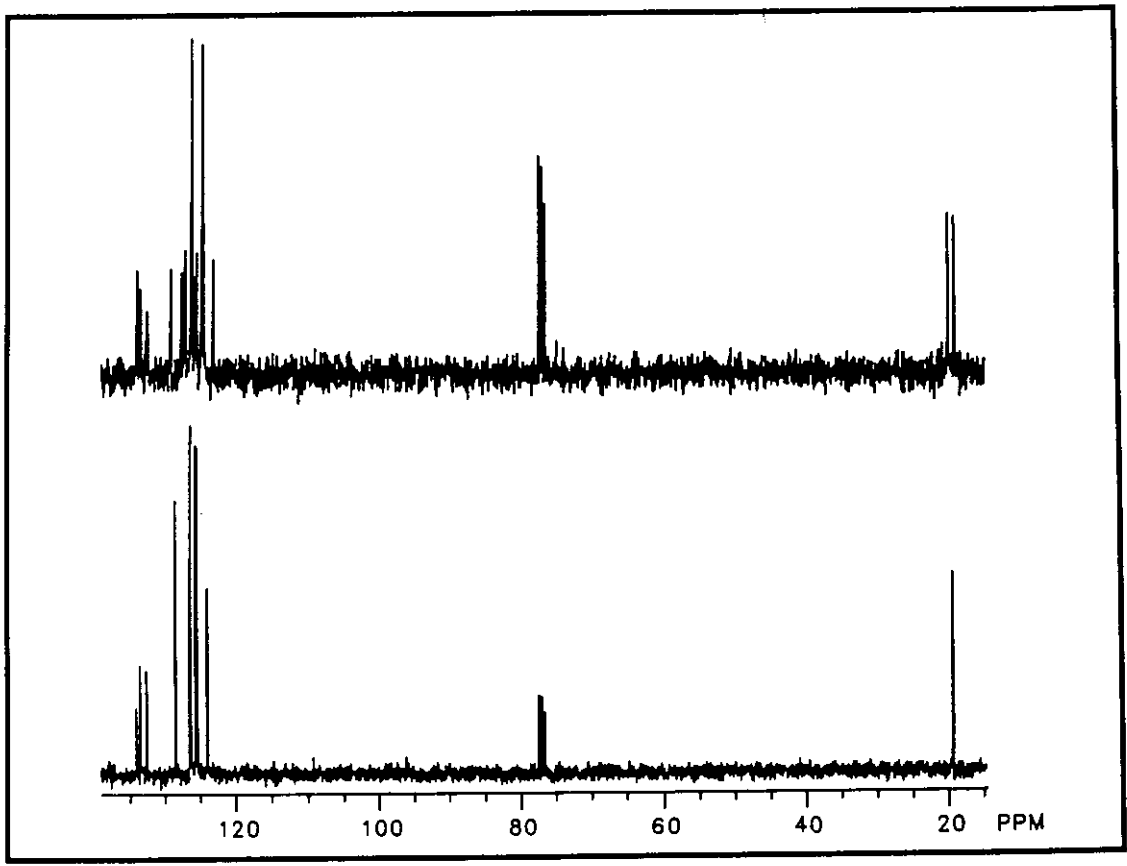
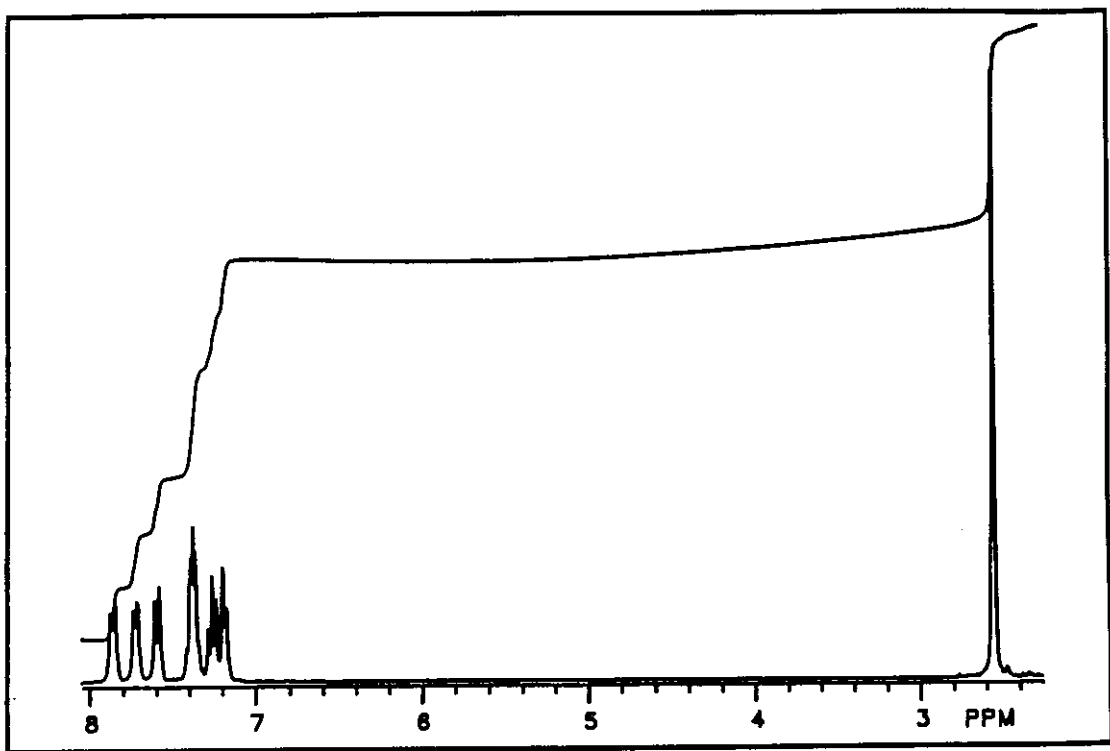
IR: neat

^1H NMR: CDCl_3

^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

Analysis: 92.9% C; 7.1% H





Problem 47

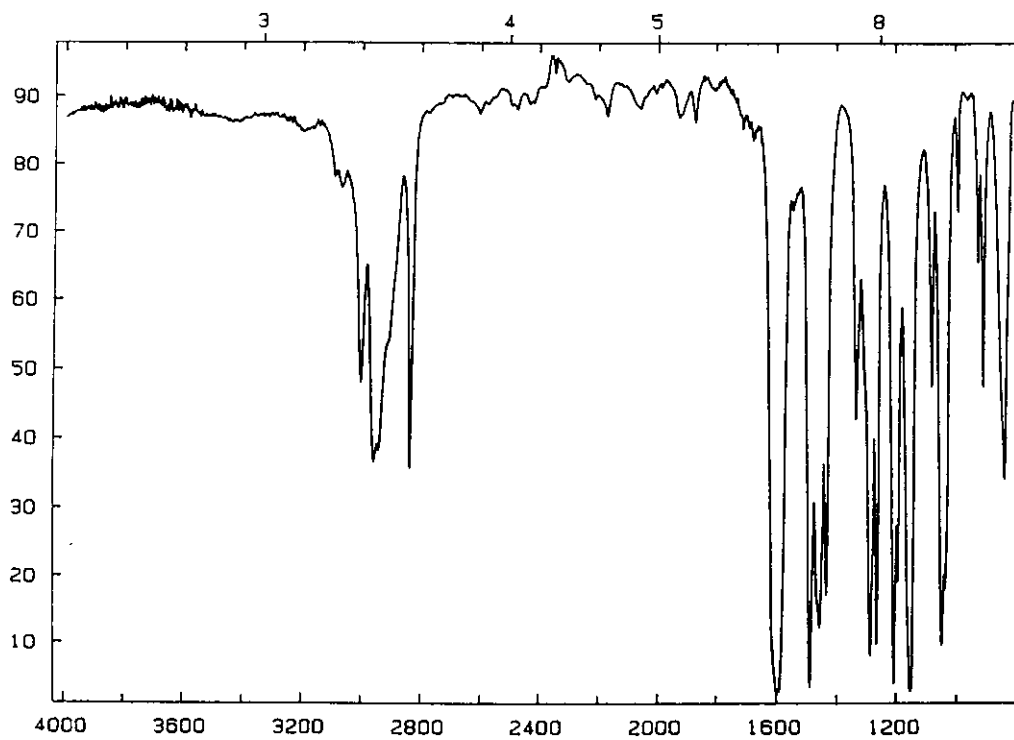
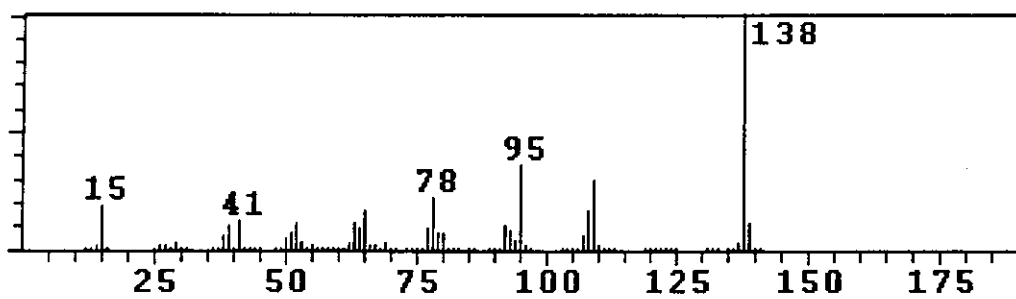
Exact Mass: na

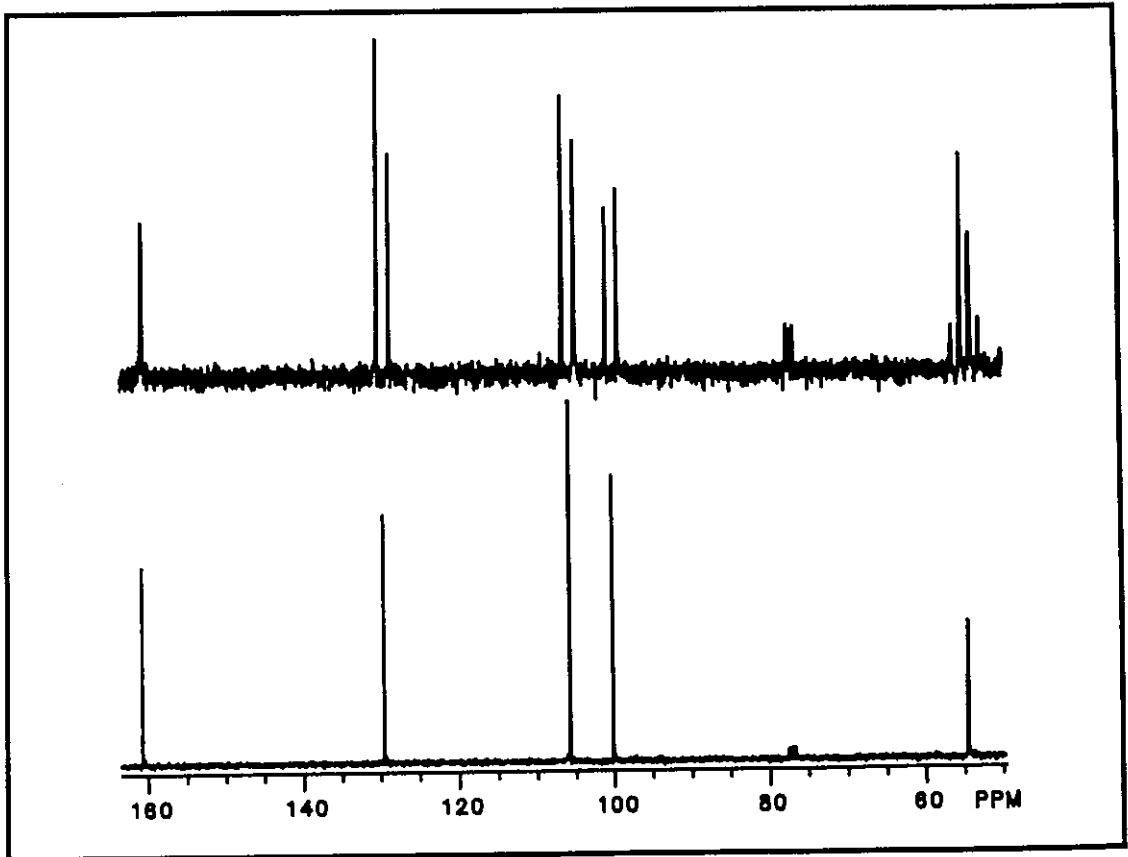
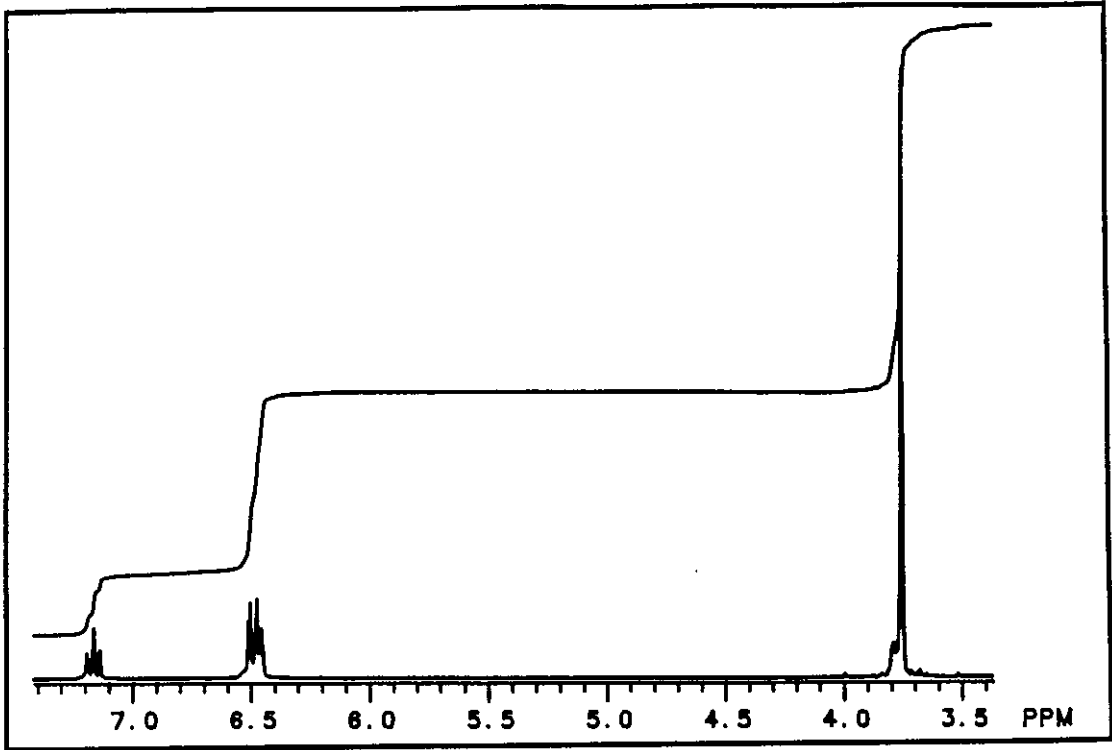
IR: neat

^1H NMR: CDCl_3

^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

Analysis: na





Problem 48

Exact Mass: na

IR: neat

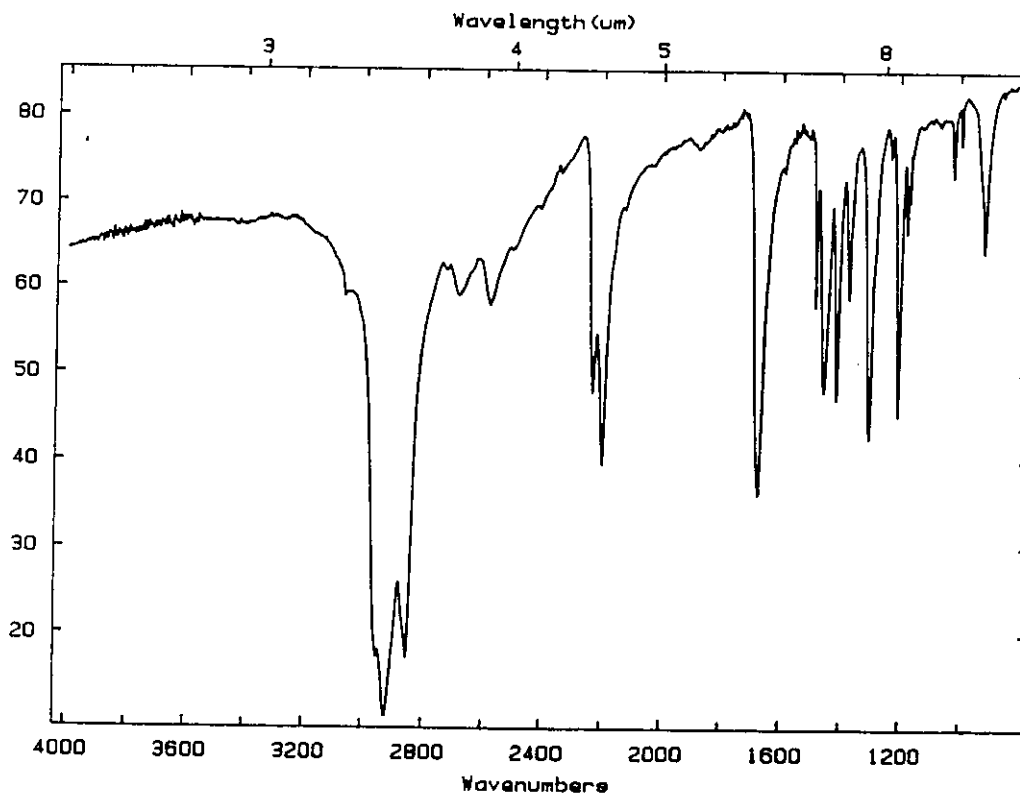
^1H NMR: CDCl_3

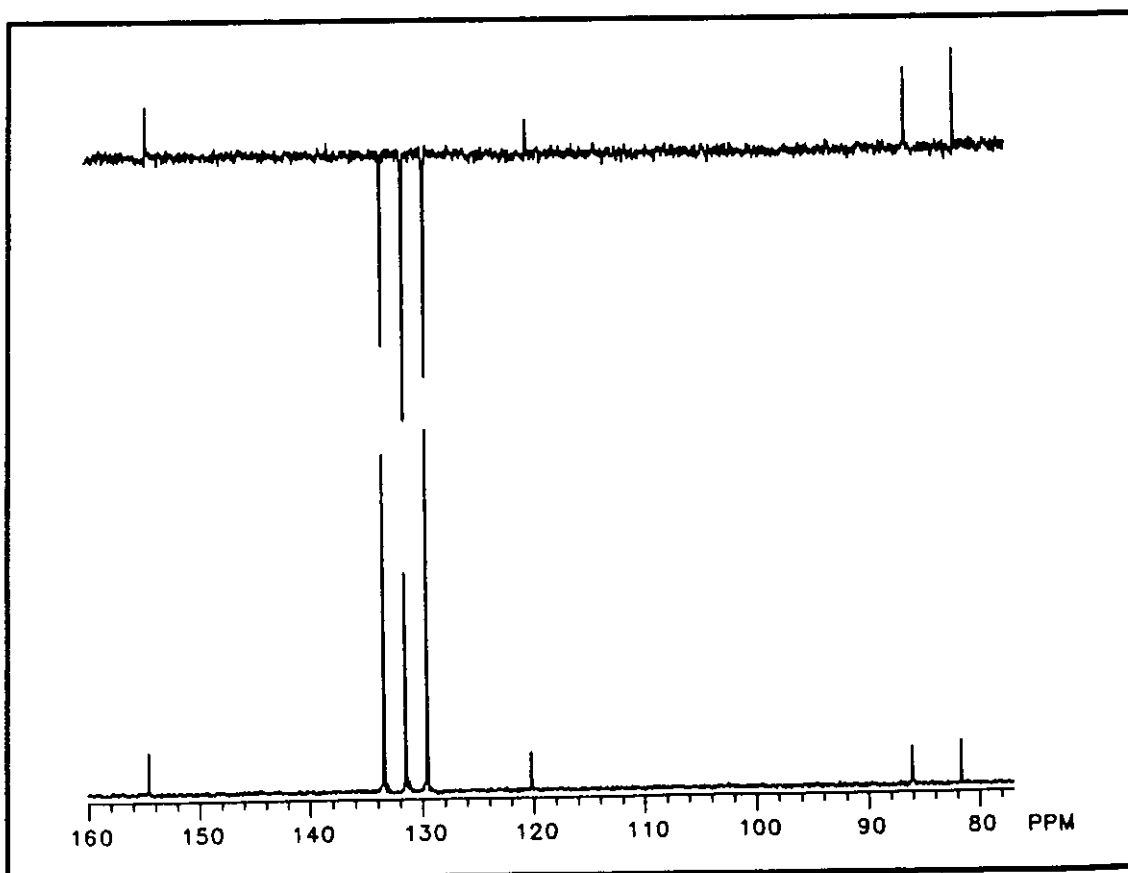
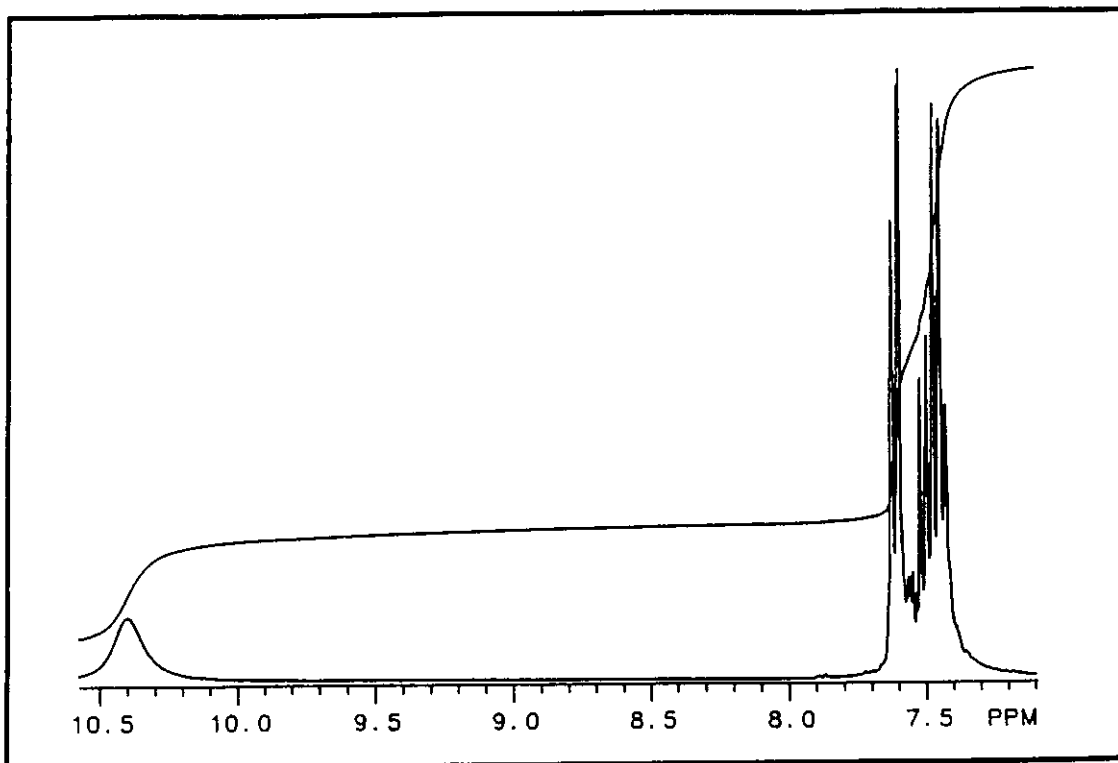
^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

Analysis: 74.0% C; 4.1% H

Mass Spectral Data

<i>m/z</i>		<i>m/z</i>		<i>m/z</i>		<i>m/z</i>		<i>m/z</i>		<i>m/z</i>	
32	0.11	51	11.54	64	1.92	85	0.19	98	3.78	119	1.54
37	1.83	52	5.36	73	3.39	86	0.34	99	0.76	129	30.67
38	2.09	53	0.20	74	16.78	87	1.45	100	0.25	130	3.07
39	3.61	59	0.98	75	15.81	88	0.06	101	6.02	131	0.14
44	20.09	60	0.22	76	26.91	89	5.93	102	100.00	146	37.36
45	1.32	61	3.80	77	3.88	90	1.76	103	8.75	147	3.94
49	2.81	62	5.43	78	0.05	91	0.08	117	0.27	148	0.23
50	13.46	63	8.56	84	1.30	97	0.59	118	17.19		





Problem 49

Exact Mass: na

IR: neat

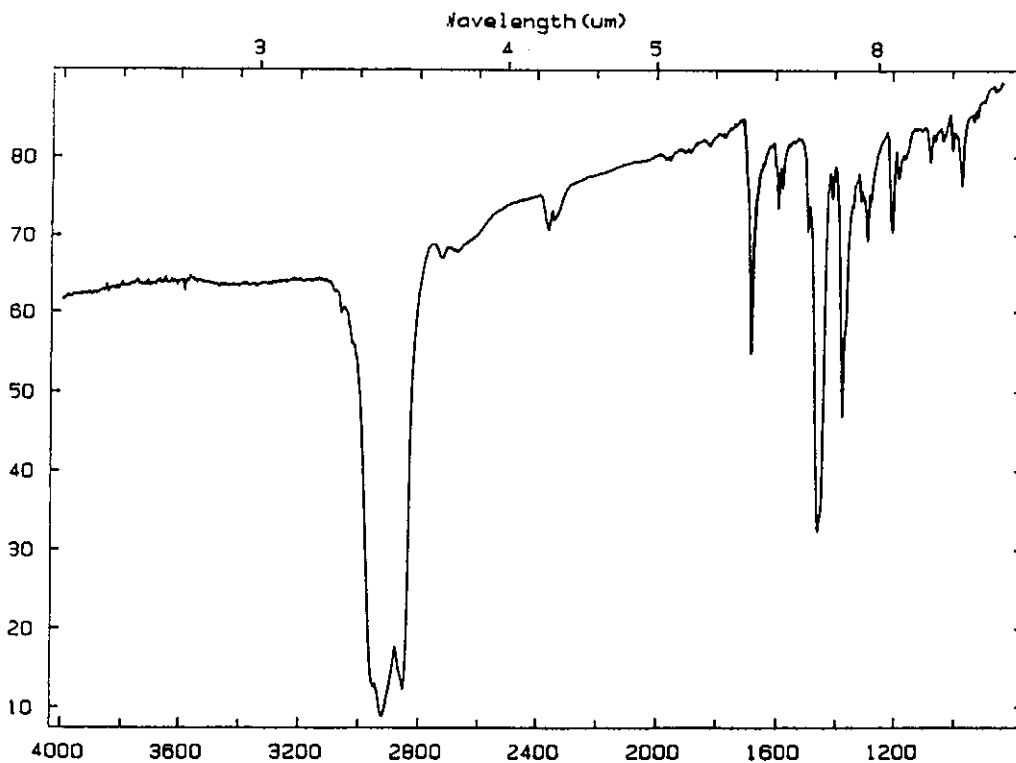
^1H NMR: CDCl_3

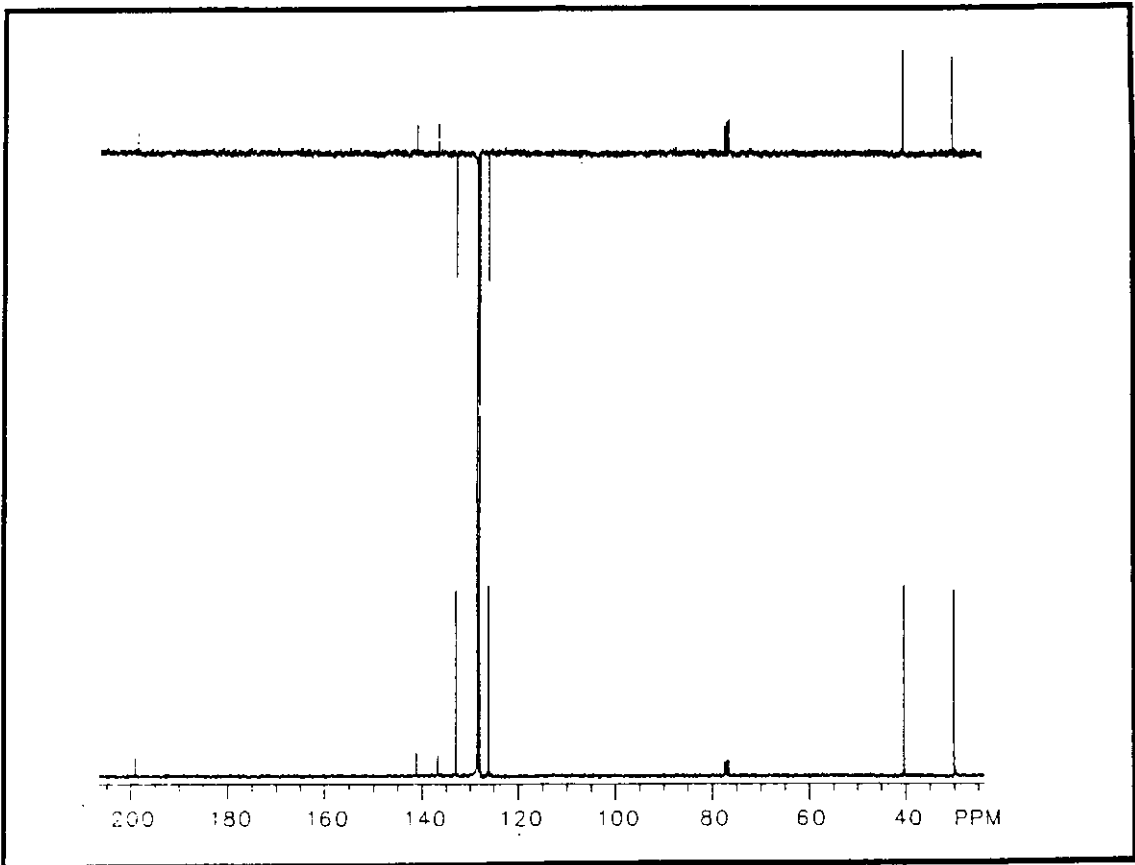
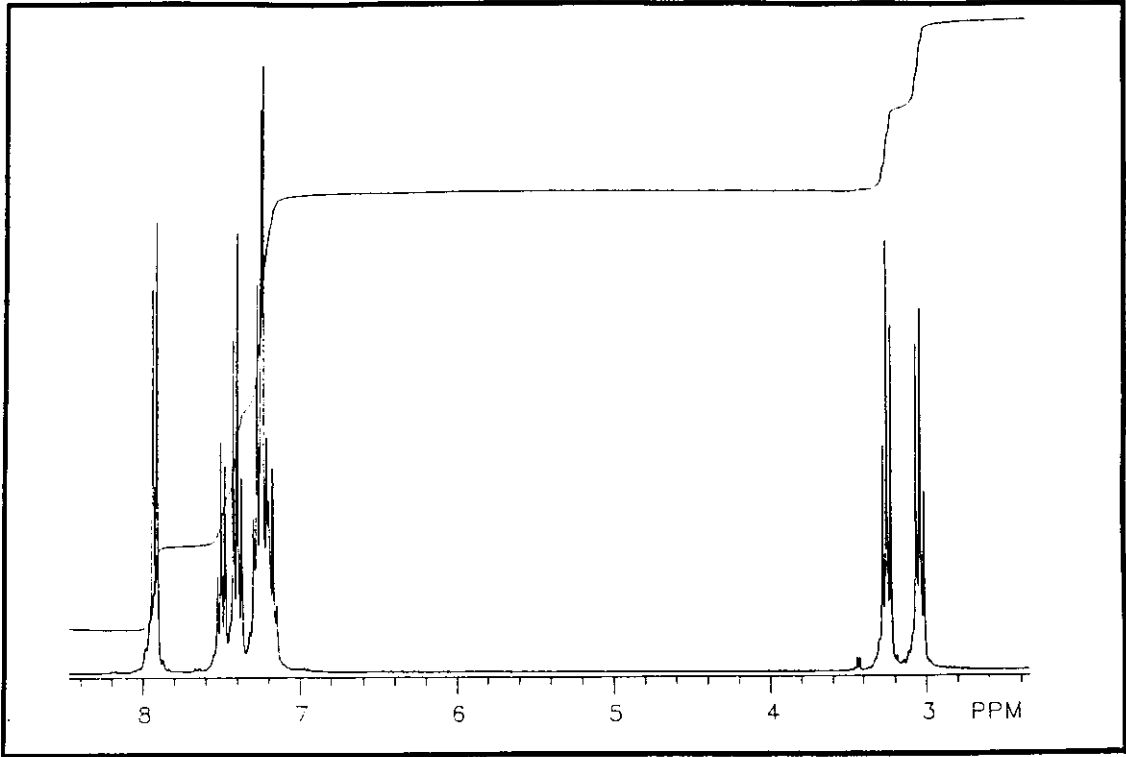
^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

Analysis:

Mass Spectral Data

<i>m/z</i>		<i>m/z</i>		<i>m/z</i>		<i>m/z</i>		<i>m/z</i>		<i>m/z</i>	
37	0.04	61	0.04	79	4.48	105	100.00	151	0.20	189	0.42
38	0.50	62	0.83	80	0.23	106	8.23	152	0.83	190	0.16
39	2.85	63	2.61	86	0.14	107	0.76	153	0.29	191	1.69
40	0.05	64	0.63	87	0.17	115	1.19	164	0.04	192	2.27
41	0.27	65	4.67	89	1.69	116	0.13	165	1.59	193	0.52
42	0.10	66	0.34	90	0.55	118	0.27	166	0.64	194	0.39
49	0.10	73	0.11	91	10.58	119	0.20	167	0.75	195	0.60
50	4.88	74	1.78	92	1.03	126	0.04	176	0.08	209	3.26
51	13.97	75	1.65	101	0.09	128	0.08	177	0.05	210	54.28
52	1.81	76	2.72	102	1.23	131	2.39	178	0.71	211	9.01
53	0.71	77	47.85	103	5.84	132	0.96	179	0.37	212	0.81
55	0.76	78	7.52	104	6.71	133	0.71	181	1.22		





Problem 50

Exact Mass: 106.06

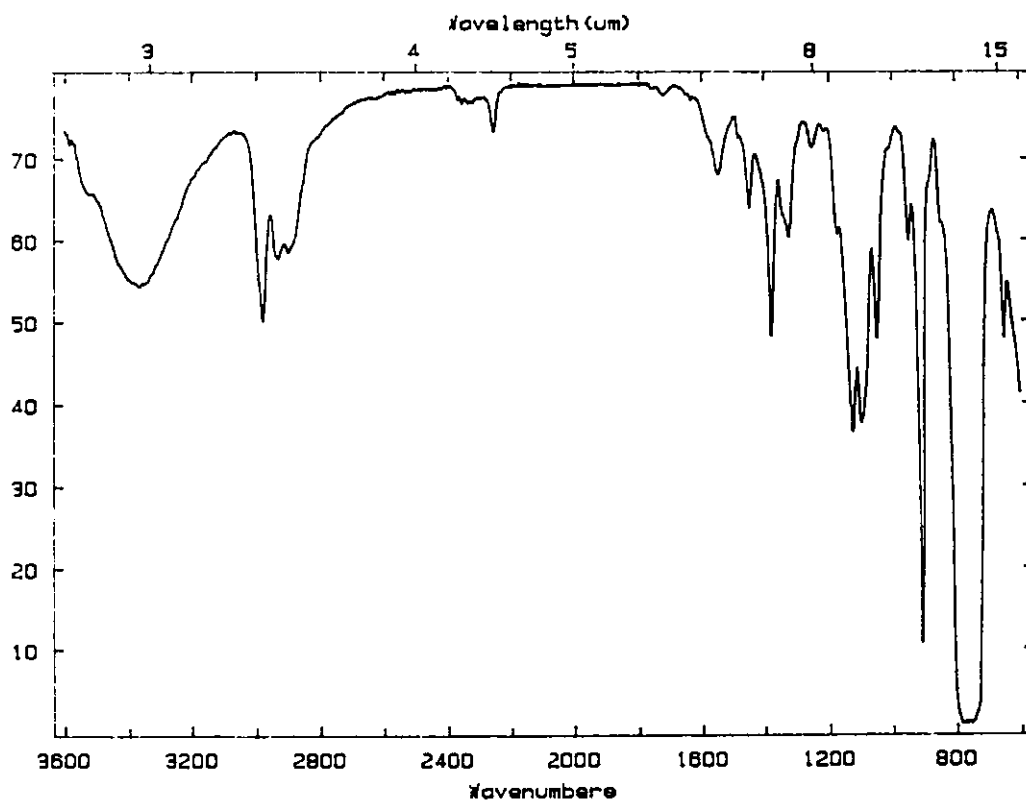
IR: neat

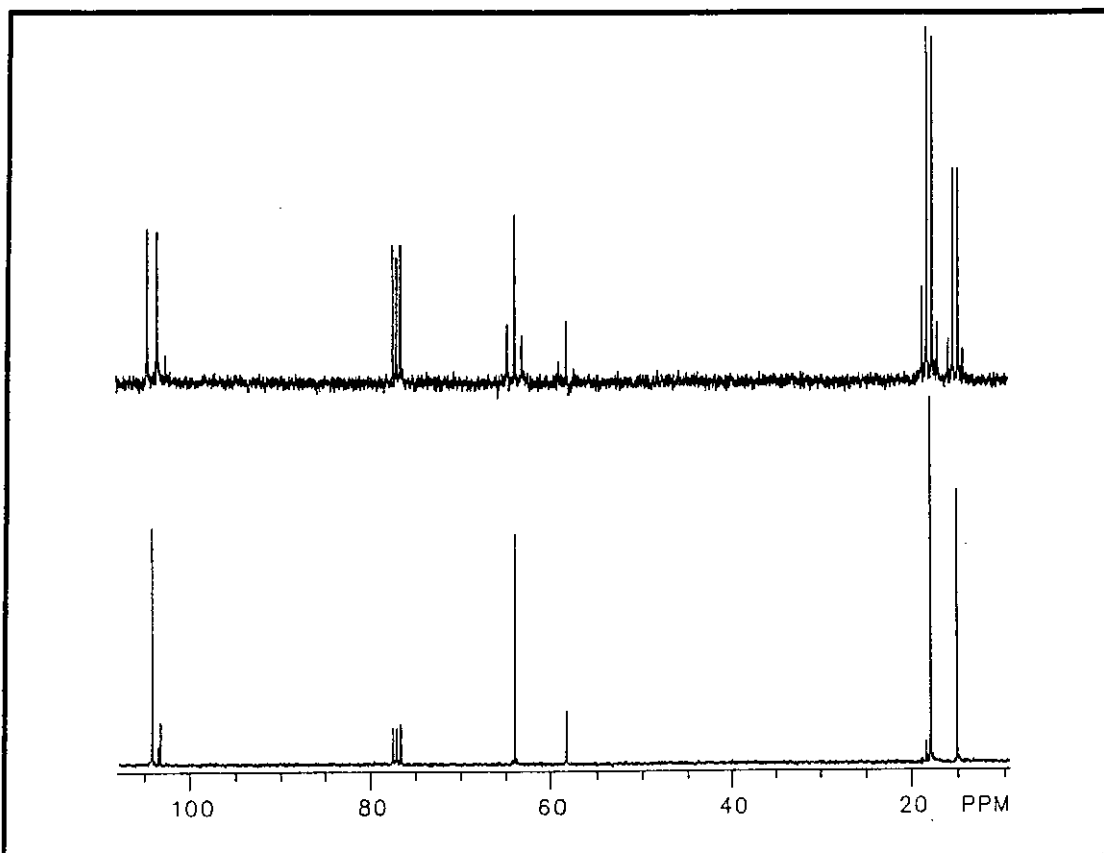
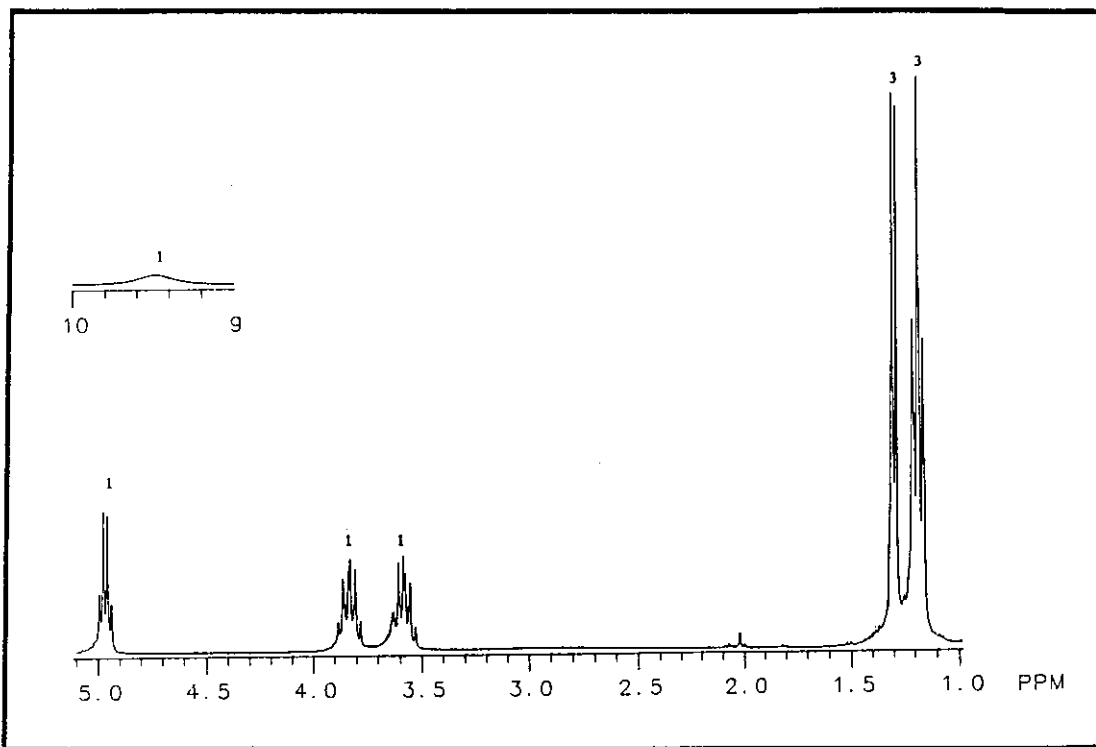
^1H NMR: CDCl_3

^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

Analysis: 45.2% C; 9.5% H

Comments: no mass spectra obtained; product decomposes violently upon heating





Problem 51

Exact Mass: na

IR: neat

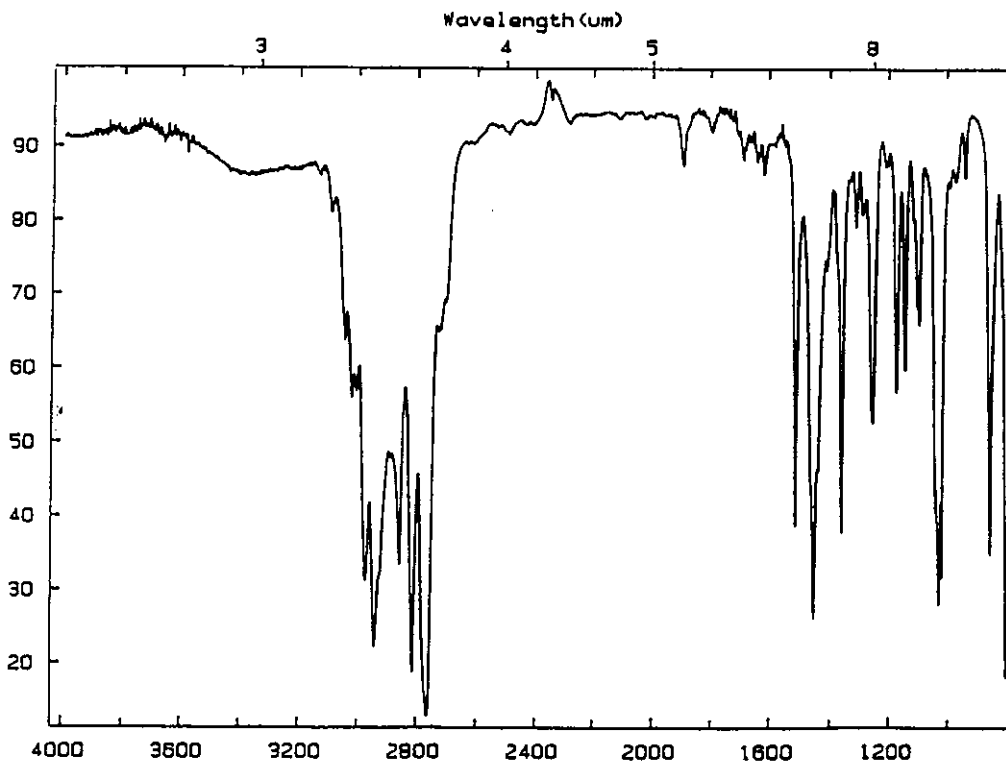
^1H NMR: CDCl_3

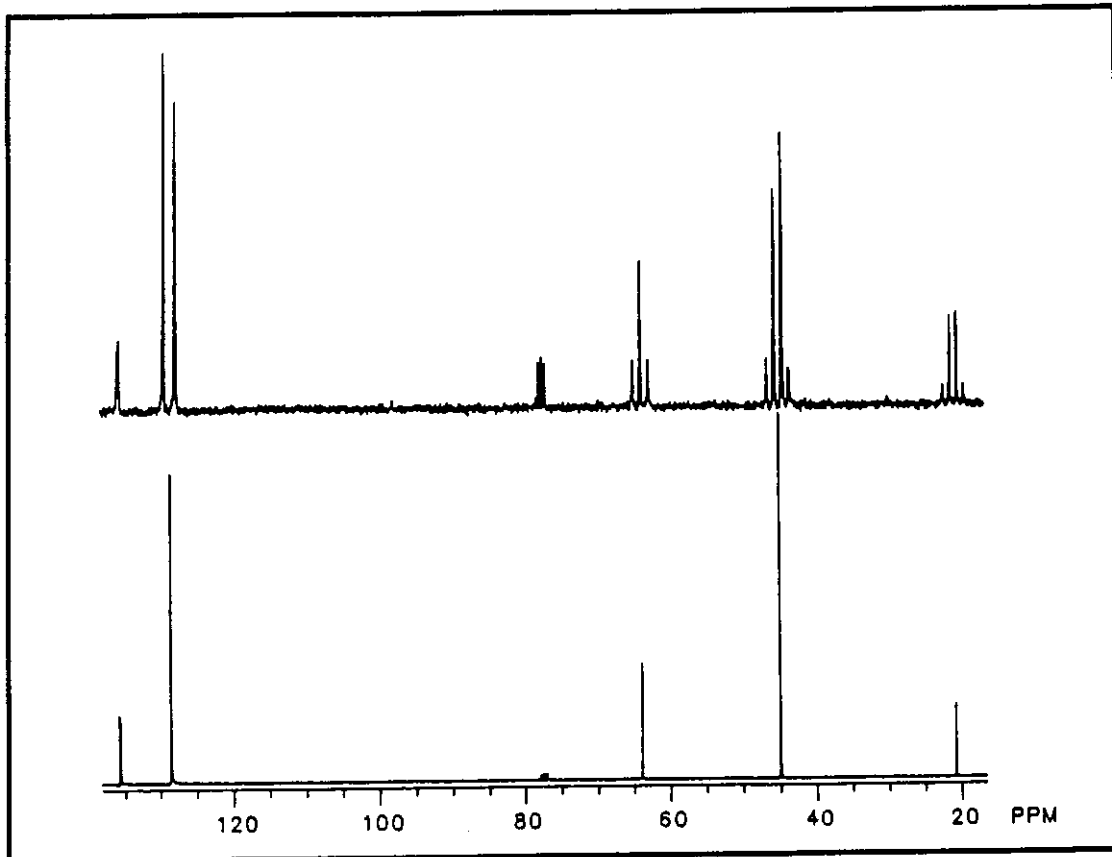
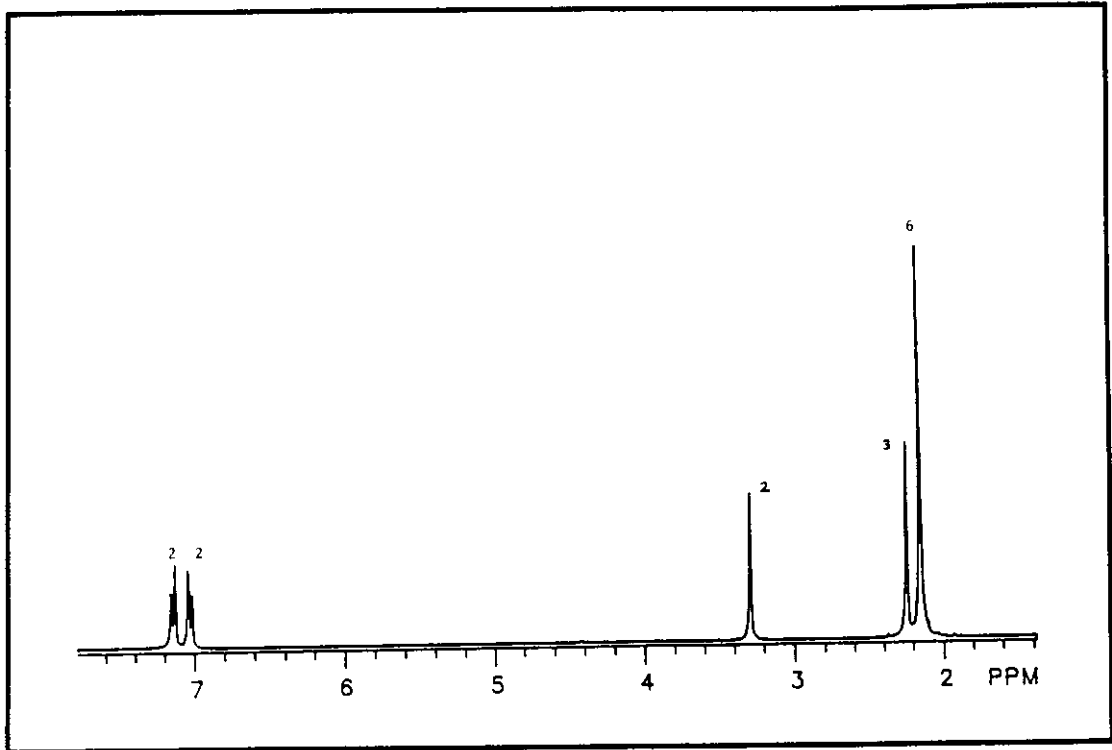
^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

Analysis: na

Mass Spectral Data

m/z		m/z		m/z		m/z		m/z		m/z	
30	4.55	53	6.56	66	2.27	86	1.01	110	1.55	146	1.87
38	2.21	54	0.61	74	4.03	87	0.75	116	2.90	147	0.77
39	18.91	55	5.43	75	2.22	89	10.58	117	2.16	148	72.14
40	4.43	56	2.06	76	3.71	90	4.45	118	3.98	149	82.95
41	8.71	57	5.96	77	42.40	91	26.97	130	1.96	150	8.64
42	48.46	58	68.09	78	18.68	92	1.81	131	1.68		
43	13.45	59	5.07	79	26.16	98	1.09	132	9.39		
44	10.17	62	5.19	80	1.28	102	4.48	133	1.34		
50	9.85	63	15.78	82	3.32	103	22.56	134	10.43		
52	7.25	65	20.38	84	1.44	105	100.00	135	0.63		





Problem 52

Exact Mass: na

IR: neat

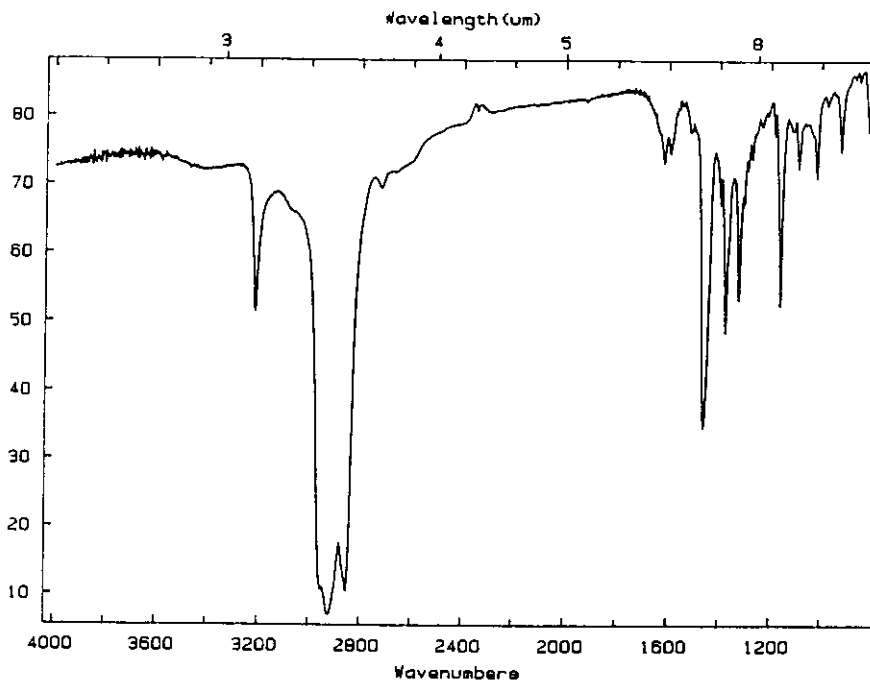
^1H NMR: CDCl_3

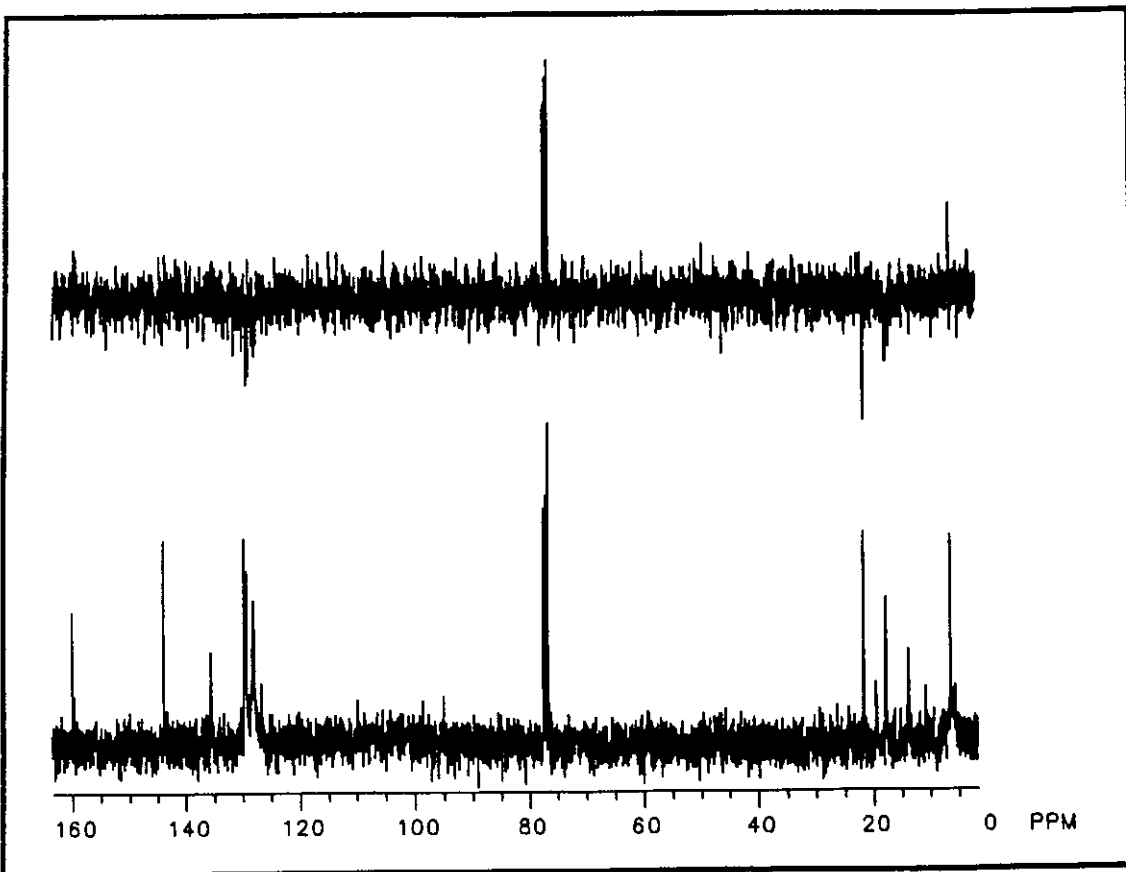
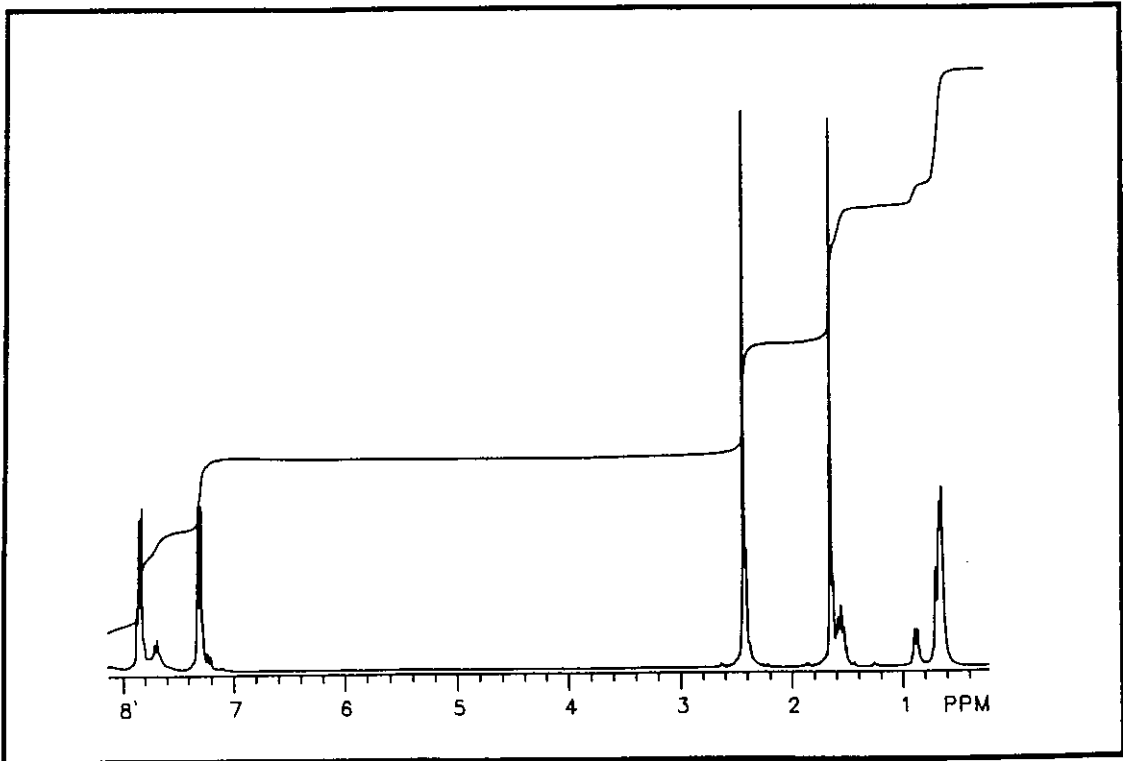
^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

Analysis: na

Mass Spectral Data

<i>m/z</i>		<i>m/z</i>		<i>m/z</i>		<i>m/z</i>	
30	5.38	57	4.96	82	21.68	141	0.68
39	23.91	63	7.43	89	9.30	155	4.19
40	5.74	64	2.19	90	3.60	157	71.55
41	23.47	65	32.10	91	54.62	158	7.00
42	15.55	66	2.73	92	16.29	159	1.65
43	1.76	67	48.57	93	5.19	252	23.33
50	0.78	68	36.15	95	3.26	253	1.56
51	4.96	69	5.89	96	13.46		
52	1.30	70	10.42	97	100.00		
53	18.56	77	4.66	98	5.22		
54	1.90	80	15.45	139	20.61		
56	30.01	81	5.44	140	14.45		





Problem 53

Exact Mass: na

IR: nujol

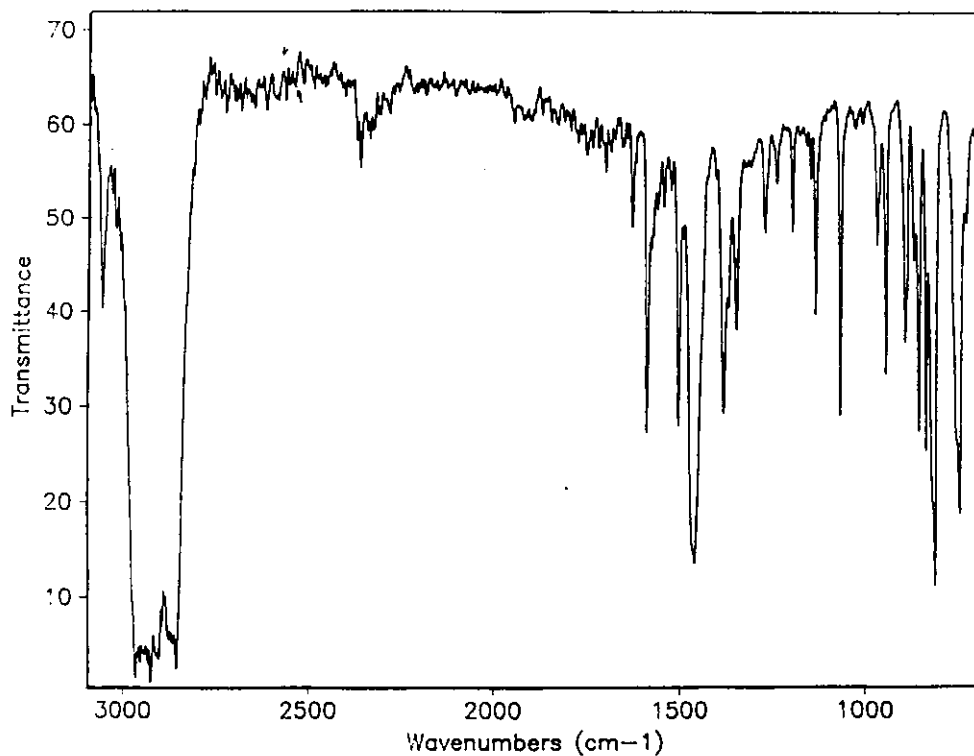
^1H NMR: CDCl_3

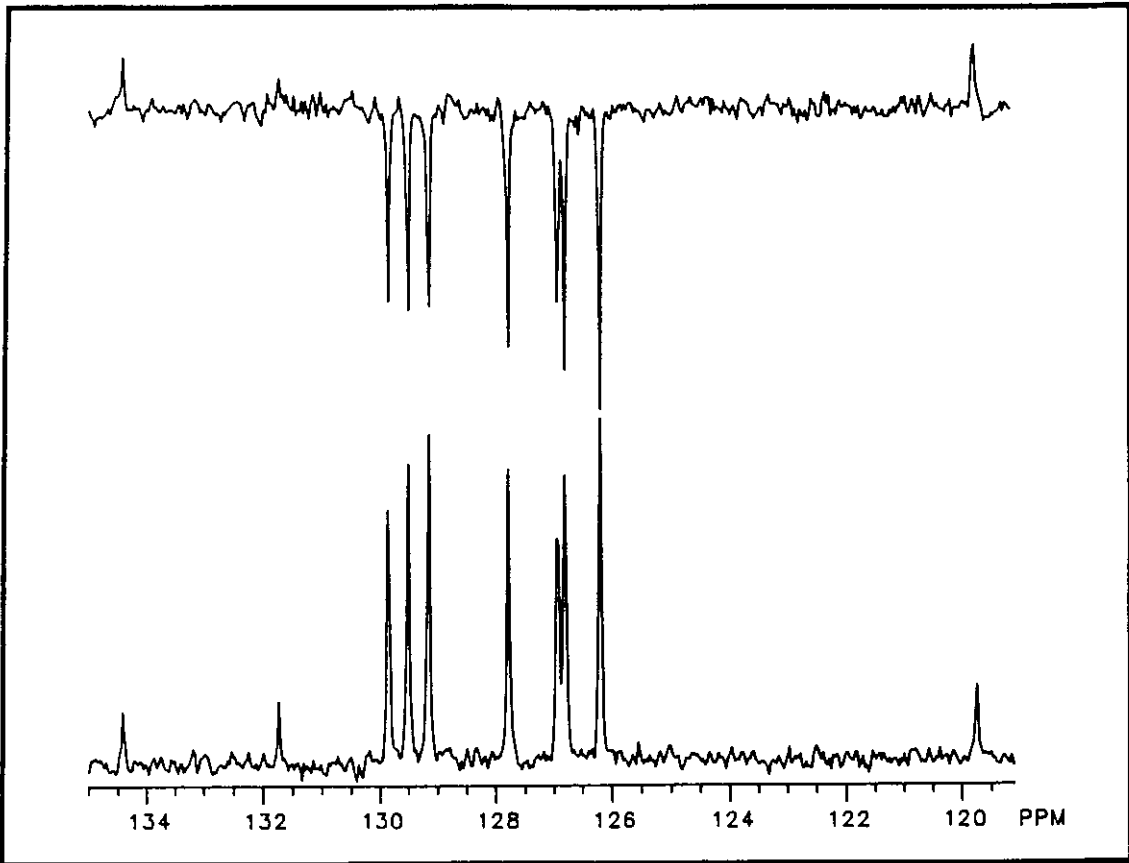
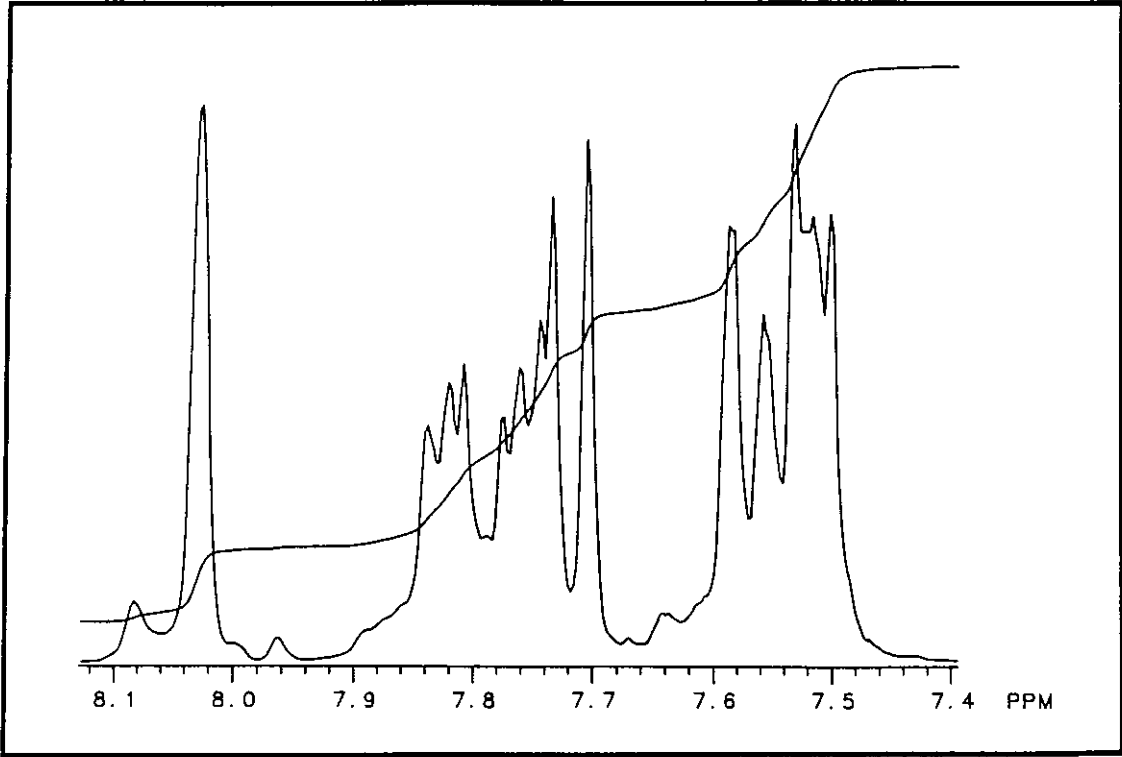
^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

Analysis: na

Mass Spectral Data

<i>m/z</i>		<i>m/z</i>		<i>m/z</i>		<i>m/z</i>	
38	0.60	76	3.03	99	2.08	127	64.92
50	2.82	77	6.00	100	1.90	128	7.01
51	2.43	79	0.83	101	5.32	206	100.00
61	1.66	85	1.20	103	4.37	207	11.30
62	2.75	86	1.82	104	3.63	208	96.52
63	6.92	87	2.60	122	0.49	209	10.70
74	6.42	91	0.43	125	1.62		
75	6.03	98	2.92	126	18.39		

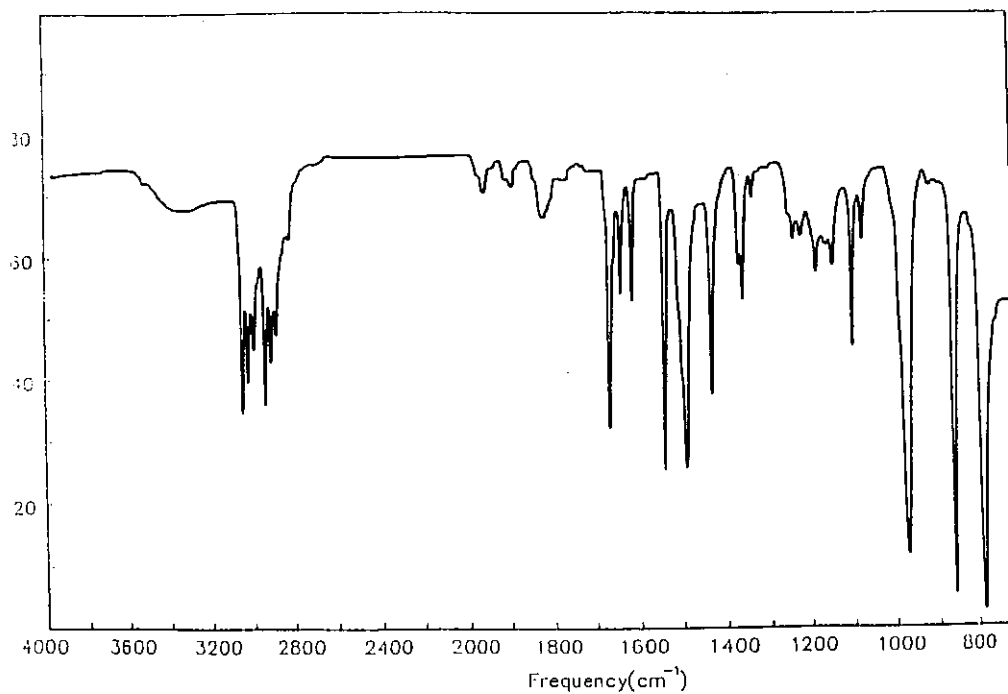


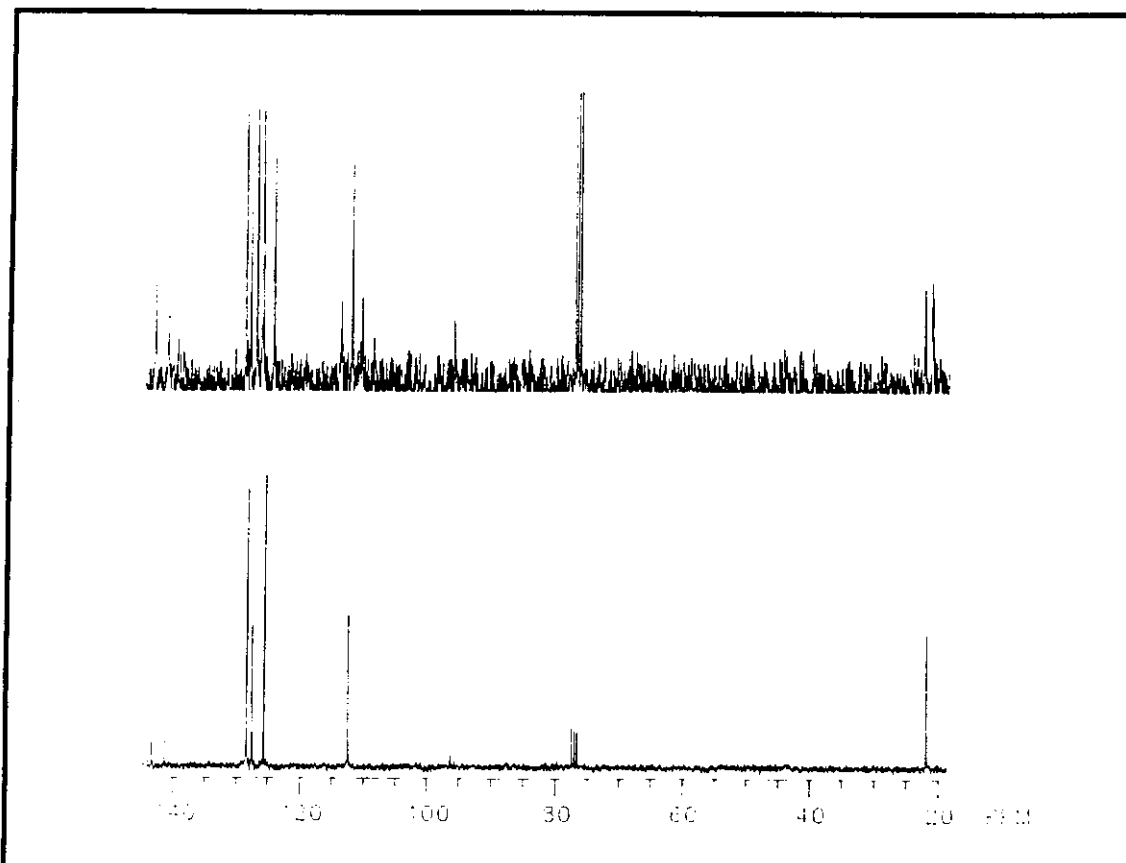
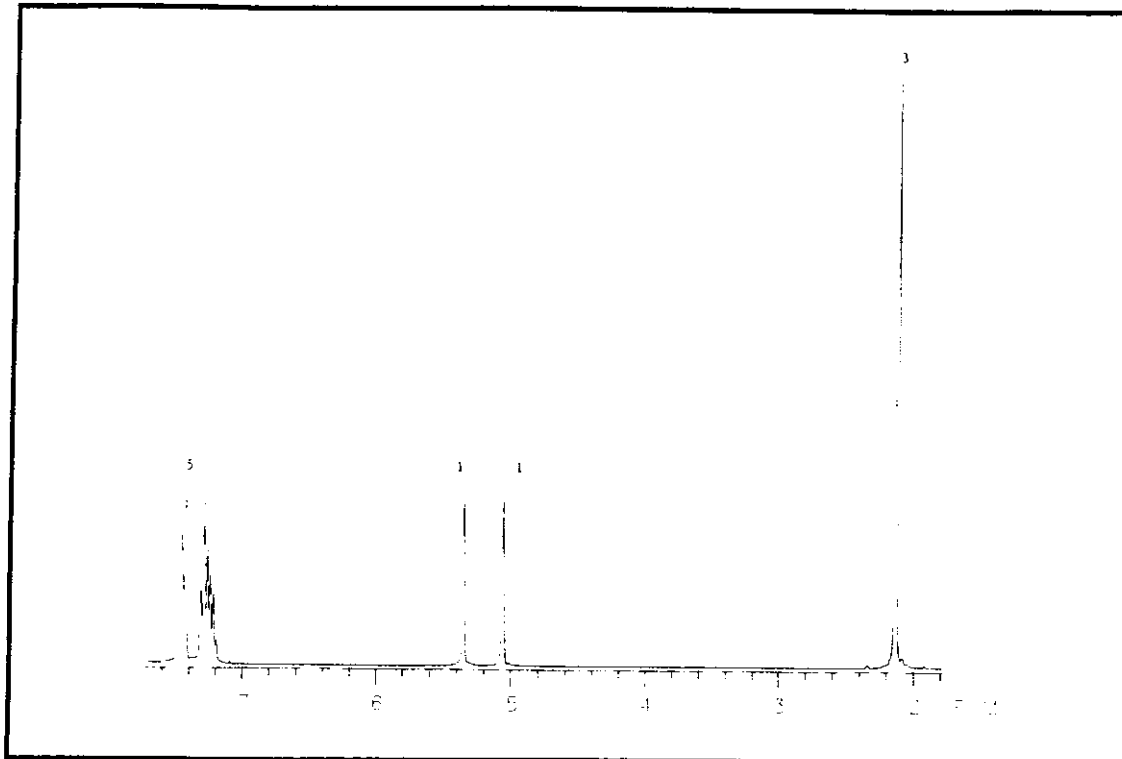


Problem 54
Exact Mass: na
IR: neat
¹H NMR: CDCl₃
¹³C NMR: CDCl₃
Analysis: na

Mass Spectral Data

<i>m/z</i>	<i>m/z</i>	<i>m/z</i>	<i>m/z</i>	<i>m/z</i>	<i>m/z</i>	<i>m/z</i>	<i>m/z</i>	<i>m/z</i>	<i>m/z</i>	<i>m/z</i>	<i>m/z</i>
31	0.03	43	0.31	53	1.74	65	8.46	92	2.15	104	4.76
32	0.04	44	0.12	54	0.12	66	0.86	93	0.10	105	0.25
36	0.15	45	0.12	55	0.26	67	0.07	97	0.13	113	0.54
37	2.30	46	0.03	58	7.78	72	0.07	98	0.56	115	29.57
38	5.07	48	0.10	60	0.20	73	1.08	99	0.19	116	6.40
39	22.86	49	1.18	61	1.97	88	0.67	100	0.11	117	85.00
40	2.69	50	14.19	62	5.37	89	6.00	101	1.00	118	100.00
41	2.80	51	26.46	63	12.40	90	1.94	102	7.35	119	9.85
42	0.13	52	6.05	64	1.98	91	21.31	103	53.93	120	0.50





Problem 55

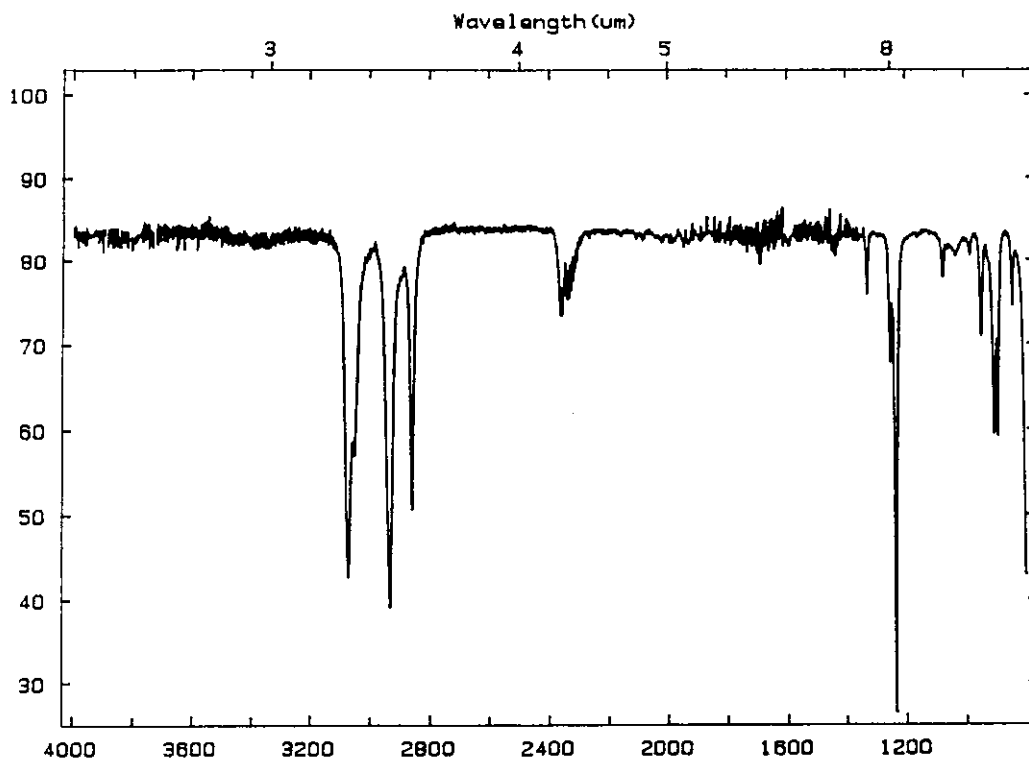
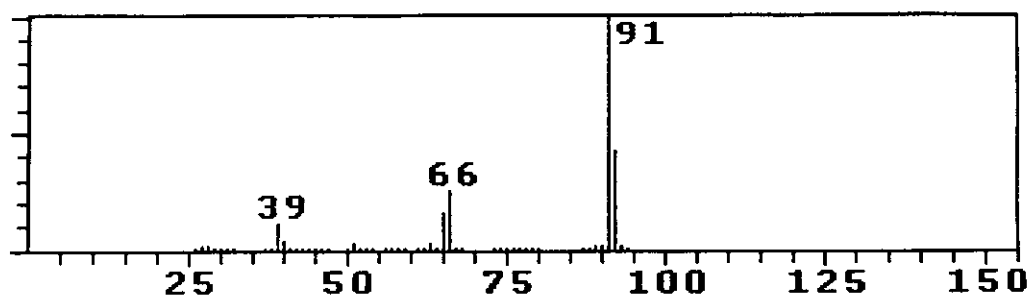
Exact Mass: na

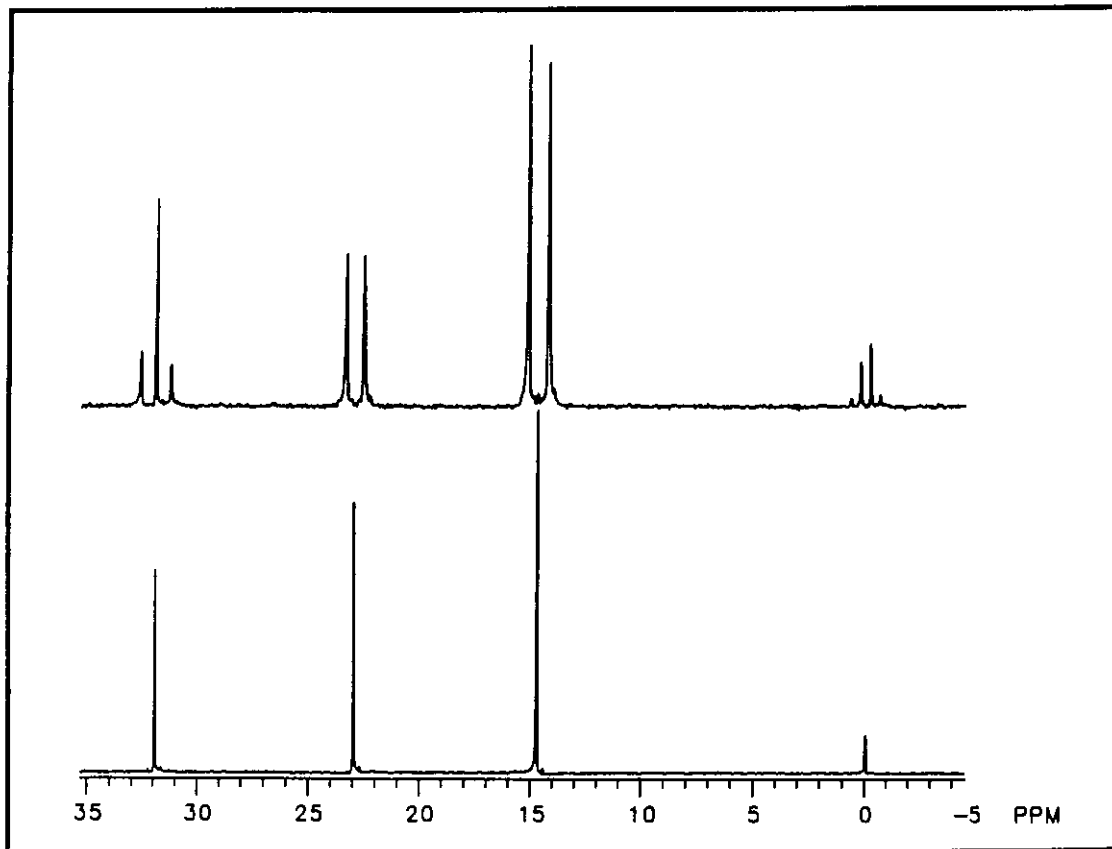
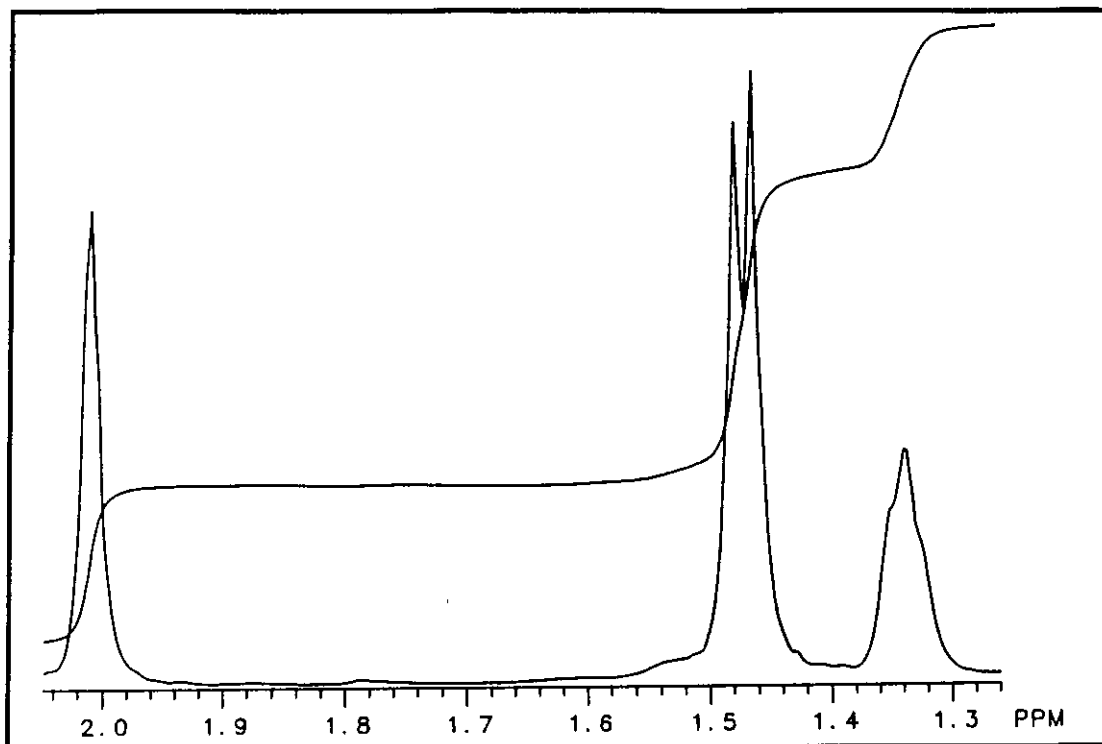
IR: neat

^1H NMR: CDCl_3

^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

Analysis: na





Problem 56

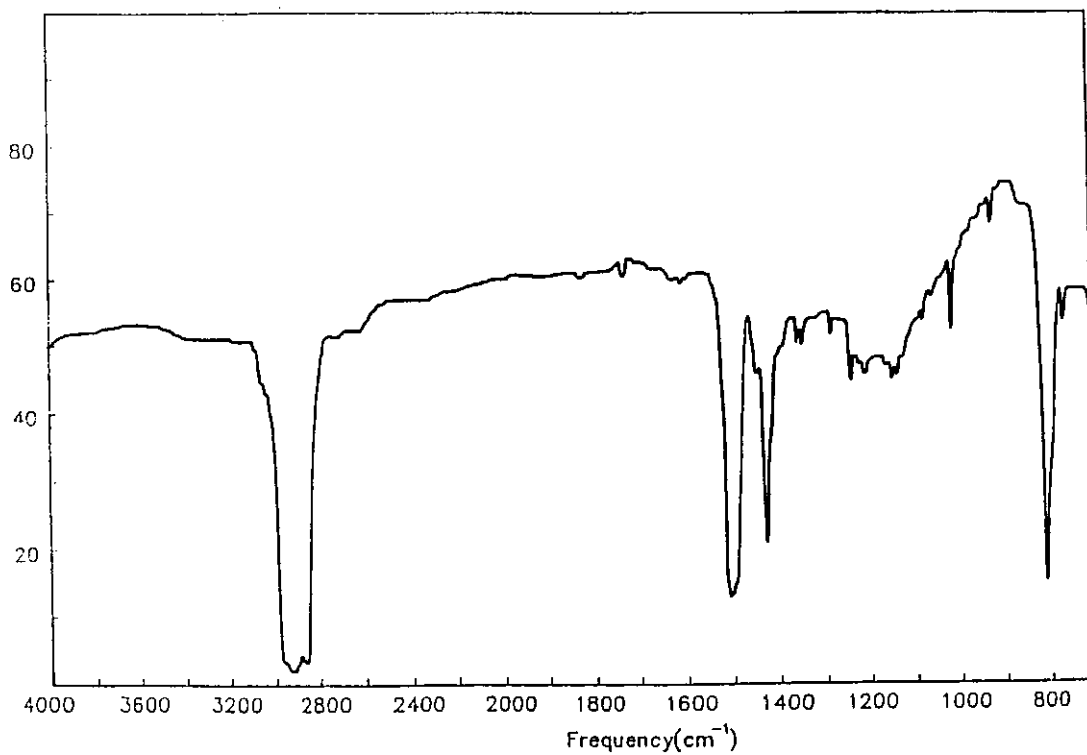
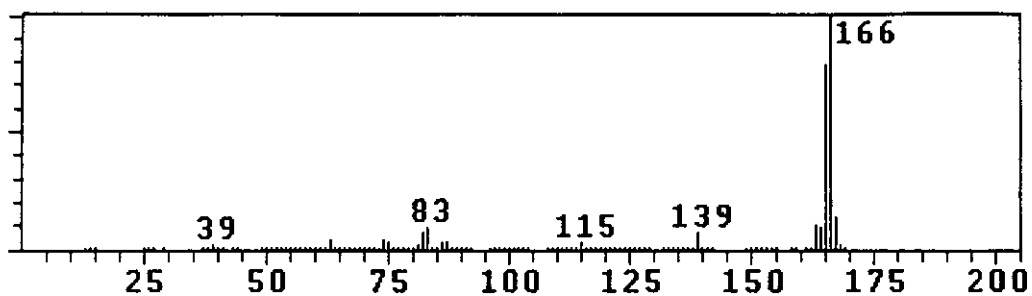
Exact Mass: na

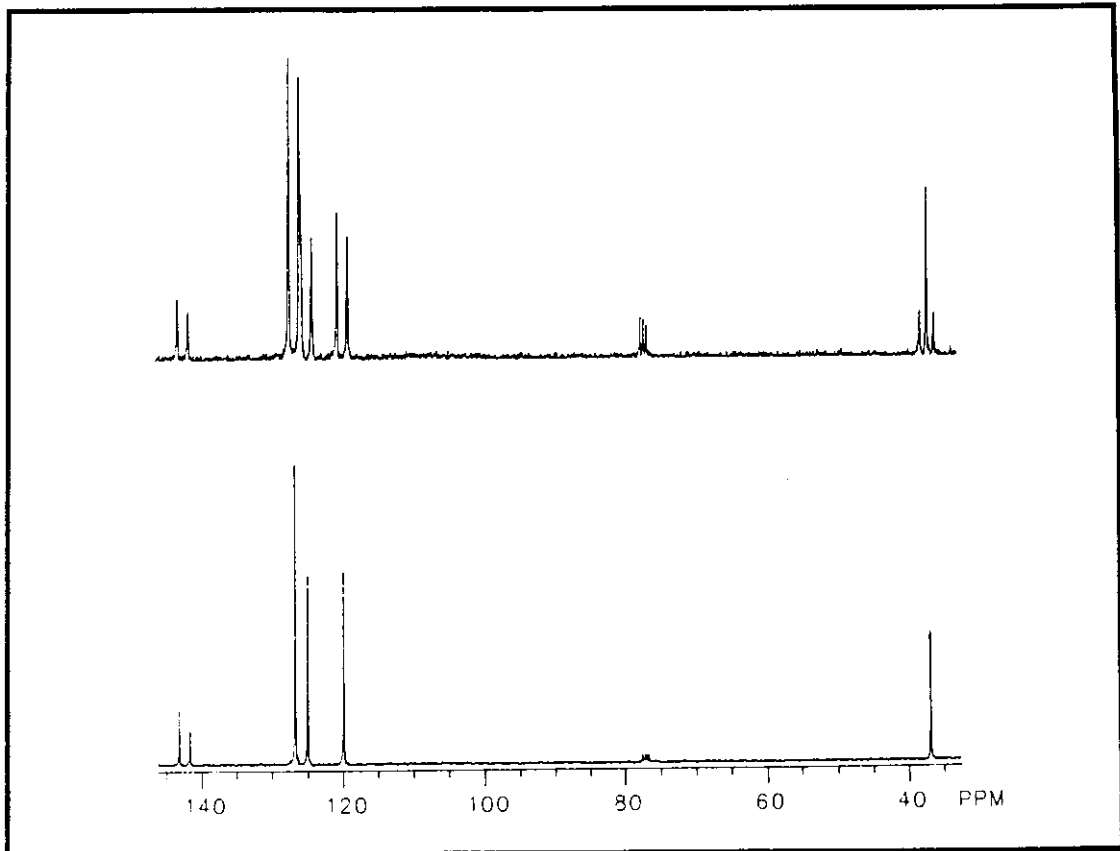
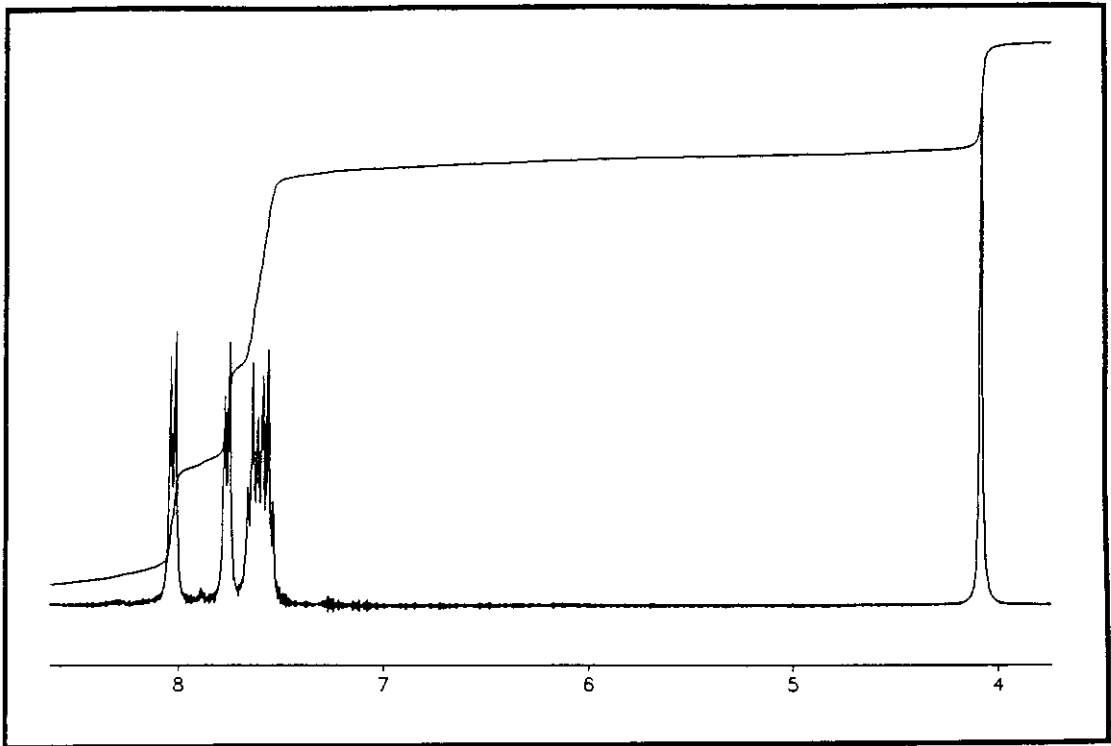
IR: neat

^1H NMR: CDCl_3

^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

Analysis: na





Problem 57

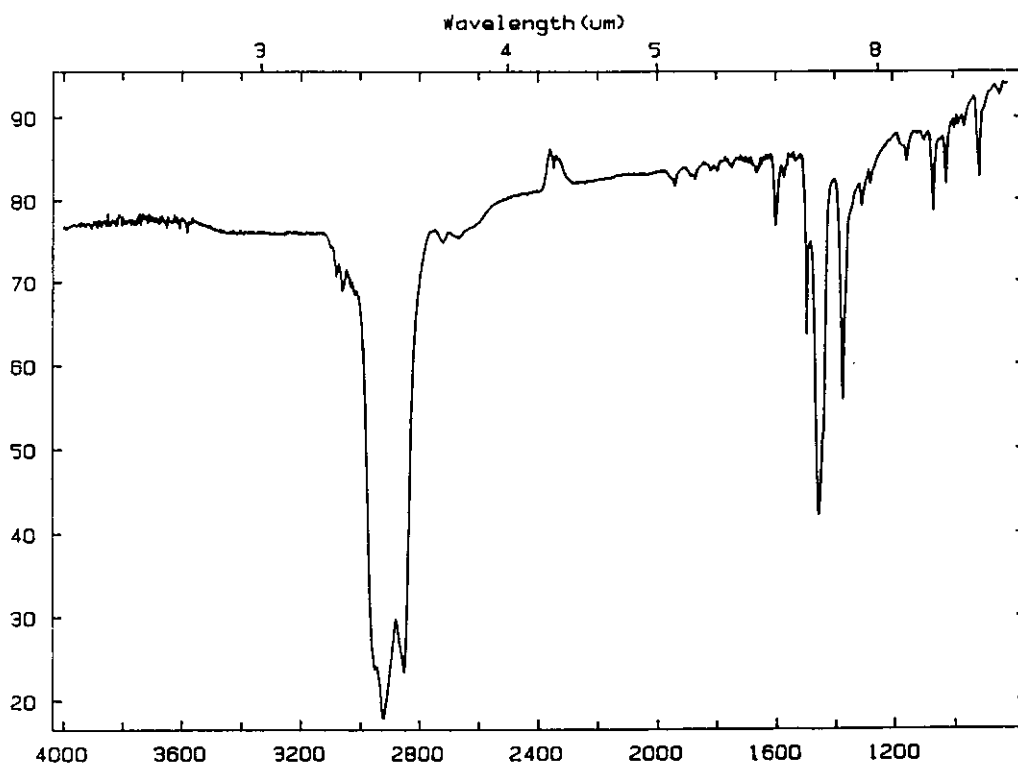
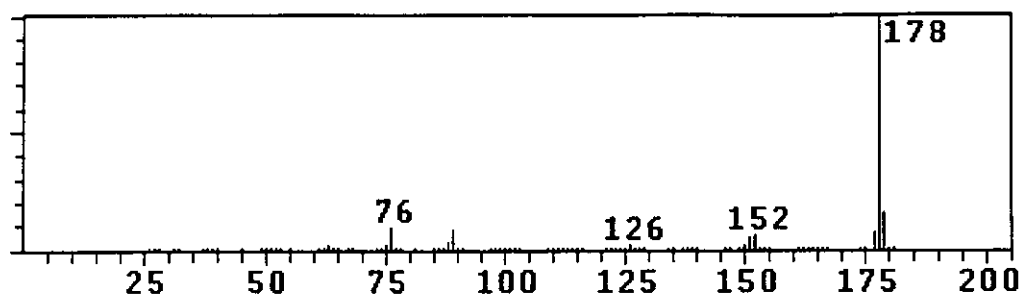
Exact Mass: na

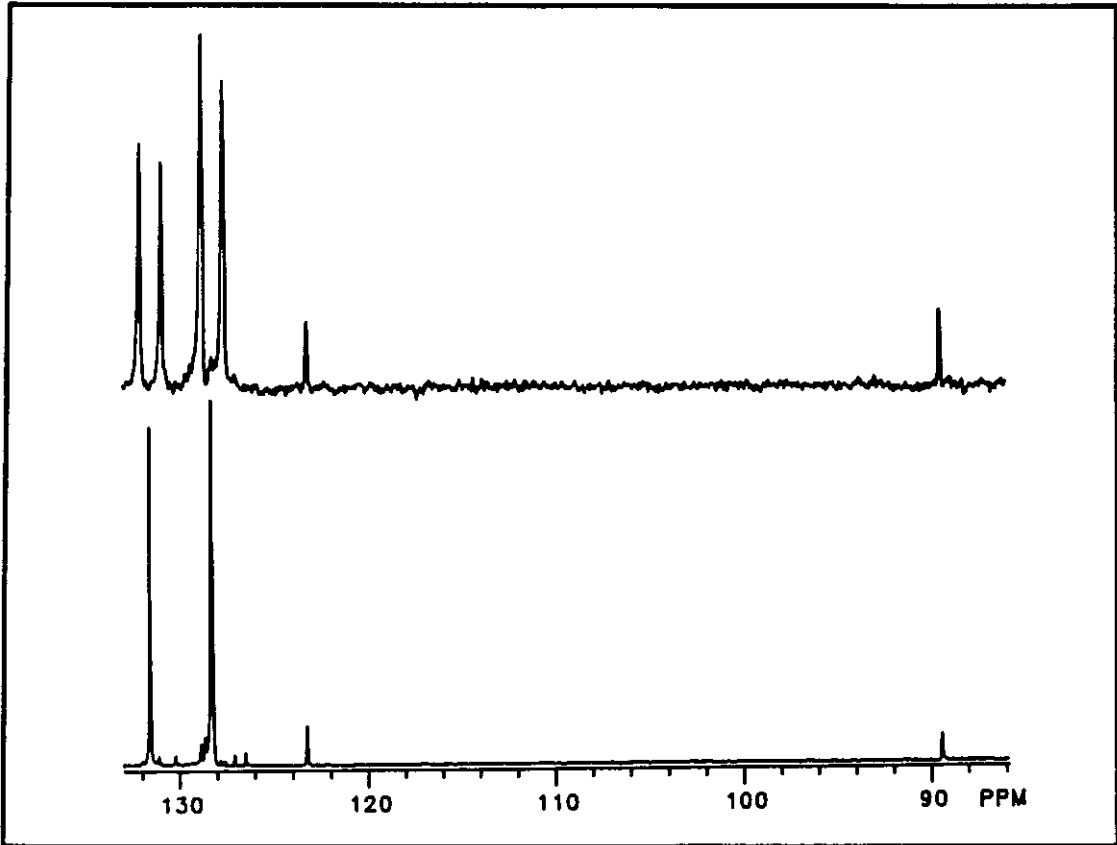
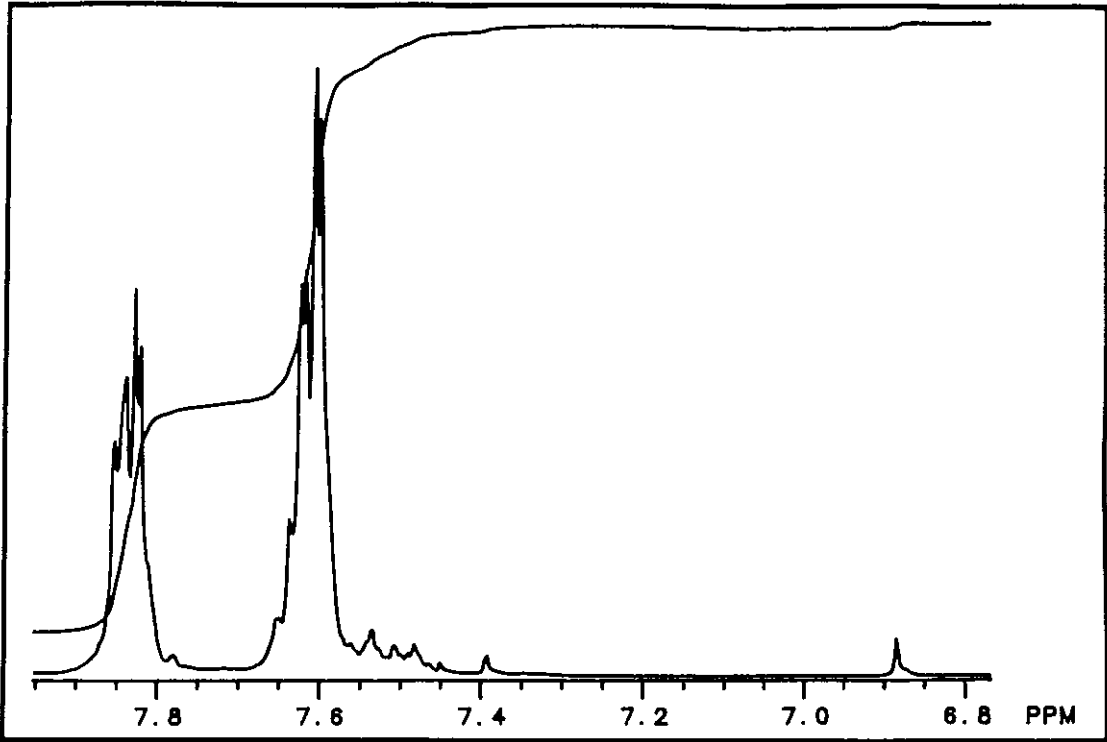
IR: nujol

^1H NMR: CDCl_3

^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

Analysis: na





Problem 58

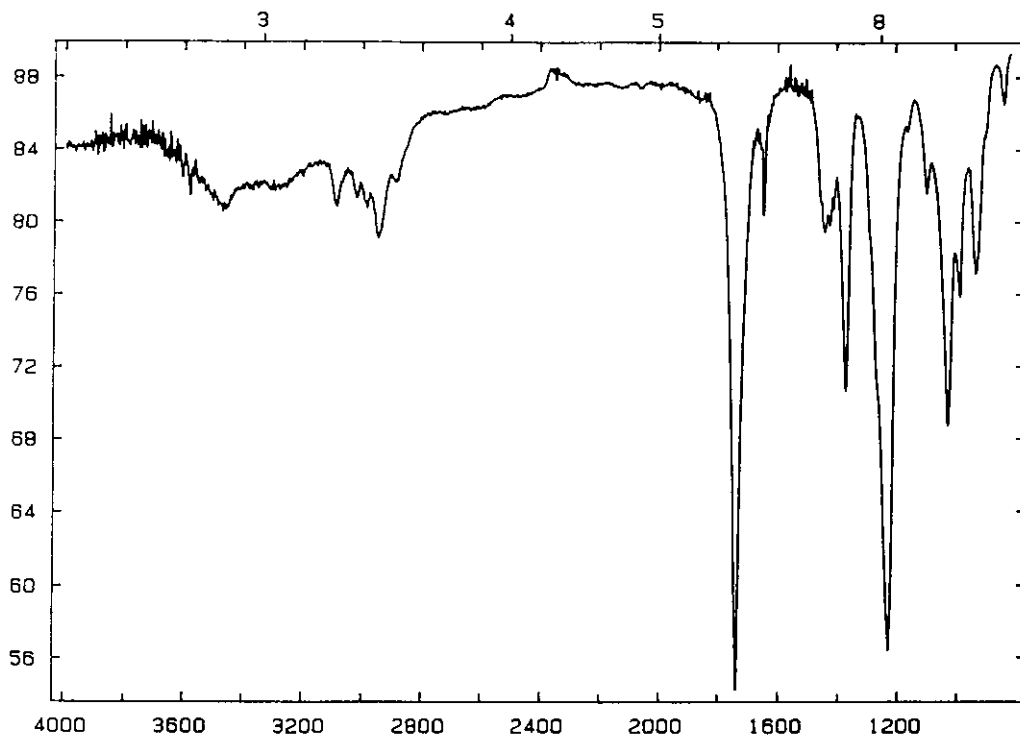
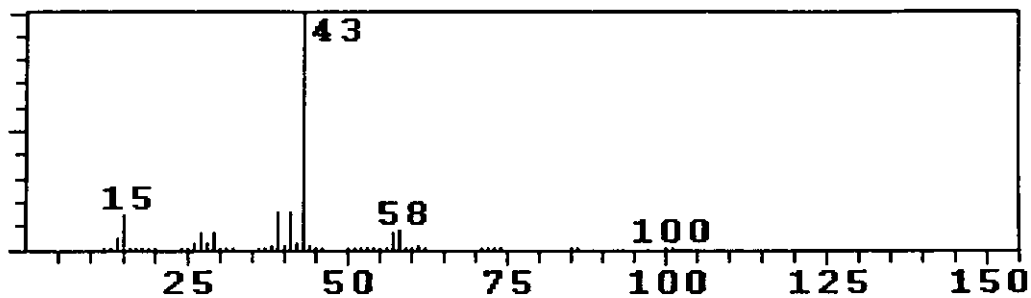
Exact Mass: na

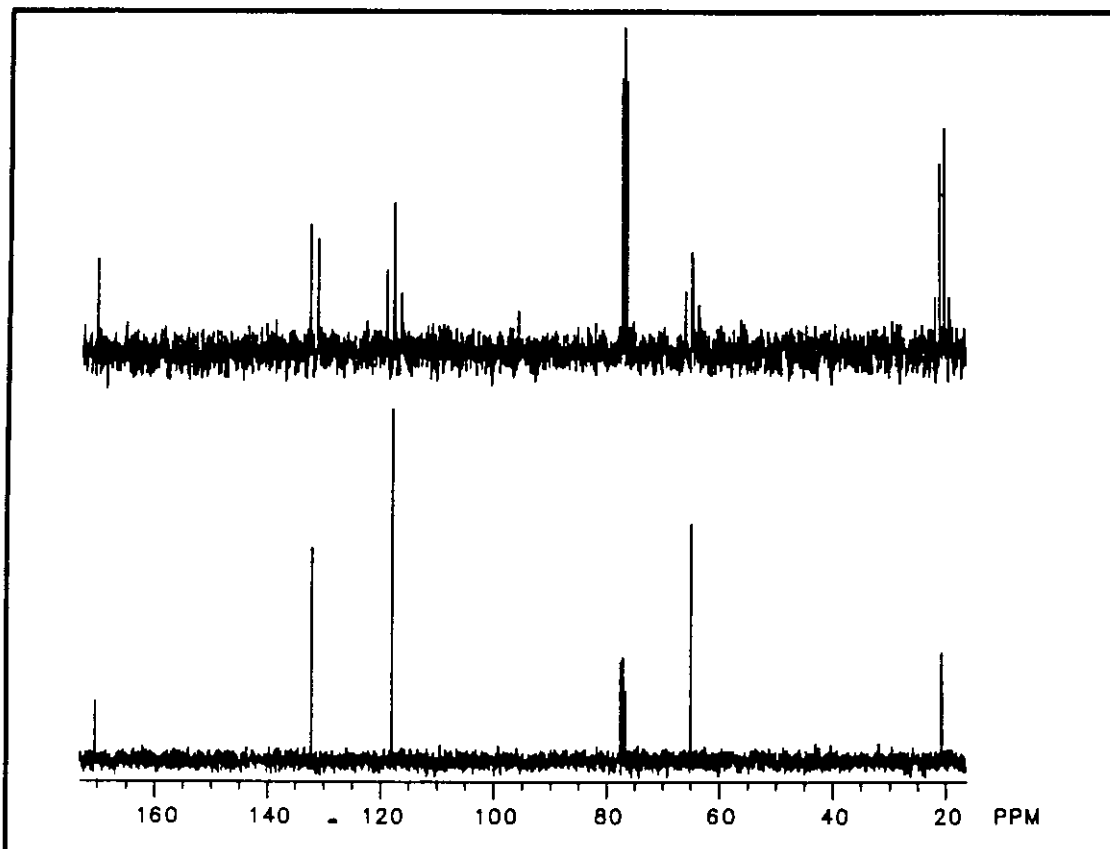
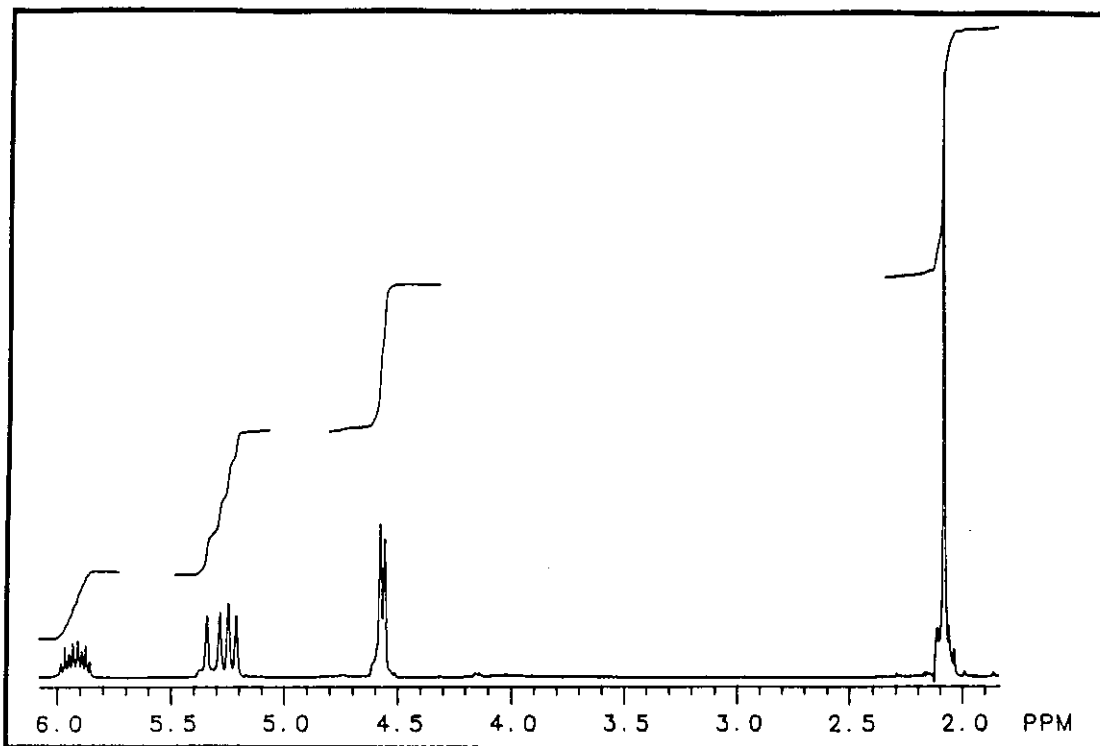
IR: neat

^1H NMR: CDCl_3

^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

Analysis: na





Problem 59

Exact Mass: na

IR: neat

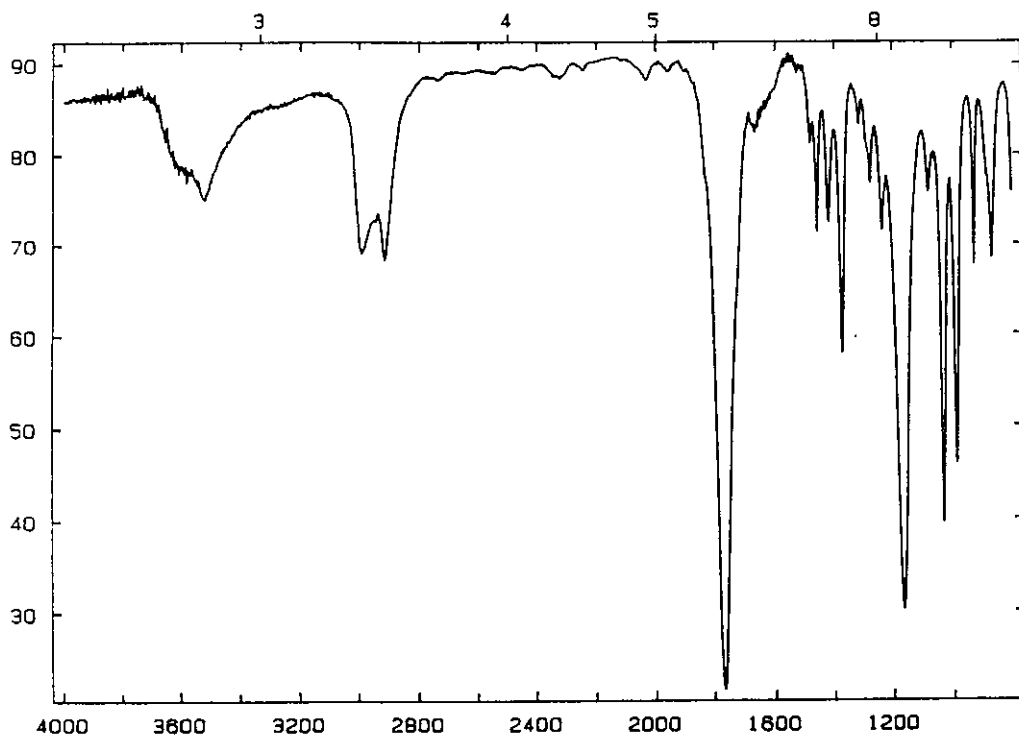
^1H NMR: CDCl_3

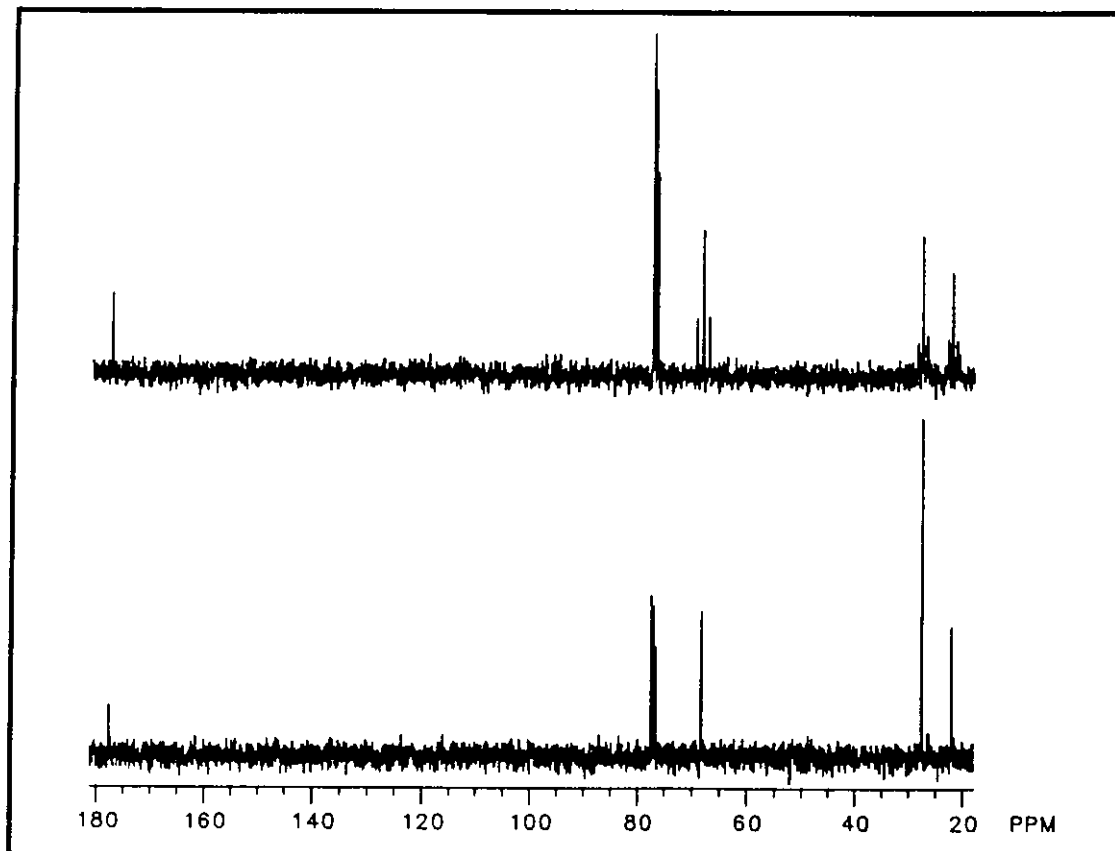
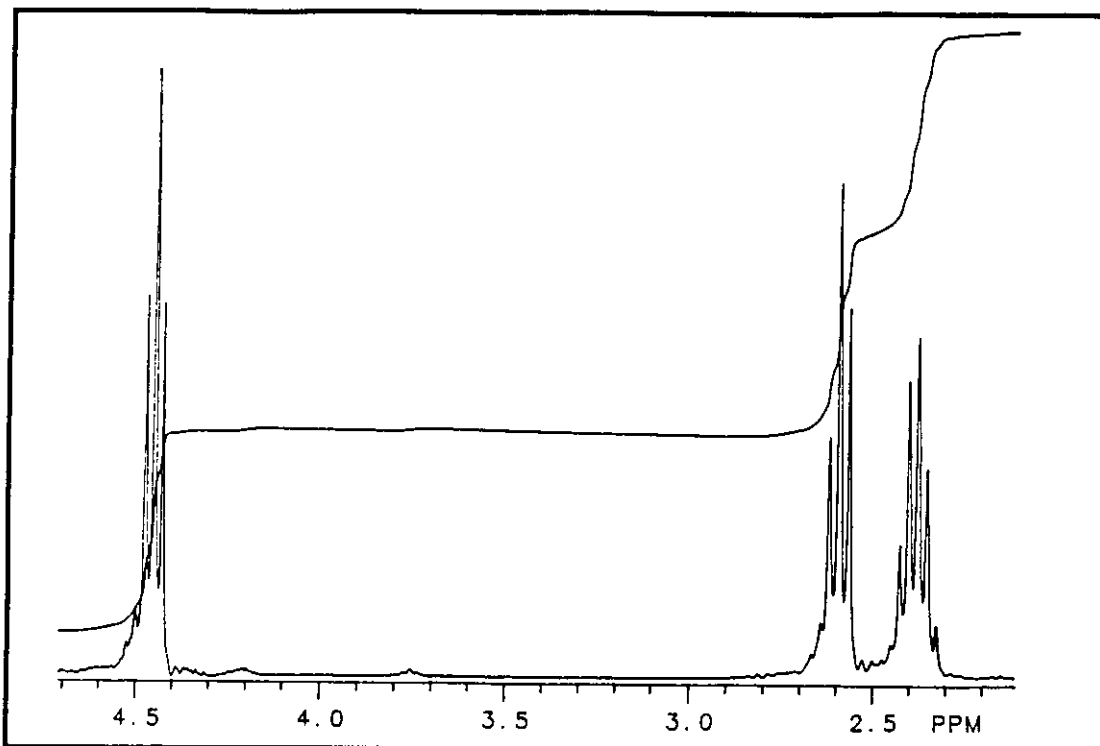
^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

Analysis: na

Mass Spectral Data

m/z		m/z	
30	9.14	55	8.85
37	5.84	56	22.91
38	9.84	57	3.98
39	36.51	85	7.68
40	17.64	86	27.74
41	69.56		
42	100.00		
43	7.59		
44	8.77		
45	1.27		
53	0.69		





Problem 60

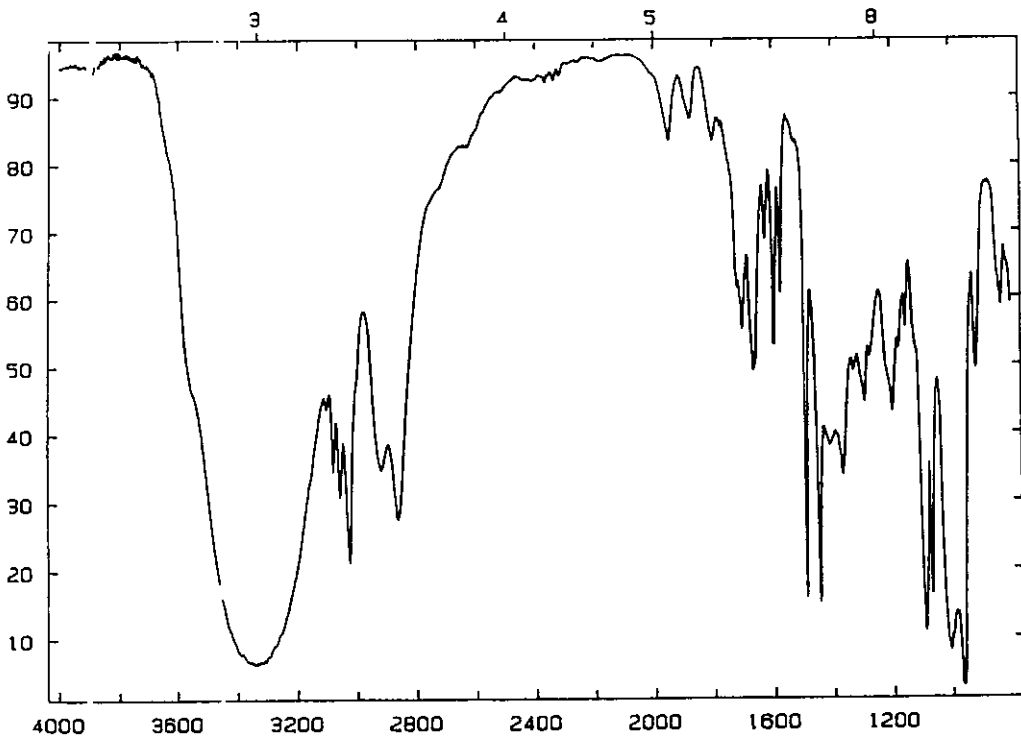
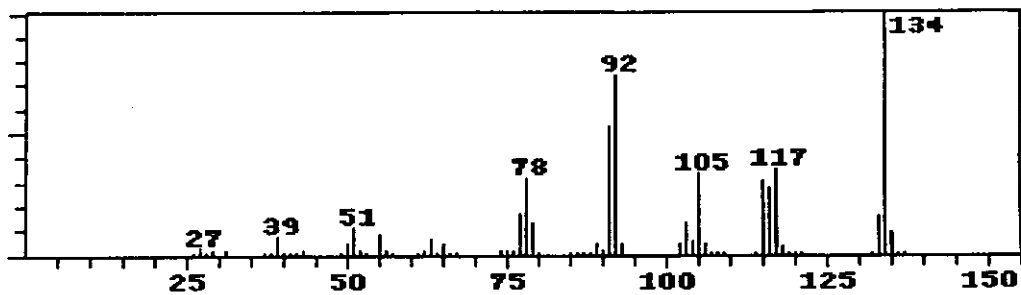
Exact Mass: na

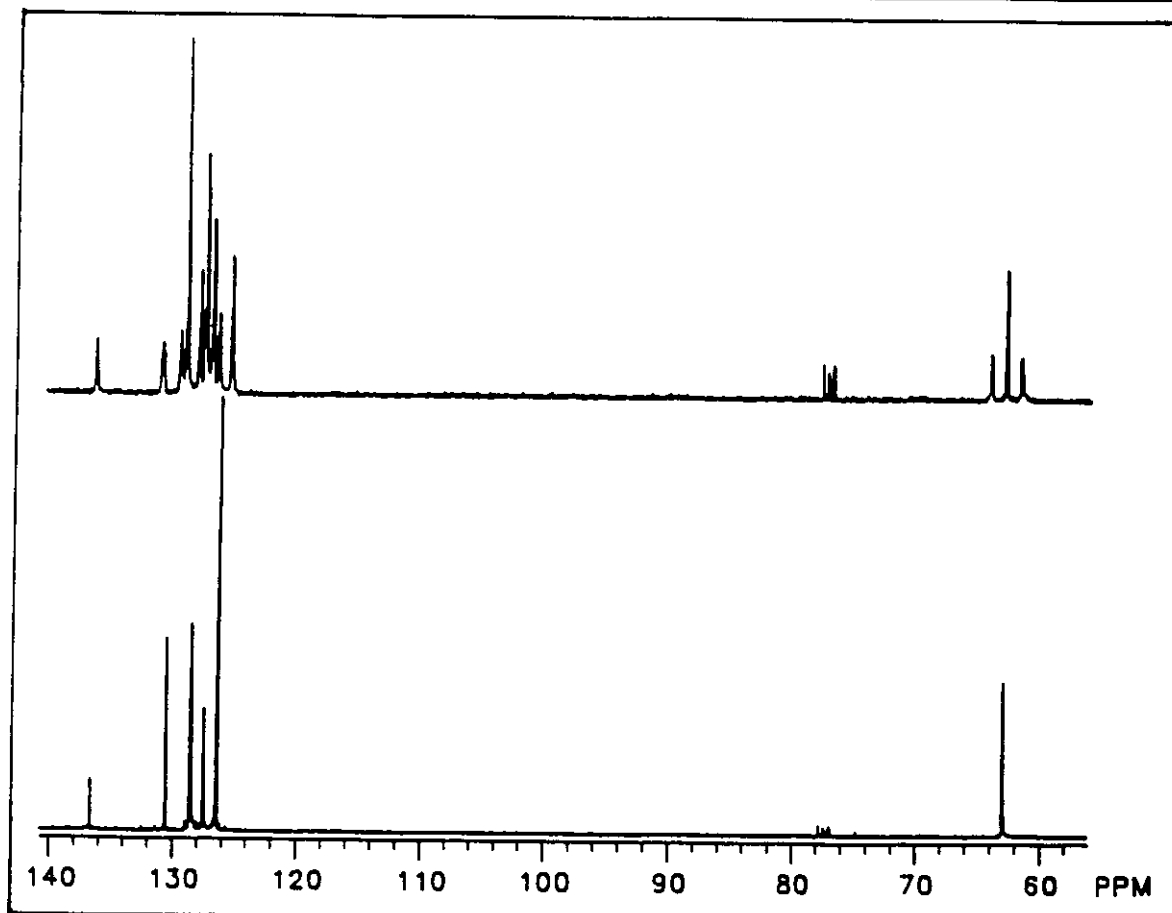
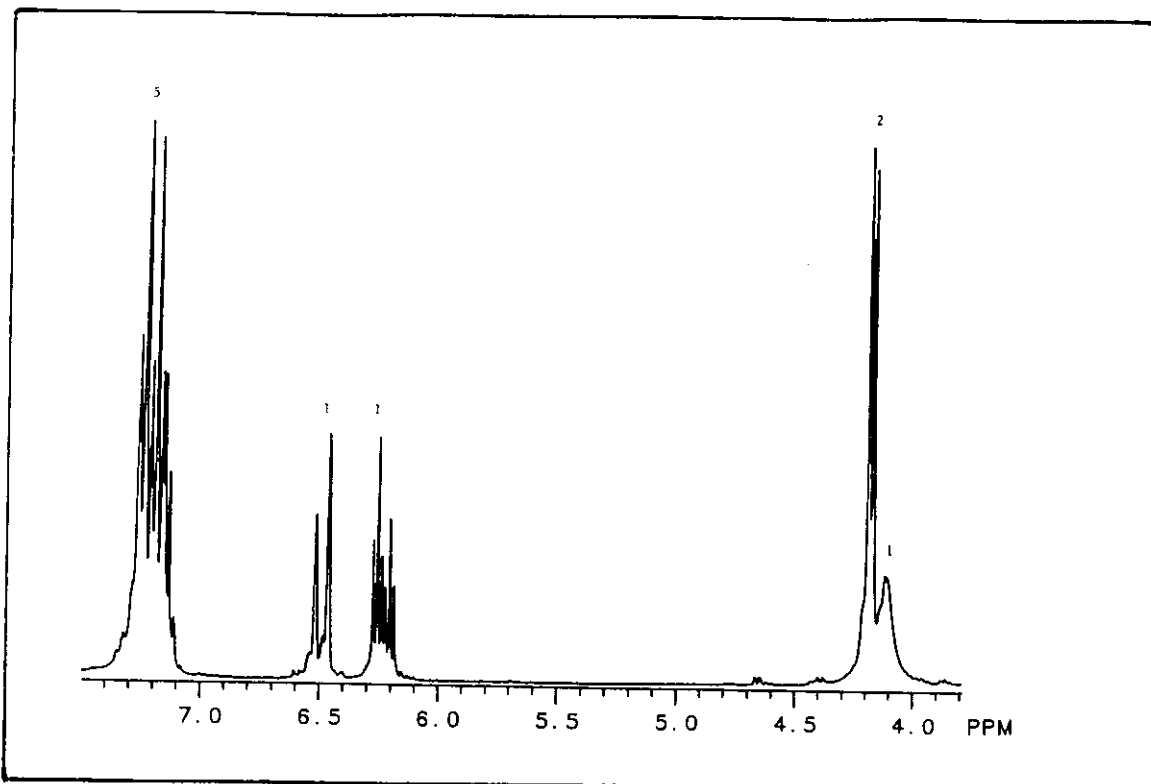
IR: neat

^1H NMR: CDCl_3

^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

Analysis: na





Problem 61

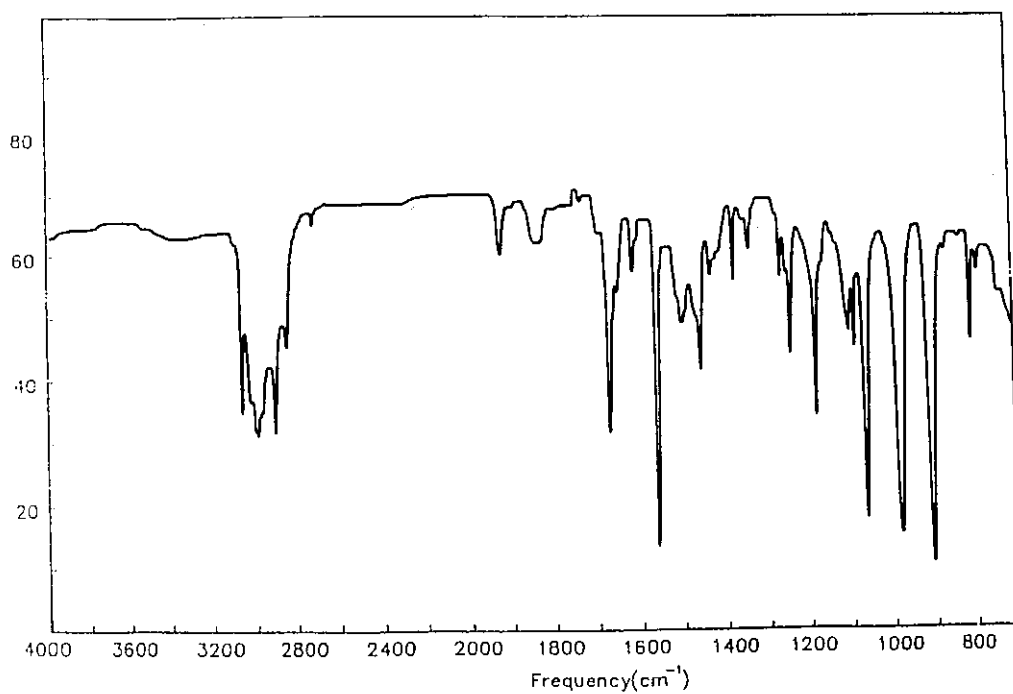
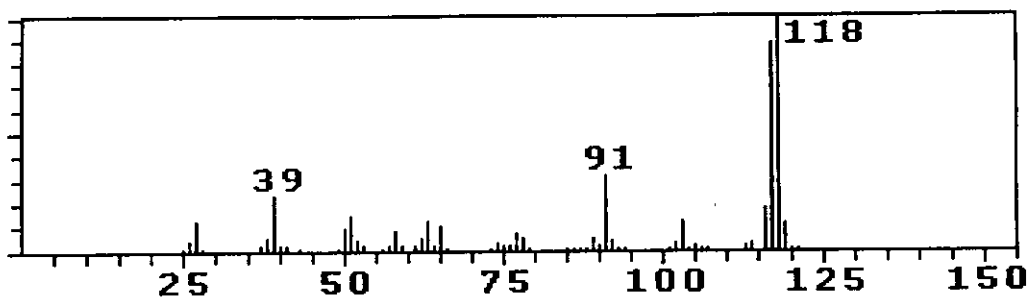
Exact Mass: na

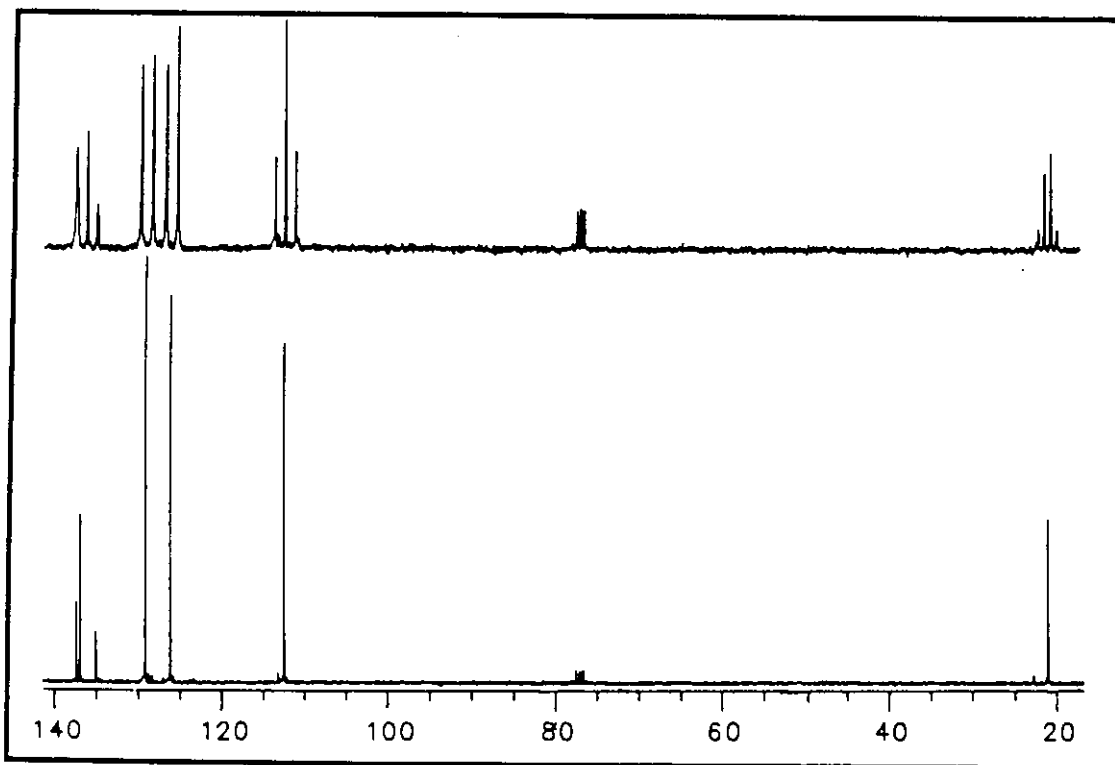
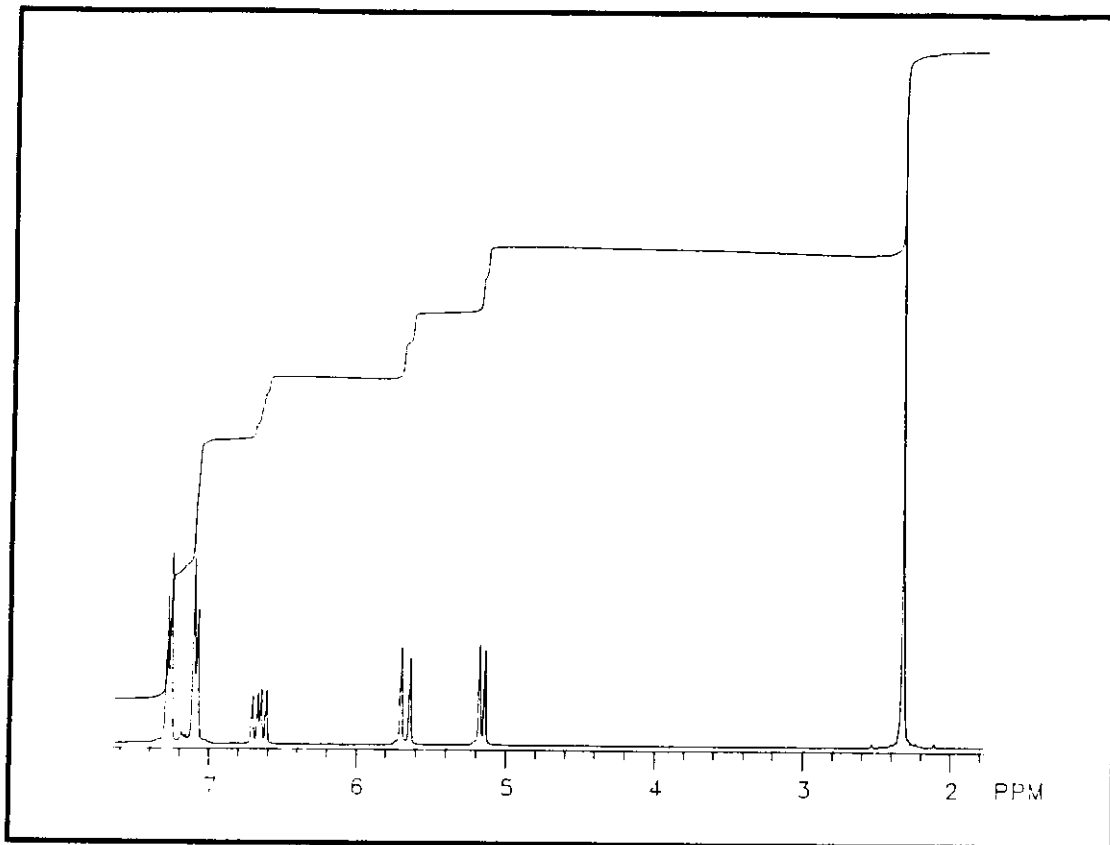
IR: neat

¹H NMR: CDCl₃

¹³C NMR: CDCl₃

Analysis: na





Problem 62

Exact Mass: na

IR: neat

^1H NMR: CDCl_3

^{13}C NMR: CDCl_3

Analysis: na

